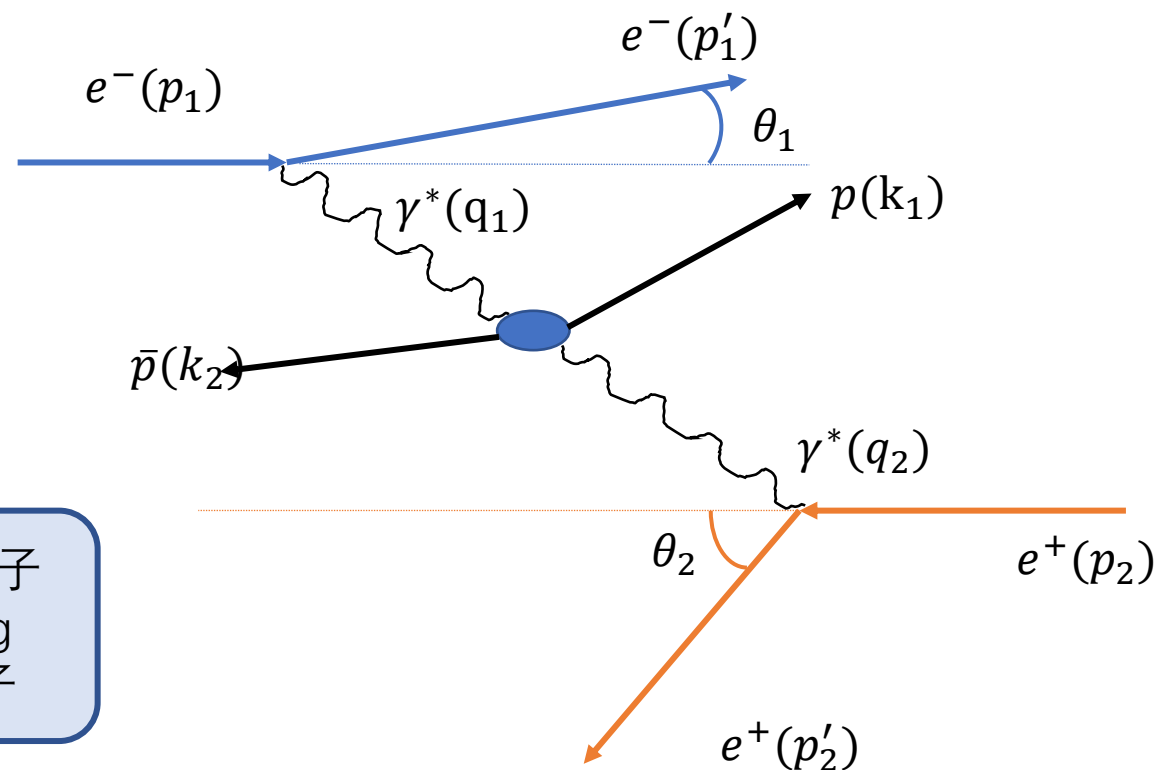
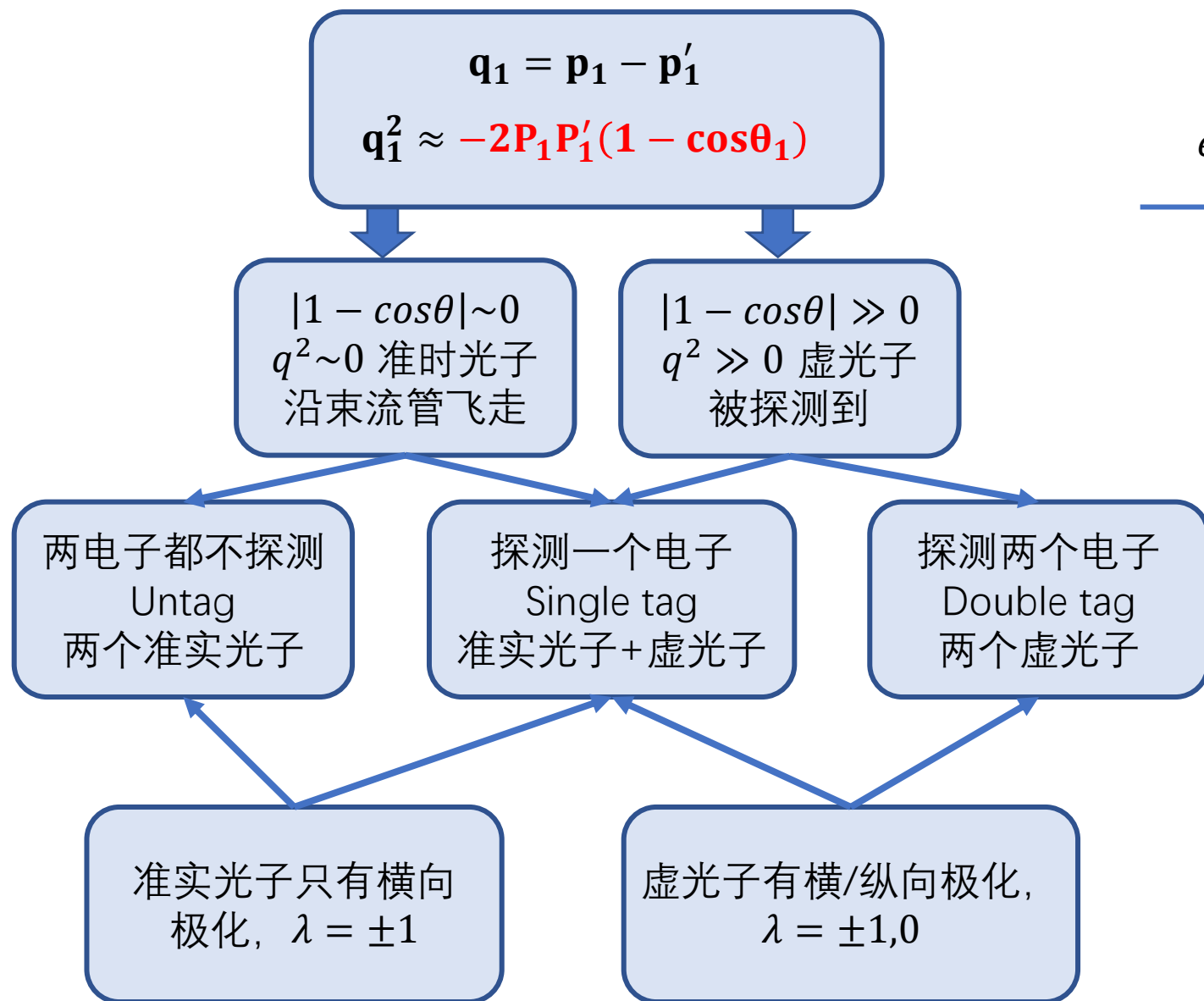


Study of $\gamma^* \gamma^* \rightarrow p \bar{p}$

Kedi Hao (USTC)

MC Generation



MC Generation

➤ HadroTOPS Generator

$$N_{ee \rightarrow p\bar{p}} = \int \mathcal{L}_{int} \times \frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma}, E_{cms}, Q^2)}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}} dW_{\gamma\gamma} \times \sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma}, Q^2, \cos\theta^*)$$

根据双光子的极化分别设定亮度（理论计算）和截面（手动输入）：

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d^3\sigma}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} &= \frac{d^3 L_{TT}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \sigma_{TT} + \frac{d^3 L_{LL}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \sigma_{LL} + \frac{d^3 L_{TL}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \sigma_{TL} \\ &+ \frac{d^3 L_{LT}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \sigma_{LT} + \frac{d^3 \tilde{L}_{TT}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \tau_{TT} + \frac{d^3 \tilde{L}_{TL}}{dW dQ_1^2 dQ_2^2} \frac{1}{2} (\tau_0 + \tau_1) \end{aligned}$$

初版的signal MC只考虑了TT极化，且不考虑干涉。强子截面只考虑对 $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ 的依赖（Belle测量结果）。

$$\frac{\partial \sigma_{TT}}{\partial Q^2} = 0, \quad \frac{\partial \sigma_{LL}}{\partial \cos\theta^*} = 0$$

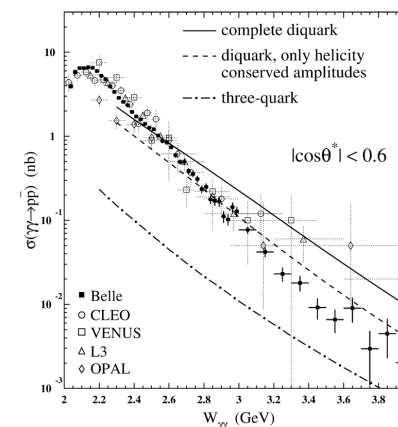
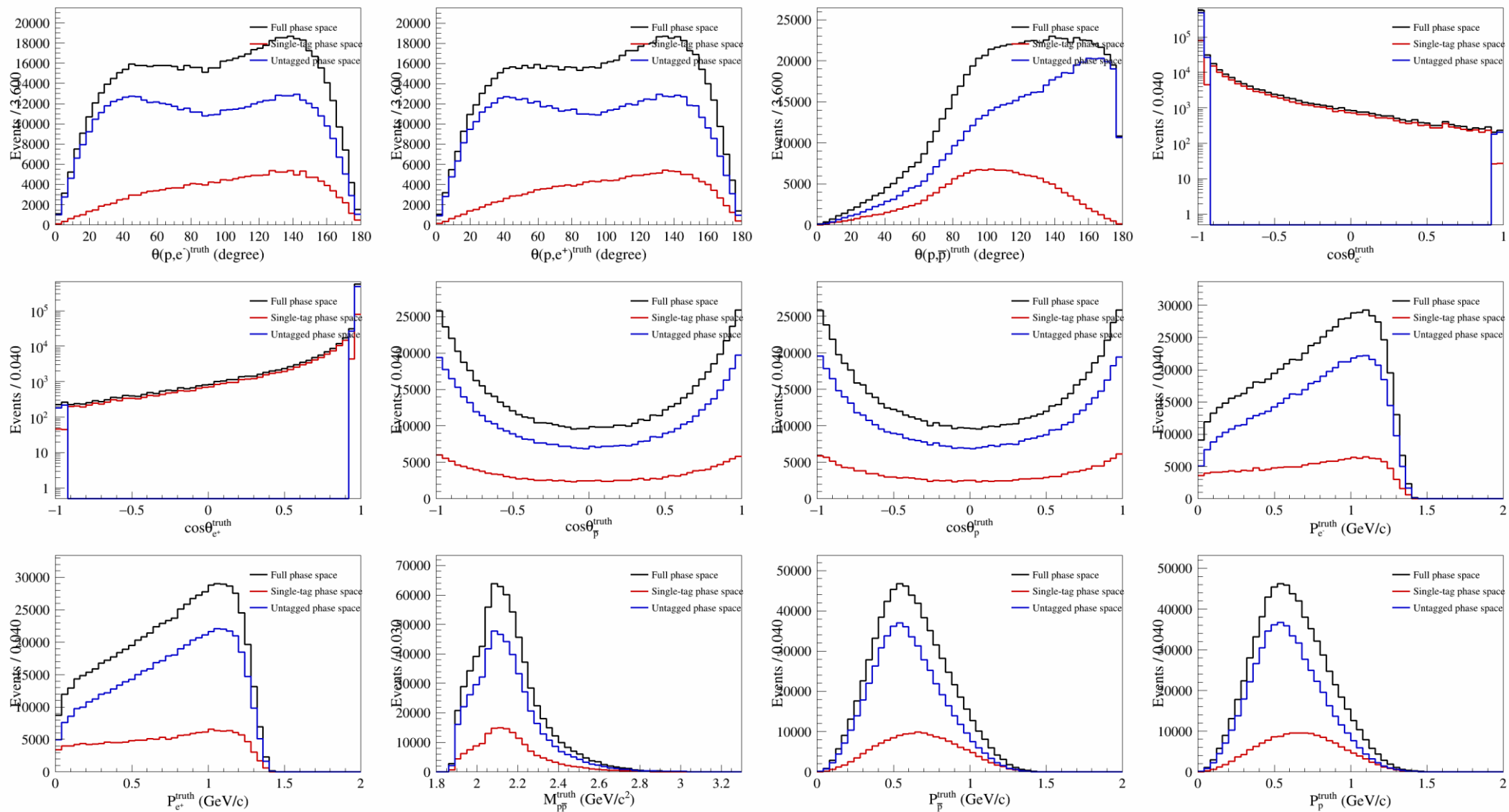


Fig. $\sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma})$
Belle Collaboration
Physics Letters B 621
(2005) 41–55

MC Truth Info



Single tag

➤ Data and MC samples:

BOSS: 712

Data set: full data sat at 3.773GeV, 20.3fb⁻¹

IncMC sample: Hadron Hybrid; 0.25x Bhabha; 15x dimu; 1x $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu, \pi\pi, KK, \eta, \eta'$

ExcMC sample: 1M $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ TT-only, 10M $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$

➤ Event selection:

- Good charged track:

$$|V_{xy}| < 1cm, |V_z| < 10cm, |\cos\theta| < 0.93$$

$$N_{good} = 3, N_{charge} = \pm 1$$

- PID:

p: prob(p) > prob(e, μ , π , K), 0.001

e: prob(e) > prob(μ , π , K, p), 0.001

$$N_p = N_{\bar{p}} = N_e = 1$$

- Vertex Fit:

Vertex fit for $p\bar{p}e$, success;

- Other:

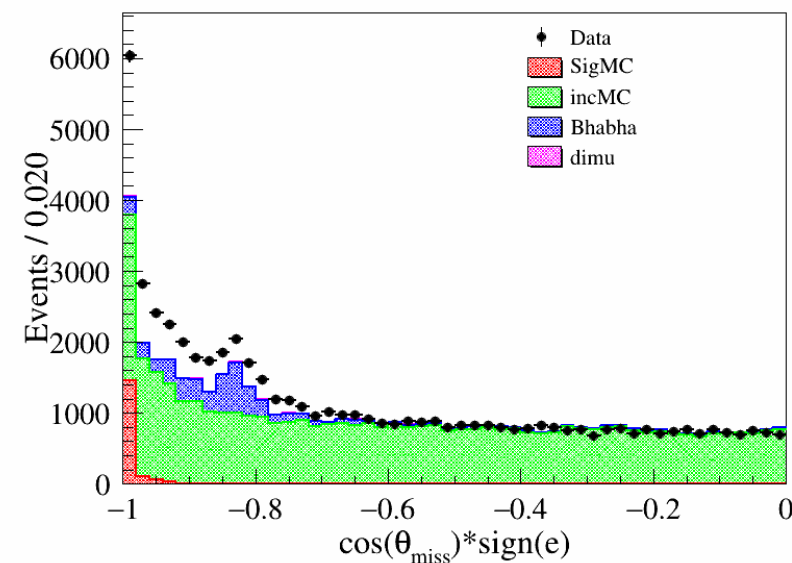
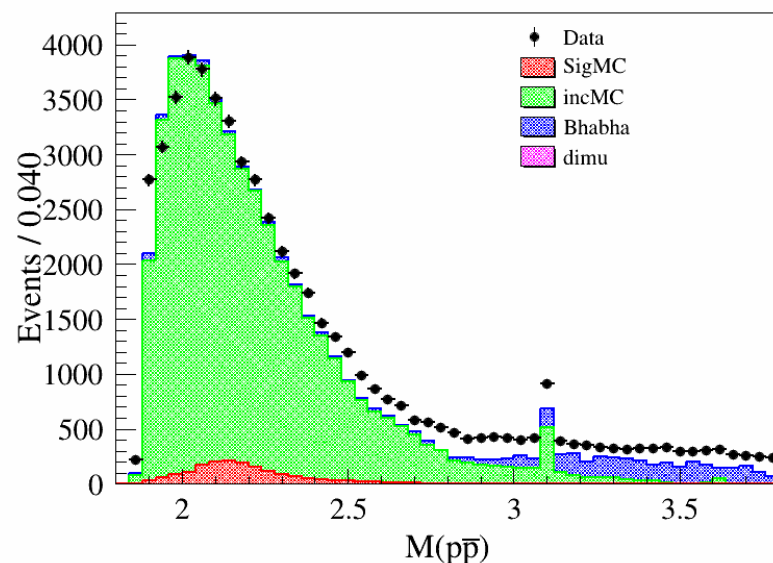
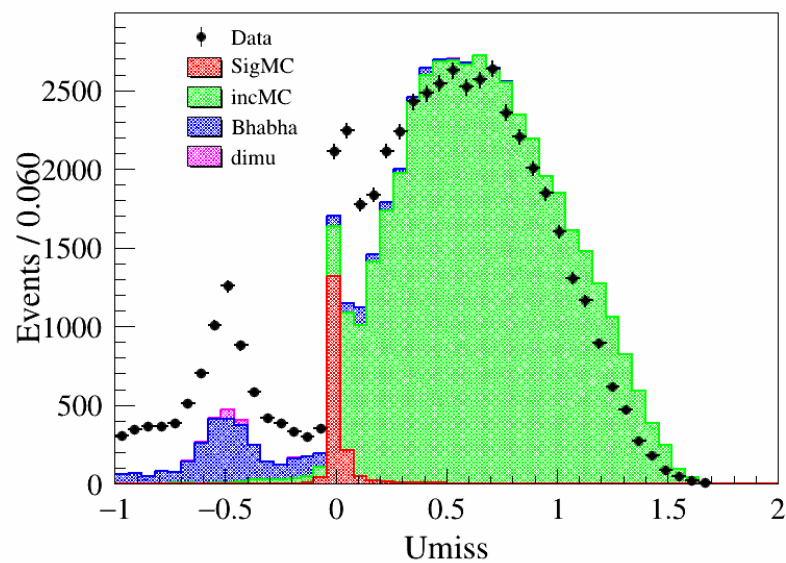
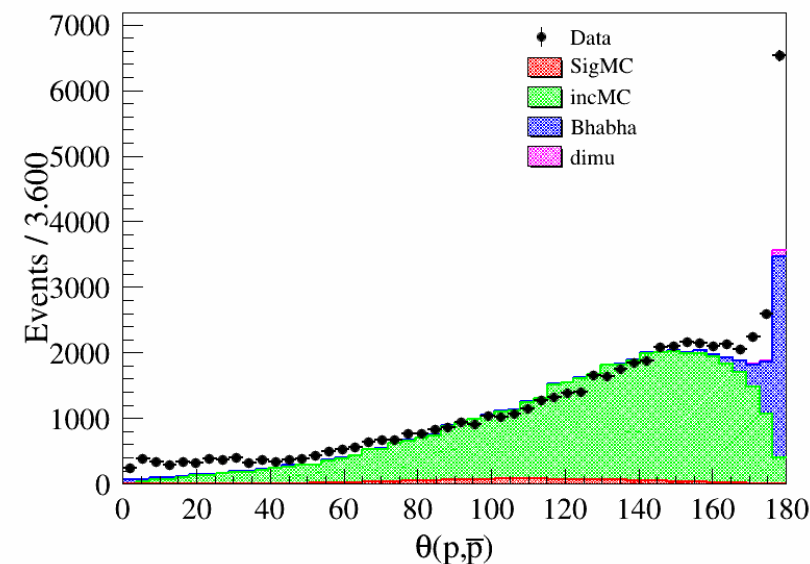
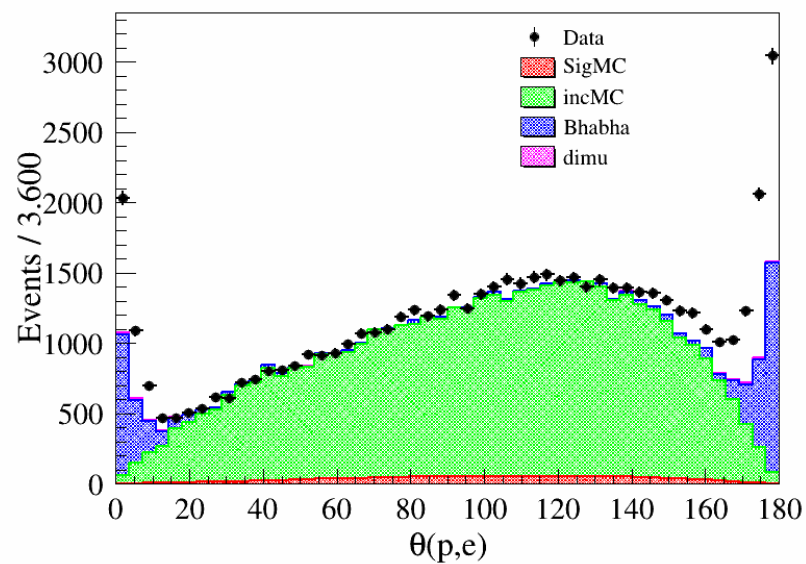
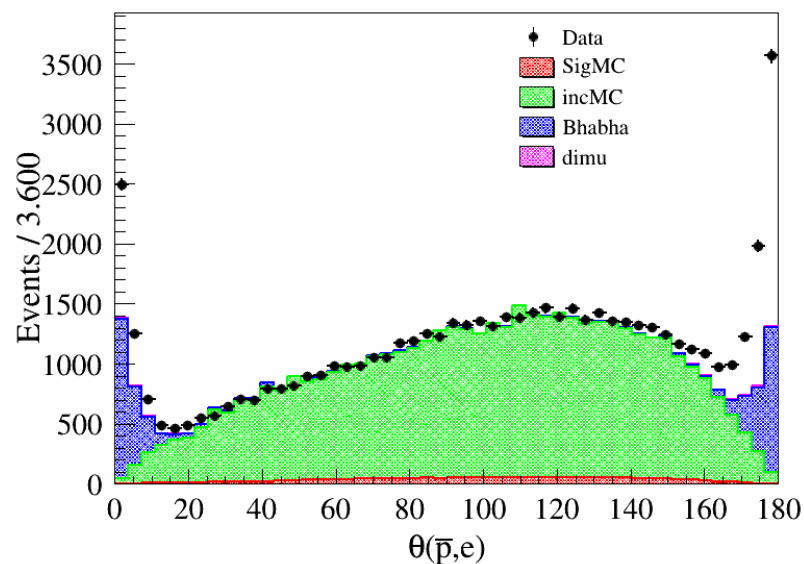
$\cos\theta_{miss} \times \text{sign}(e) < 0$;

- Good Photon

10 degree away from charged tracks and 20 for $\bar{p}$

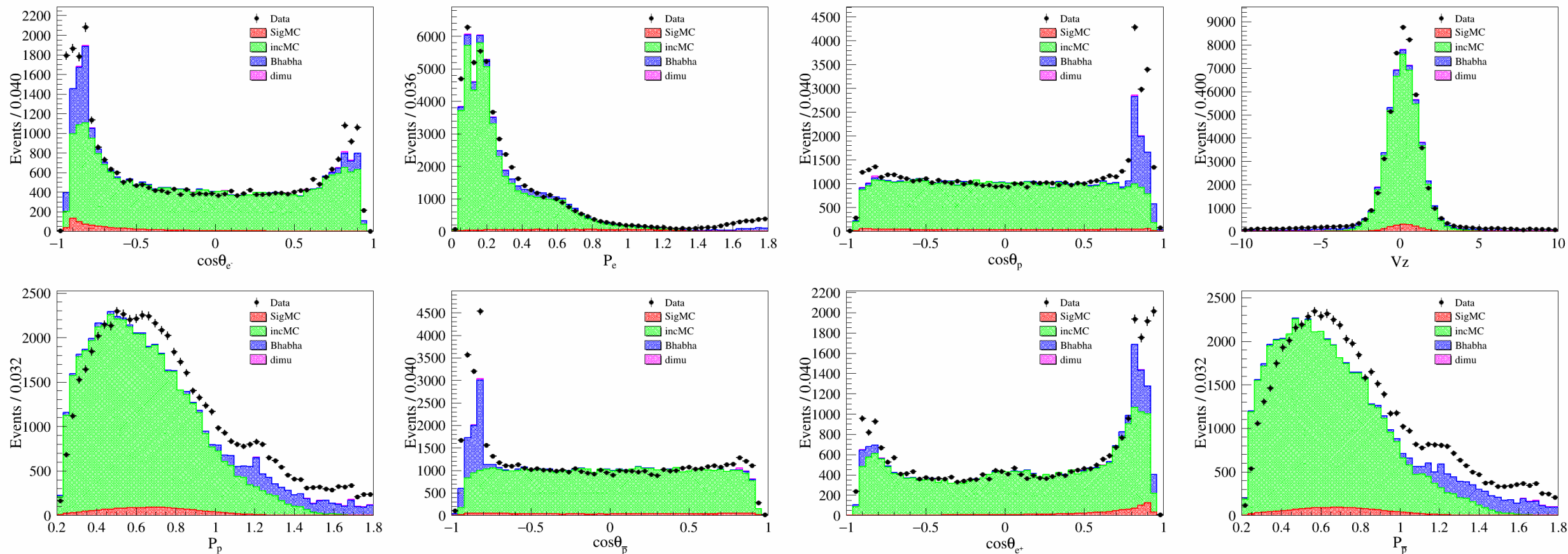
$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < 0;$$

Further Event selection



$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < 0;$$

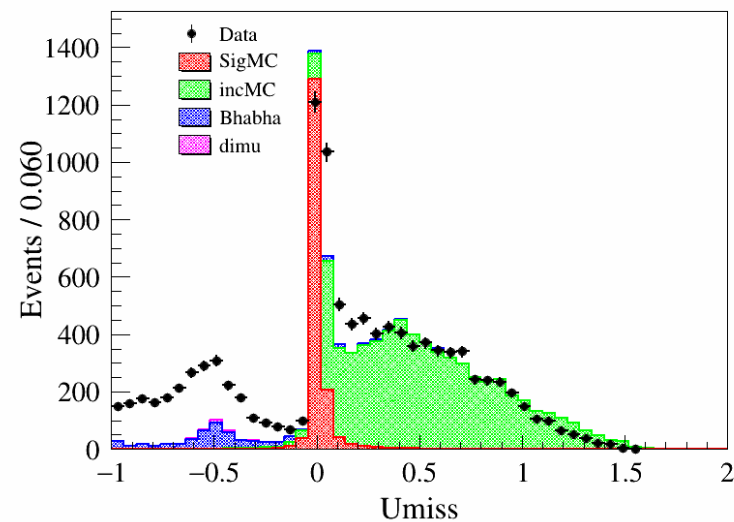
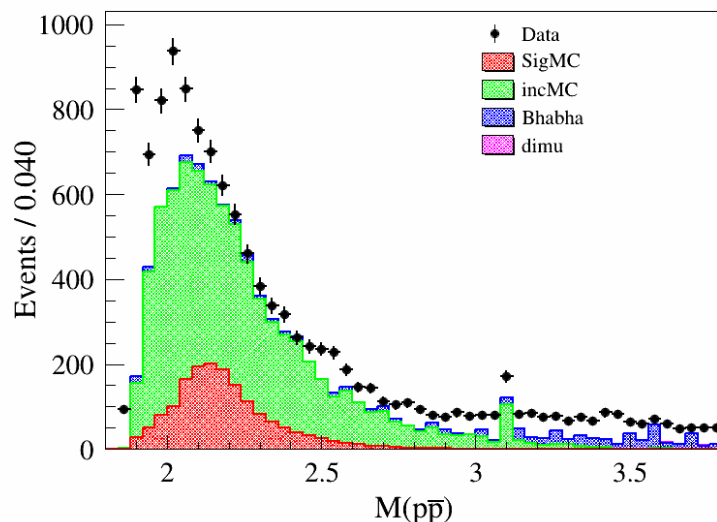
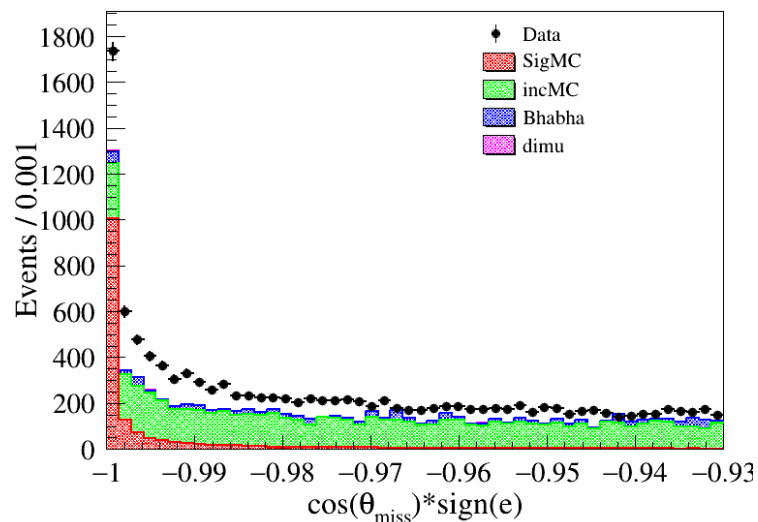
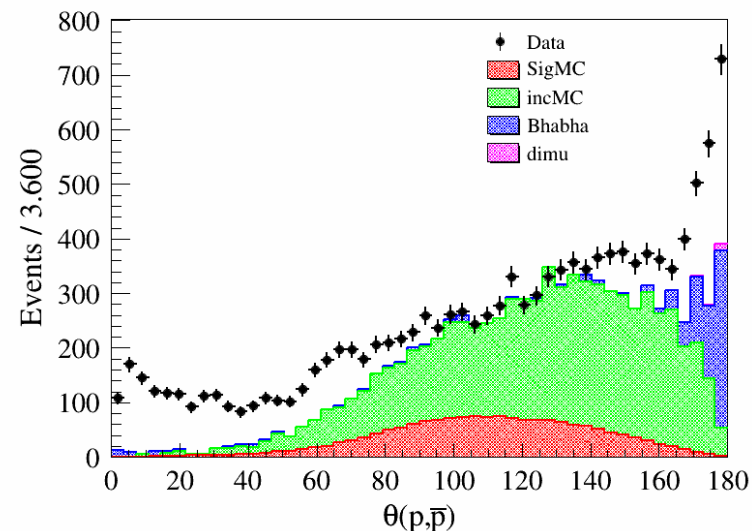
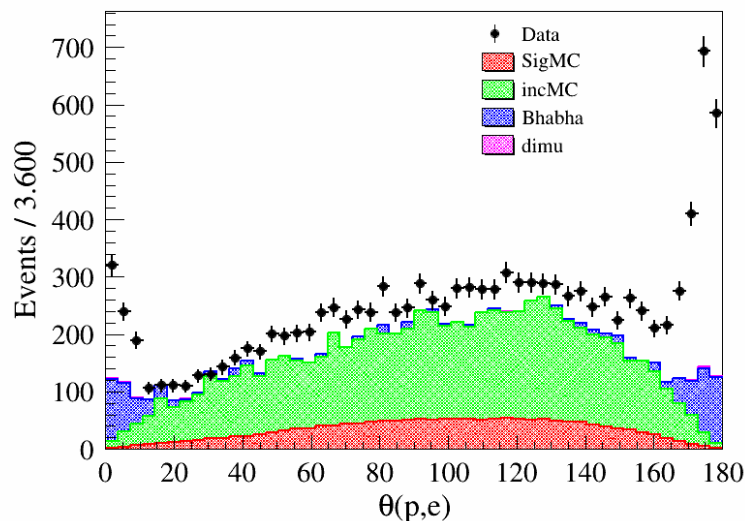
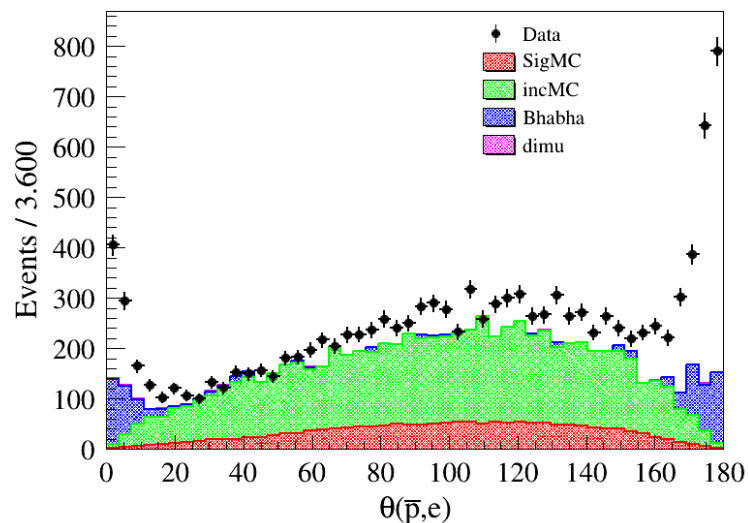
Further Event selection



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$

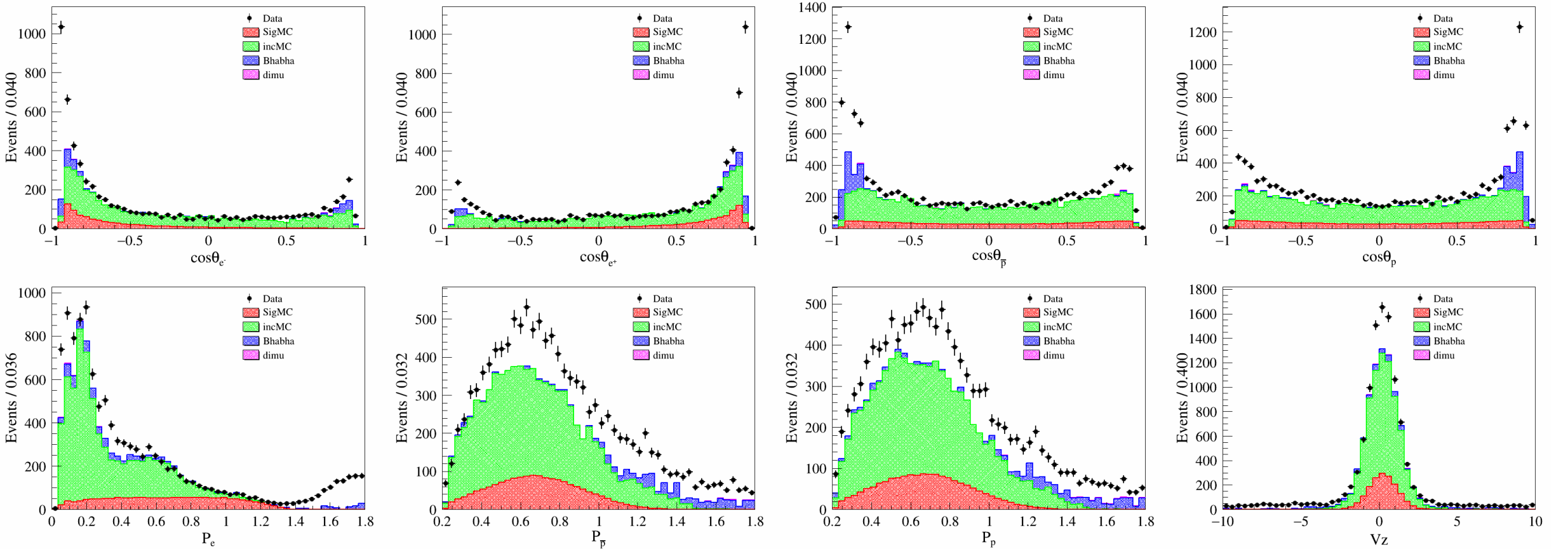
要求 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93$;



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$

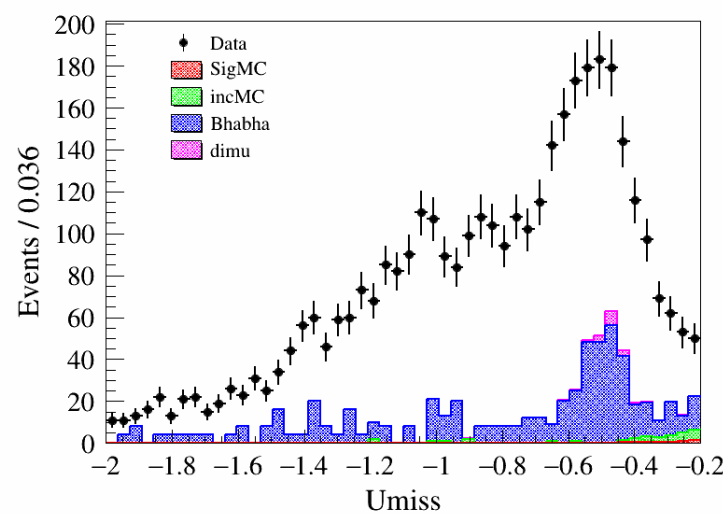
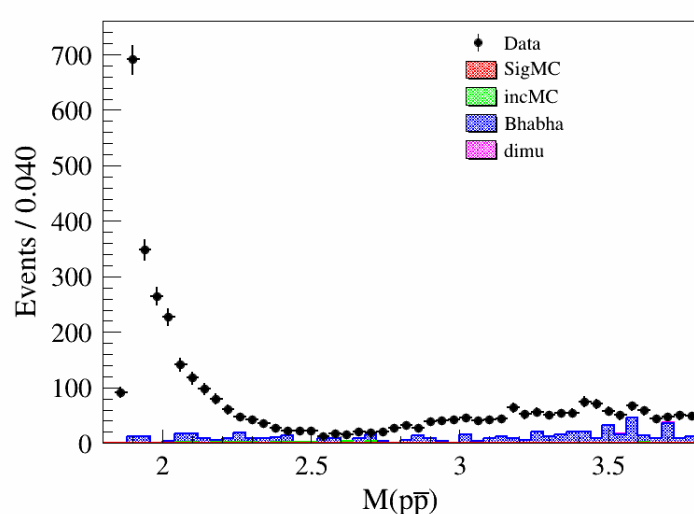
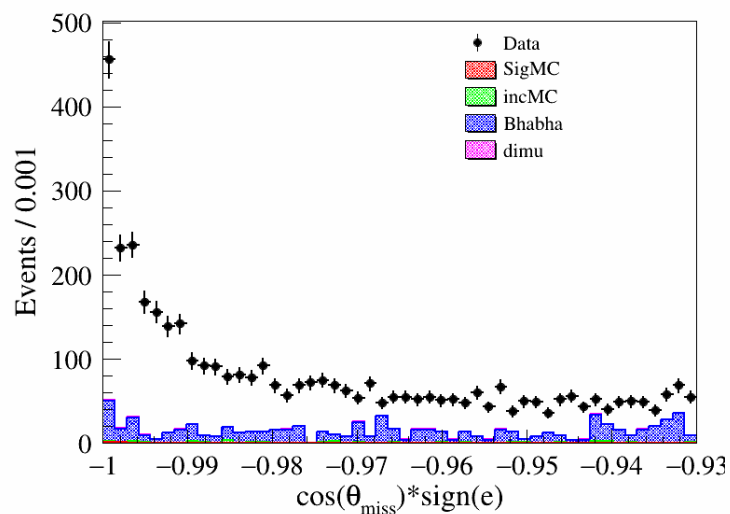
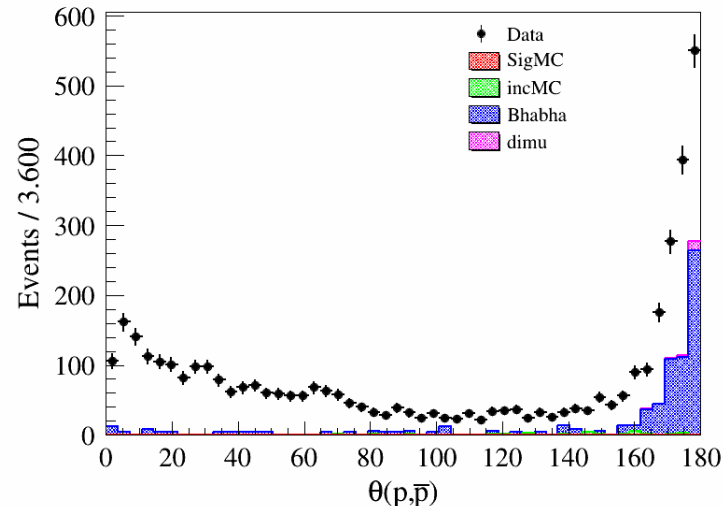
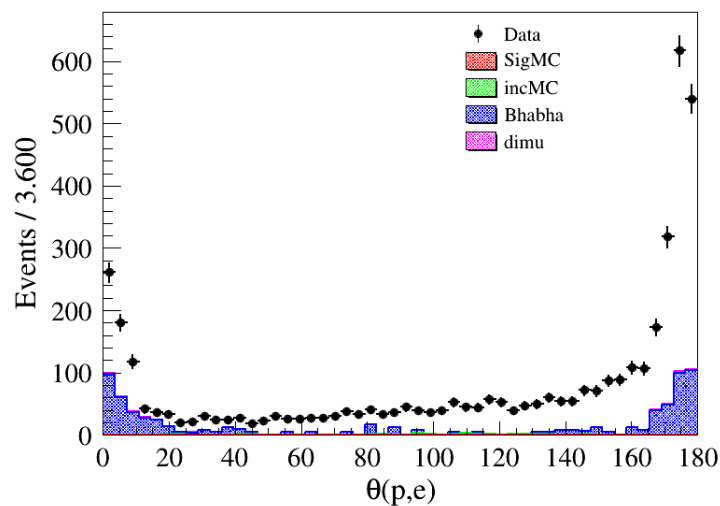
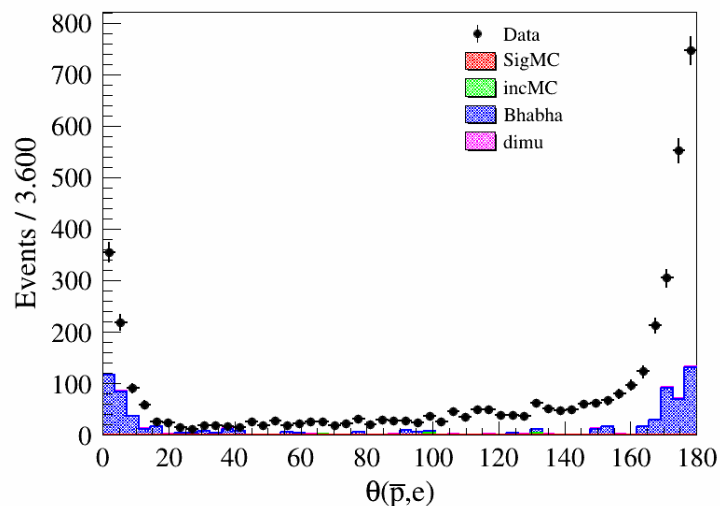
要求 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{miss} < -0.2$$

要求 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93$; 取出 $U_{miss} < -0.2$ 的事例

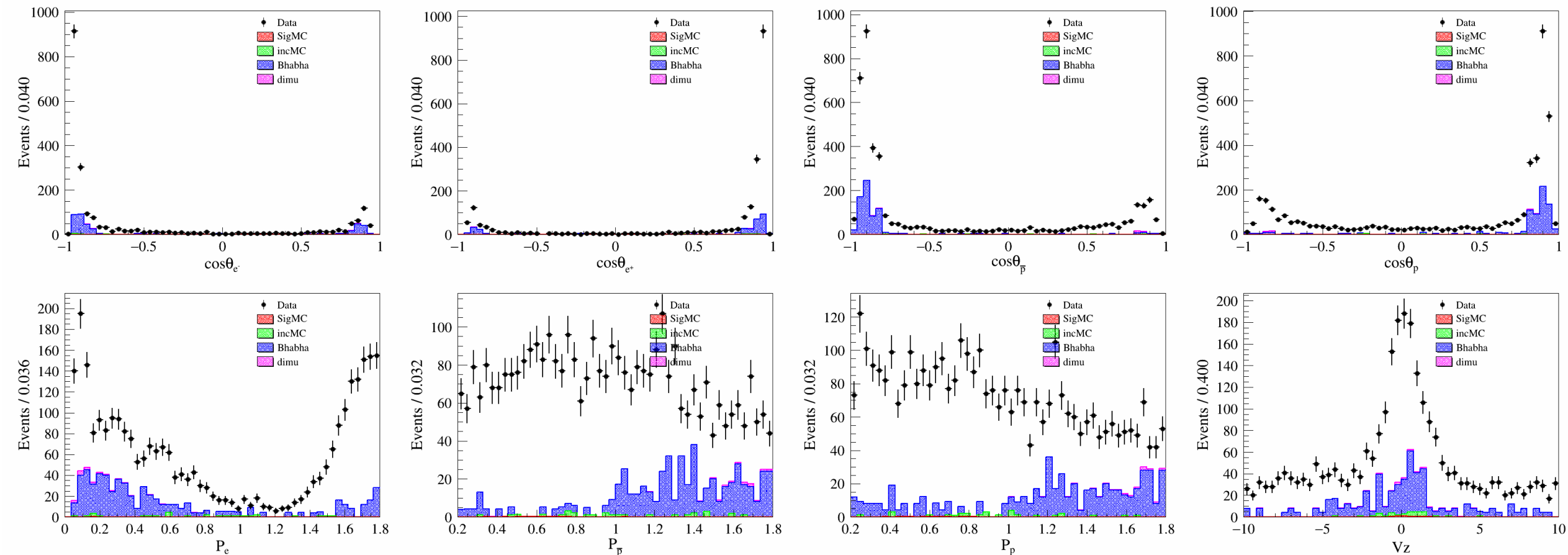


Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$

$$U_{miss} < -0.2$$

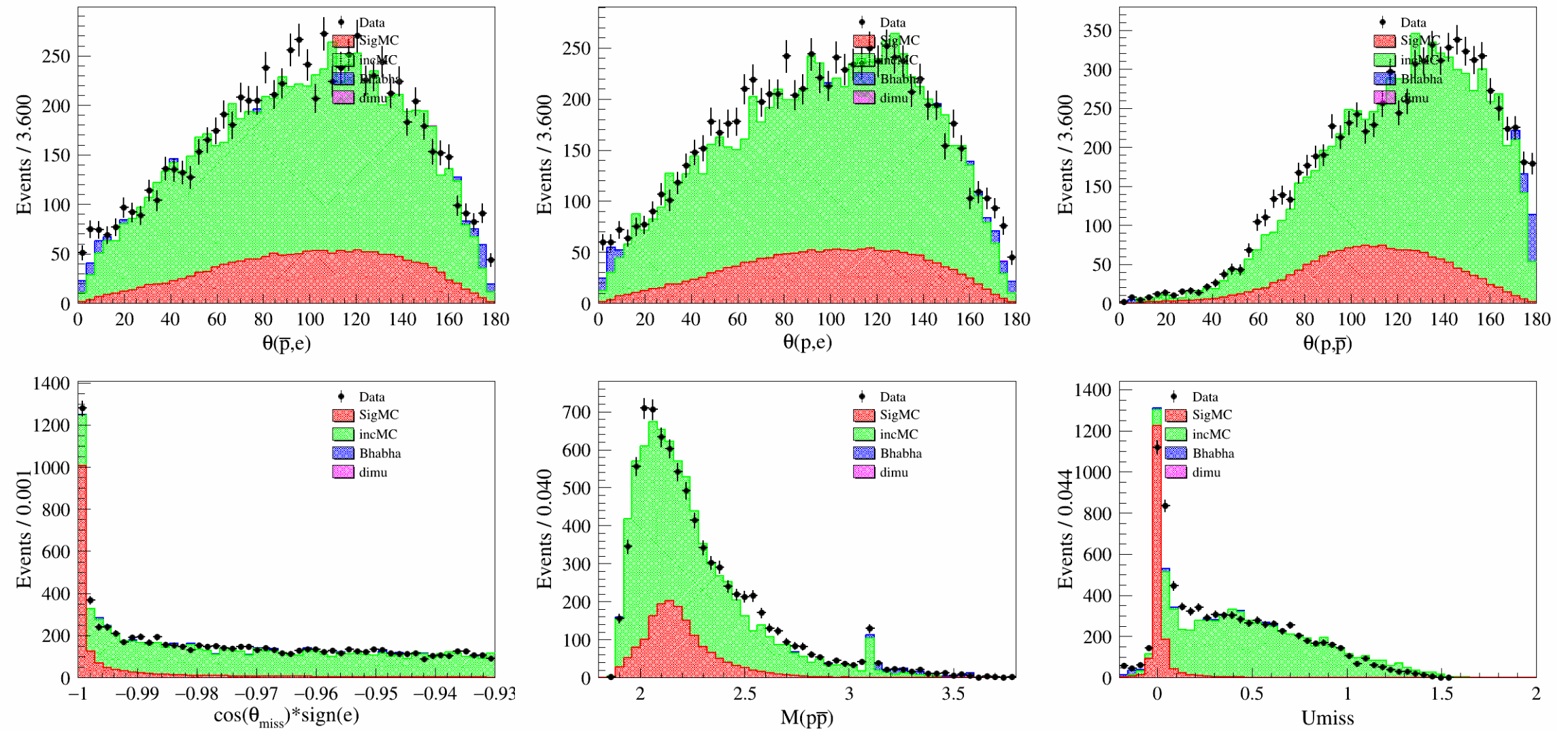
要求 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93$; 取出 $U_{miss} < -0.2$ 的事例



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$$

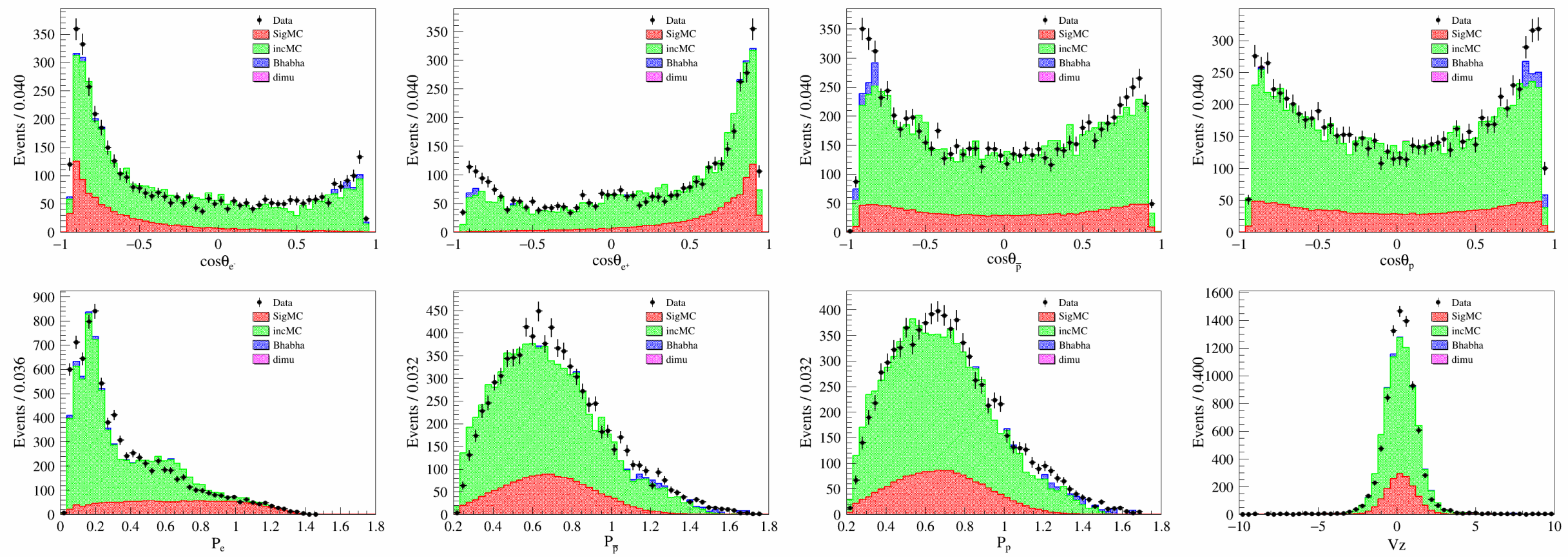
要求 $U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
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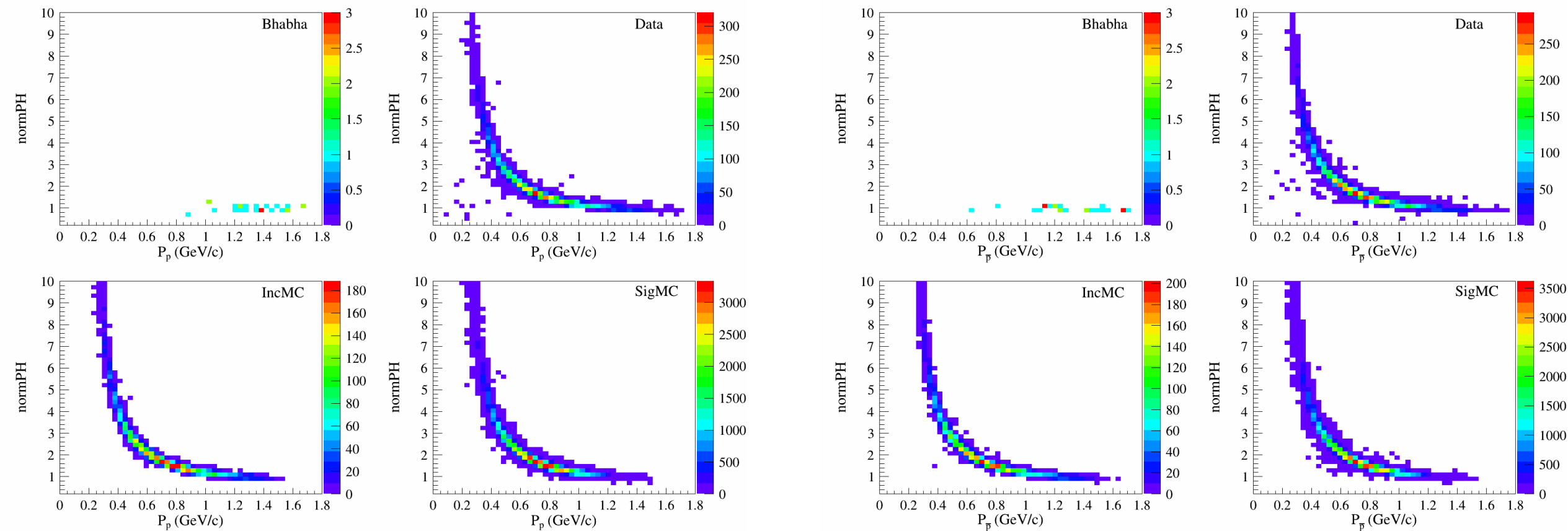
要求 $U_{miss} > -0.2$



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$$

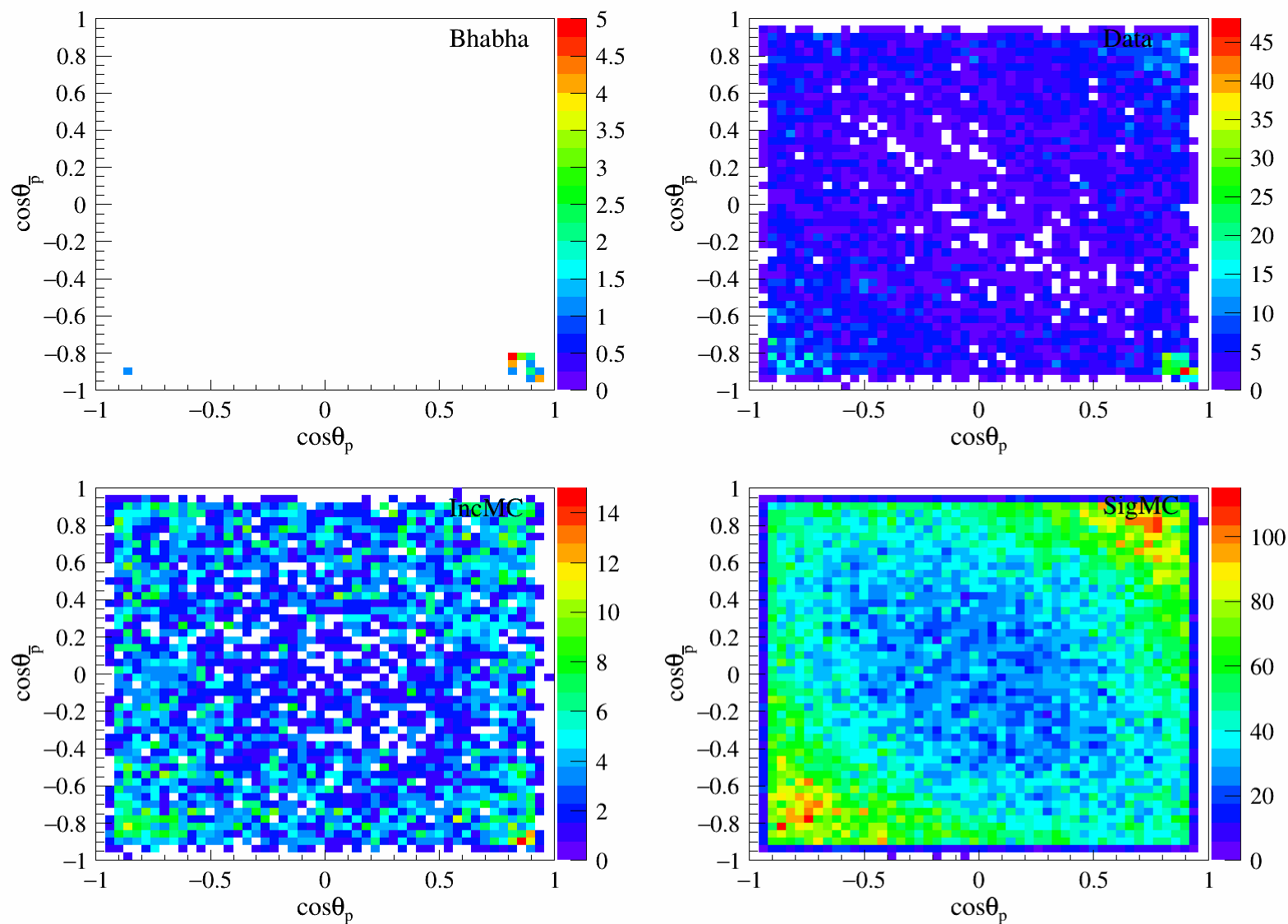
要求 $U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$



Further Event selection

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要求 $U_{miss} > -0.2$



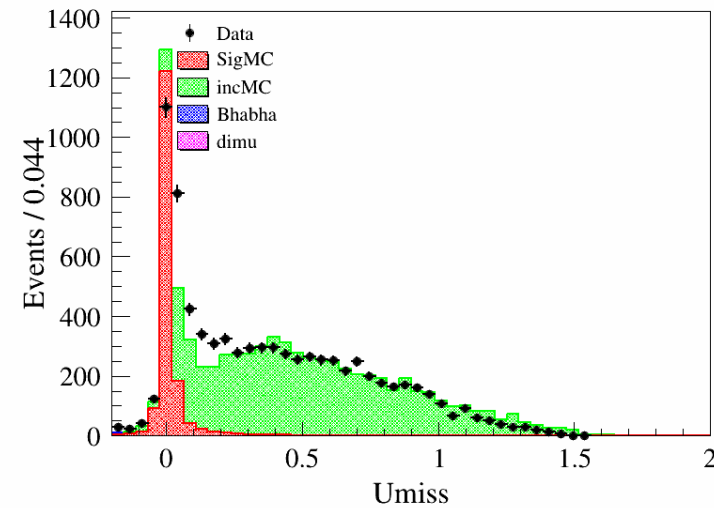
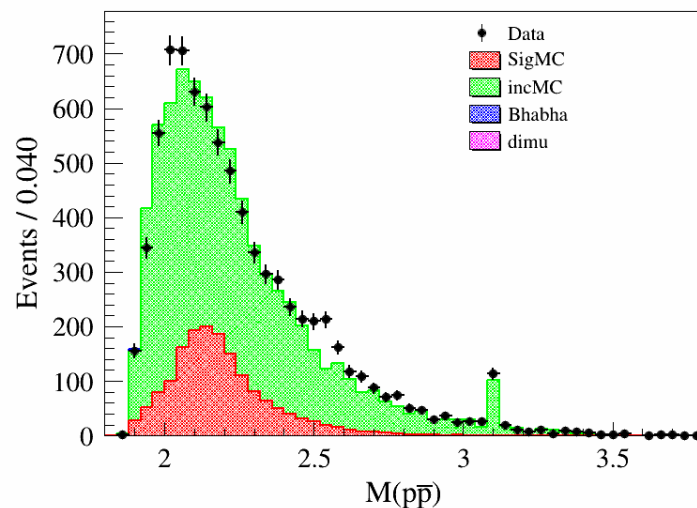
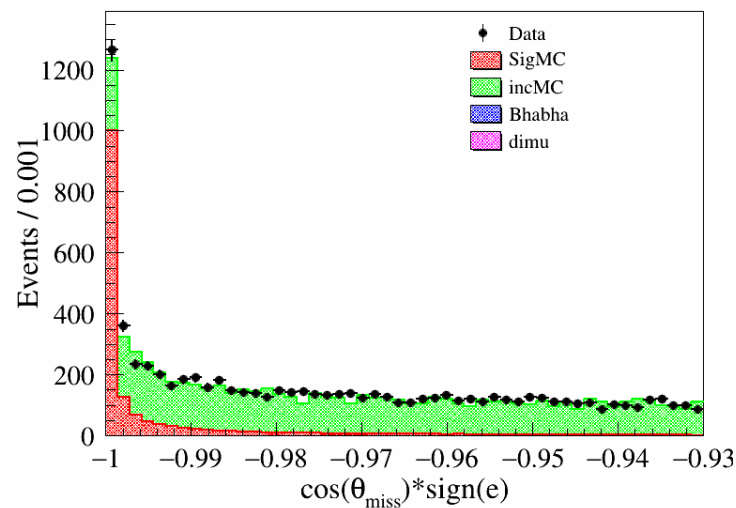
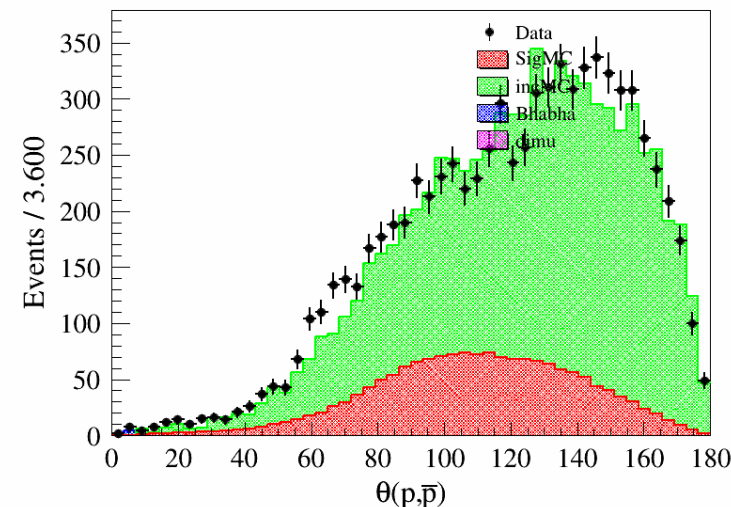
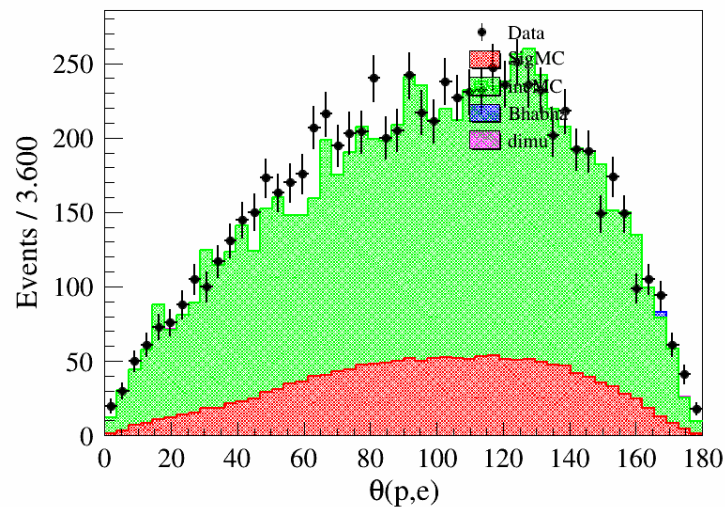
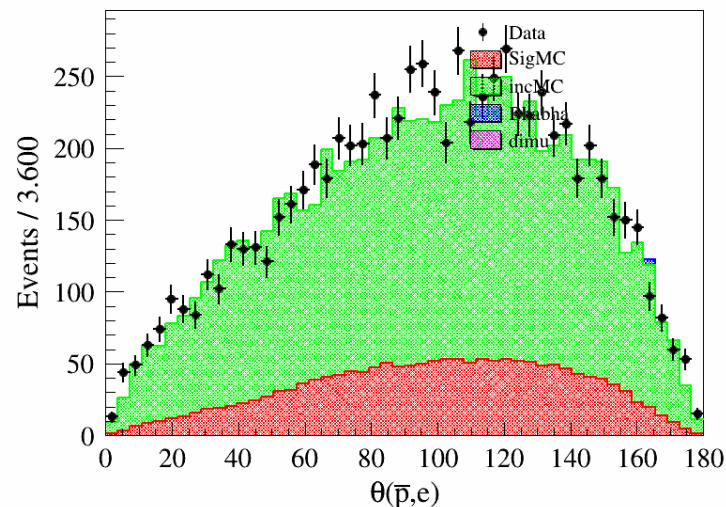
Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$

$$U_{miss} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Veto Bhabha by reject events satisfy $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$



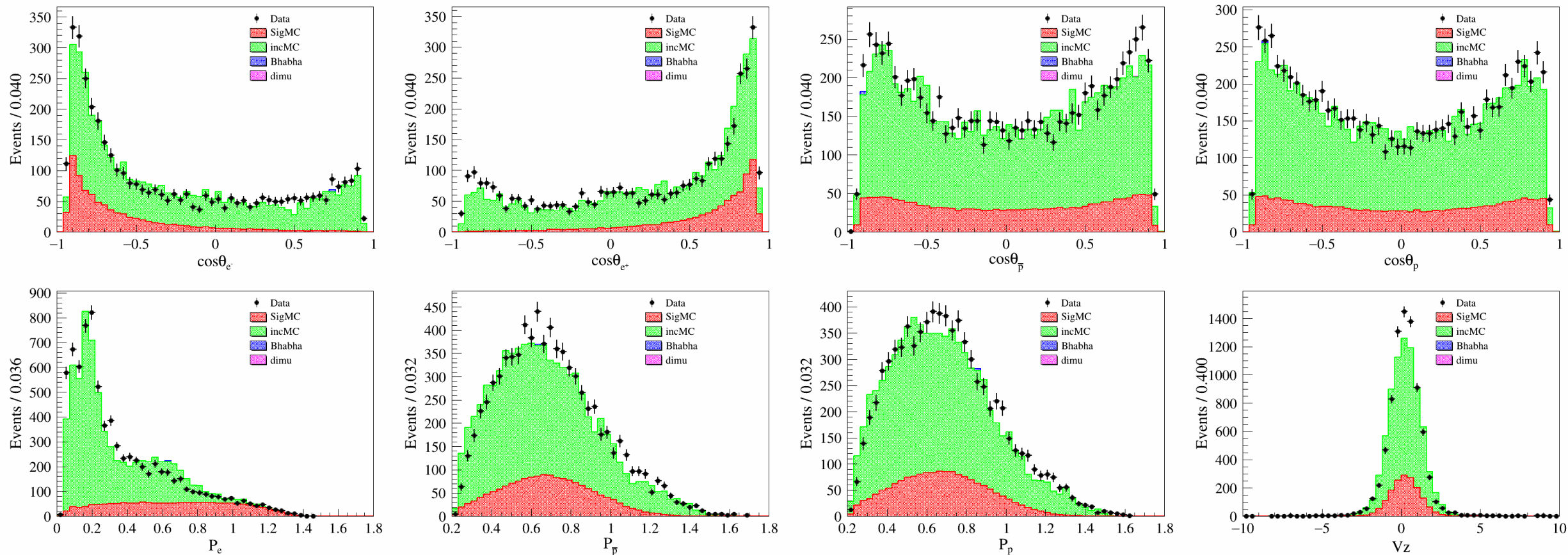
Further Event selection

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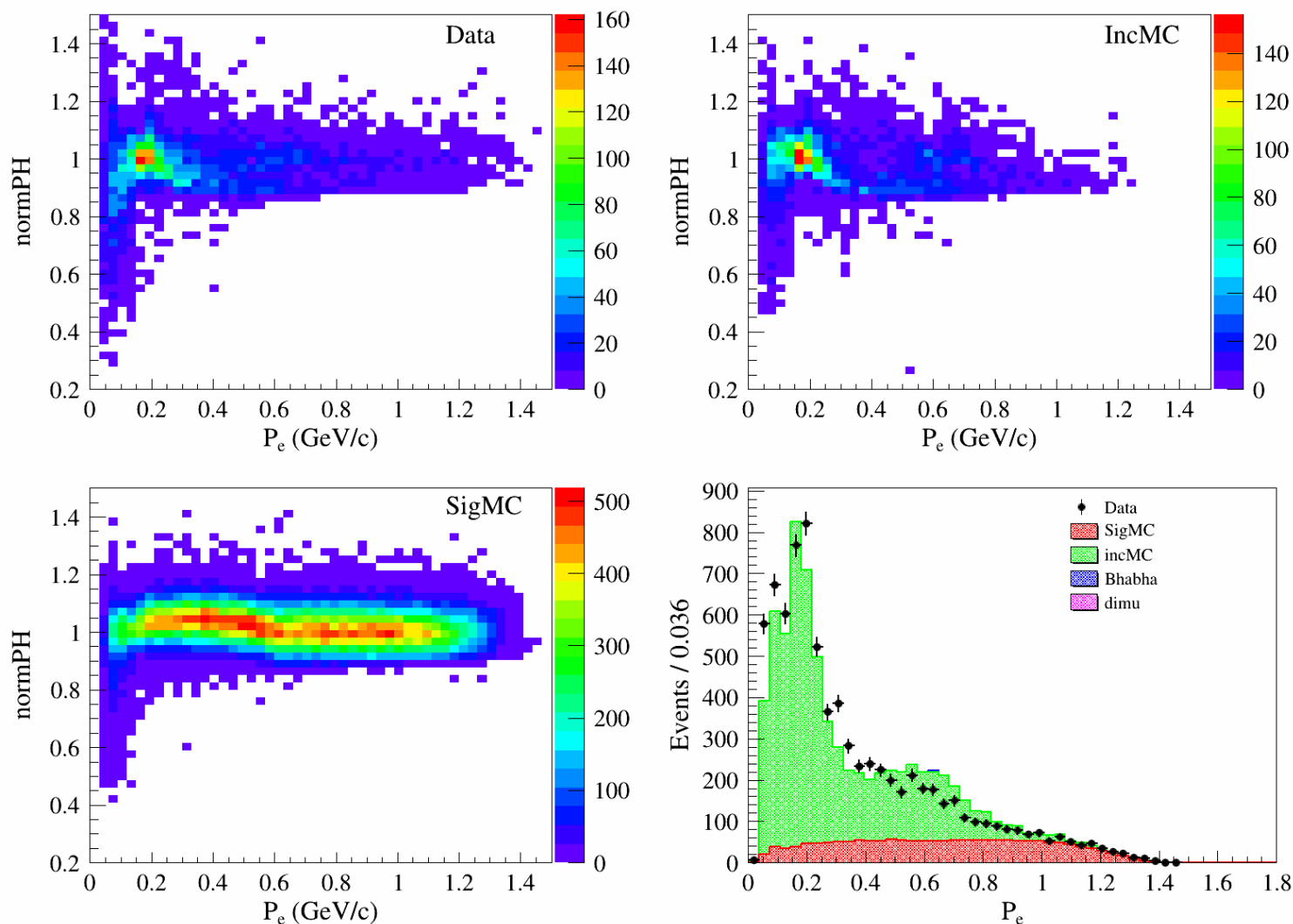


Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{miss} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

IncMC中本底主要来自低动量e pi误鉴别:

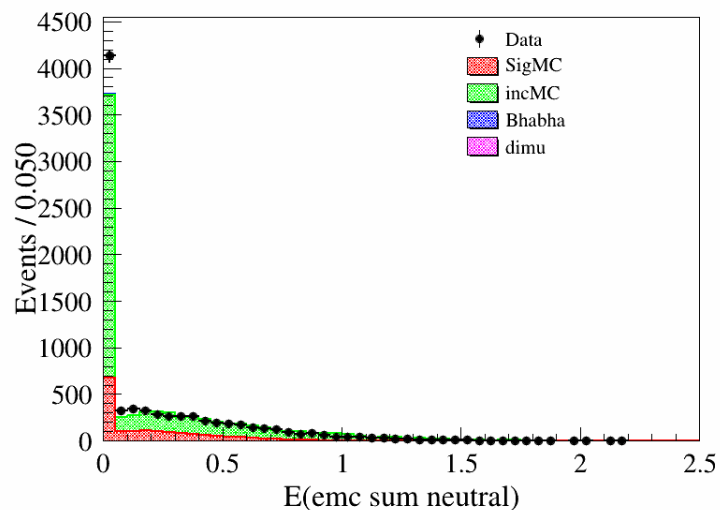
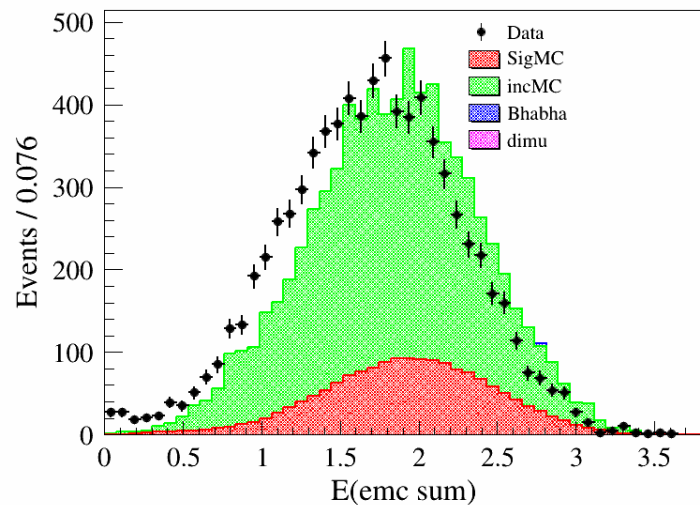
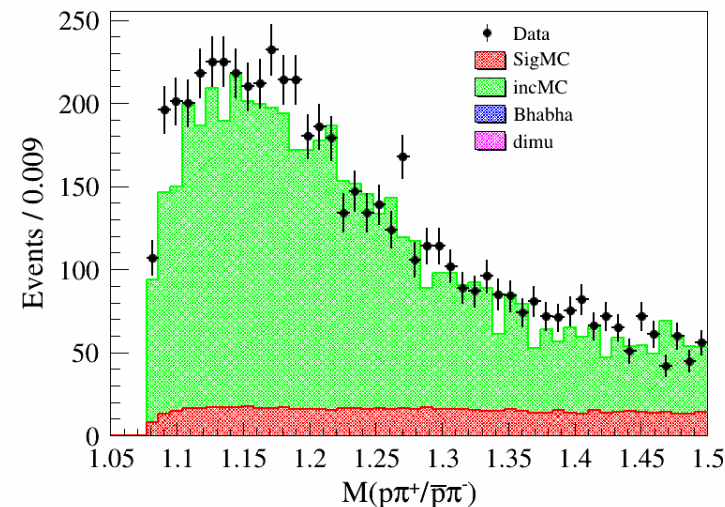
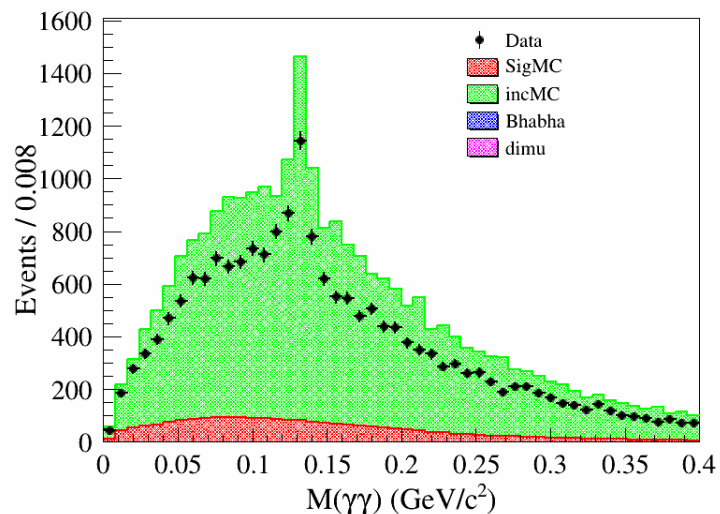
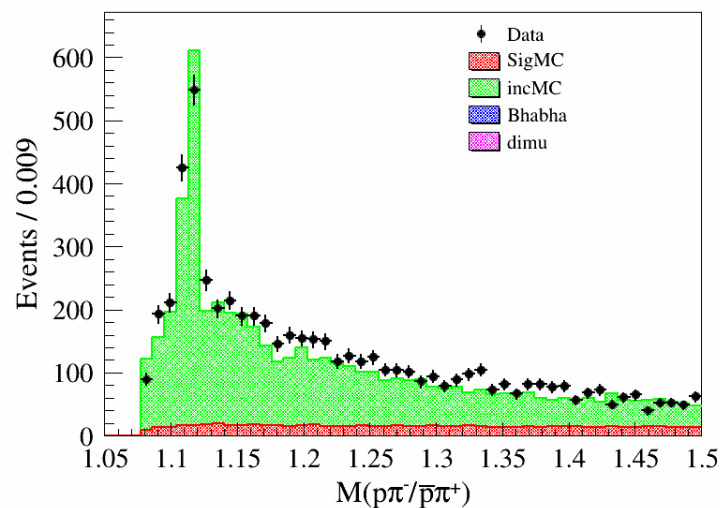


Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

IncMC中有许多含 π^0, Λ, Δ 的事例

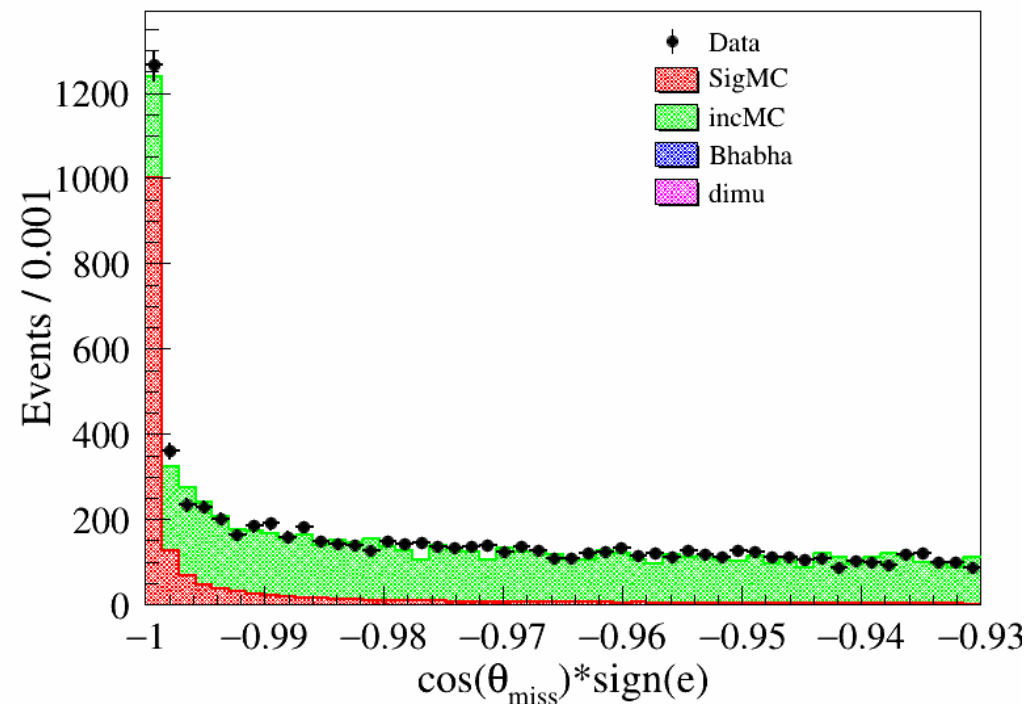
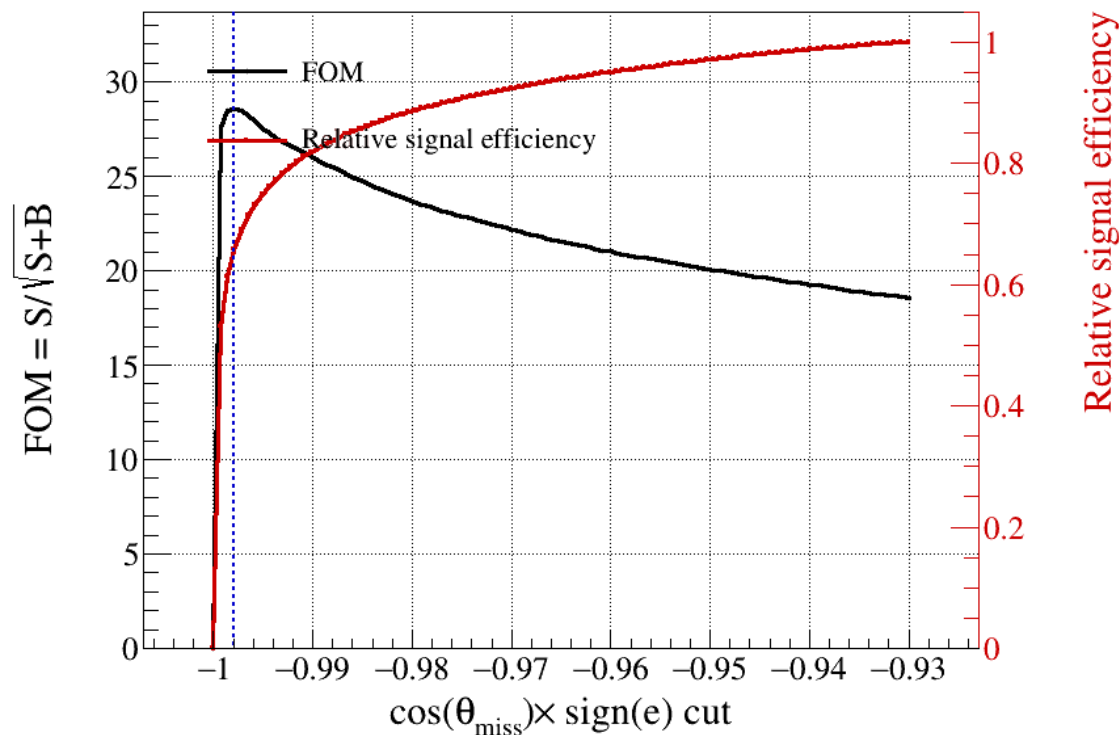


Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.93;$$
$$U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

先进一步收紧 $\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99$



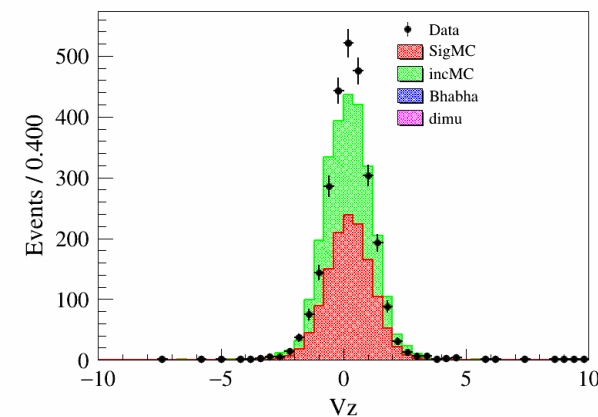
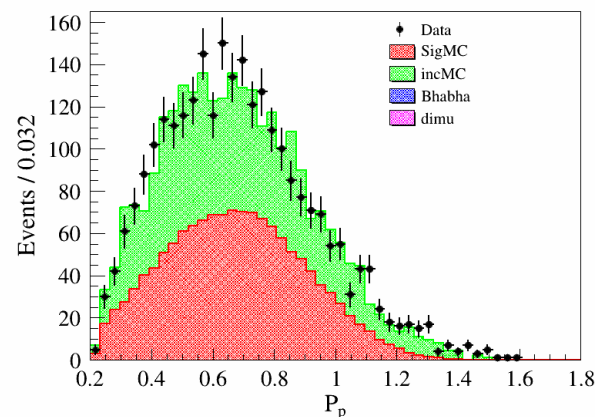
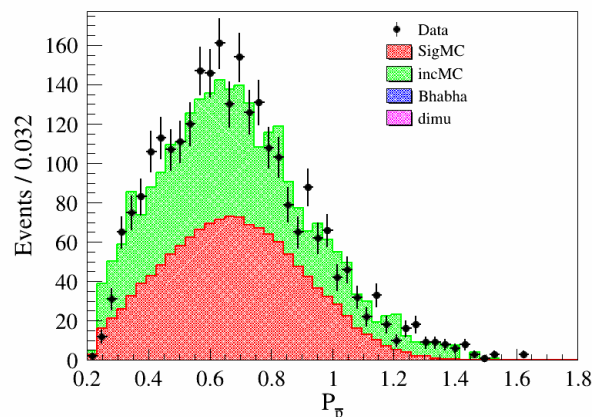
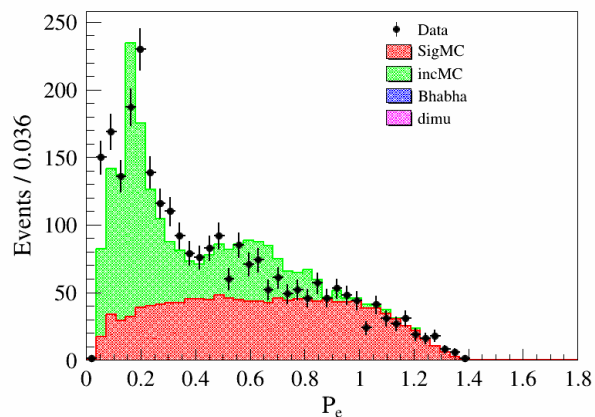
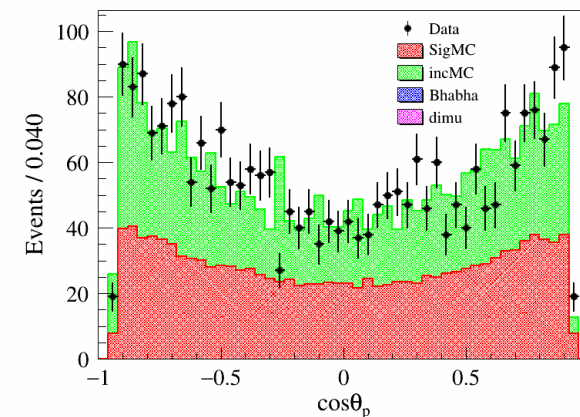
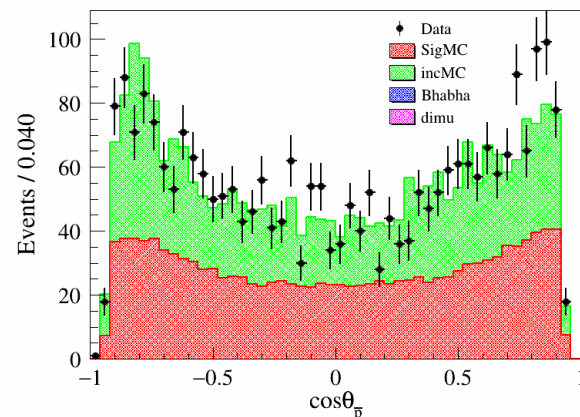
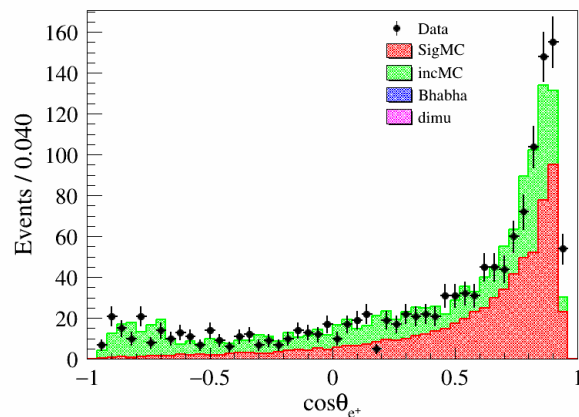
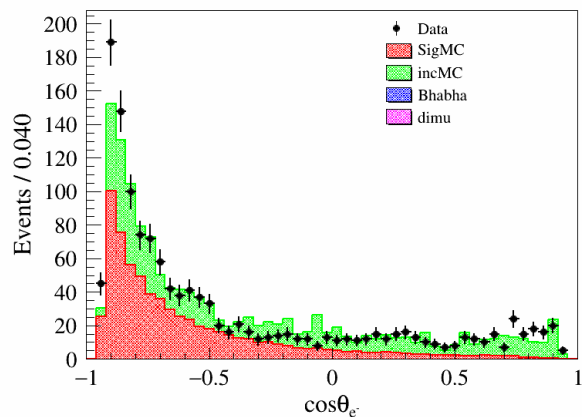
Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$U_{miss} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

先进一步收紧 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99$



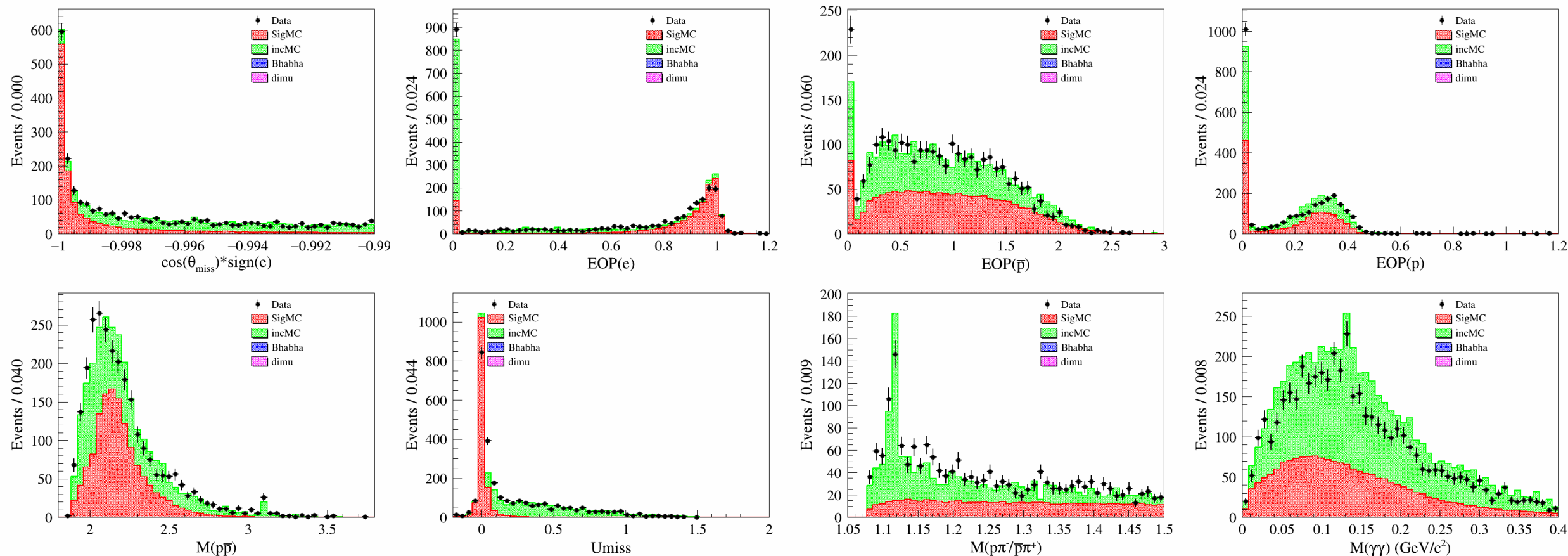
Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$U_{miss} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

先进一步收紧 $\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99$



Further Event selection

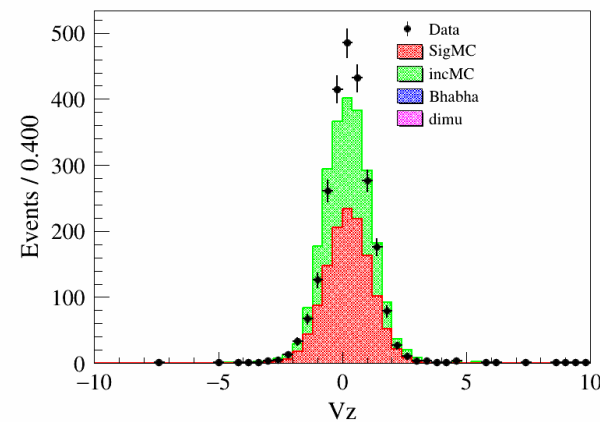
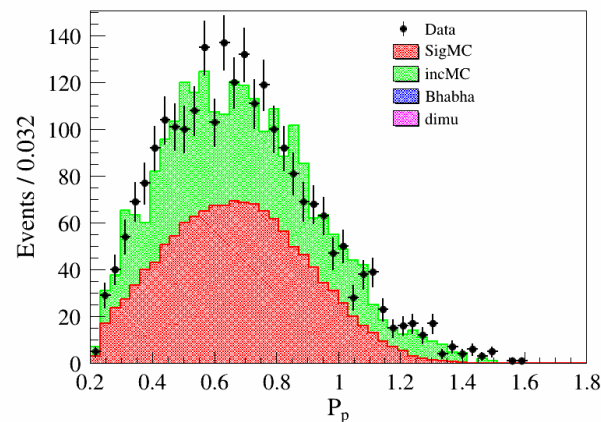
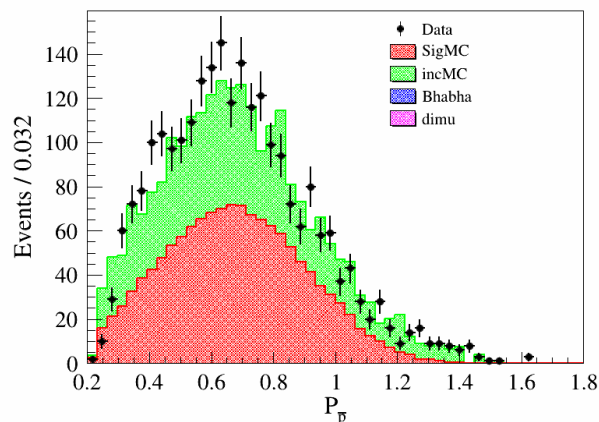
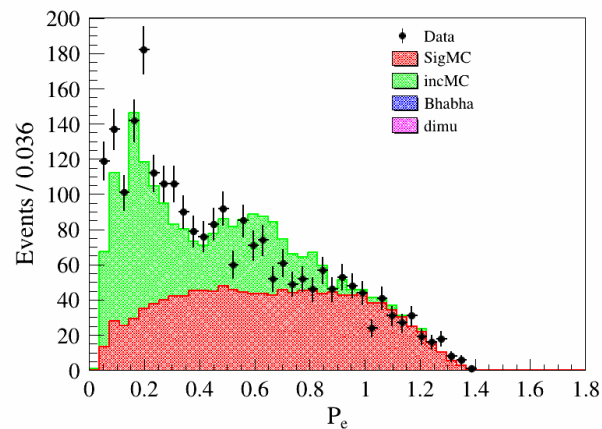
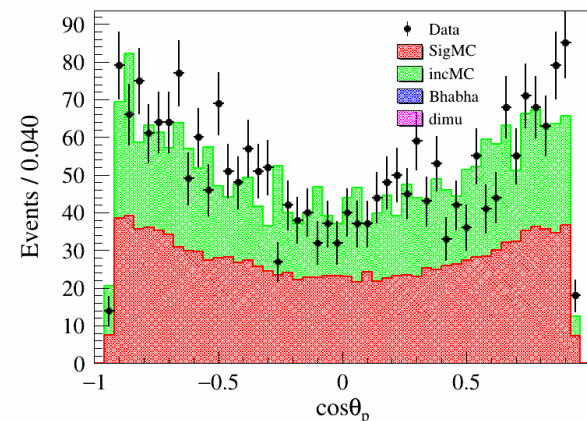
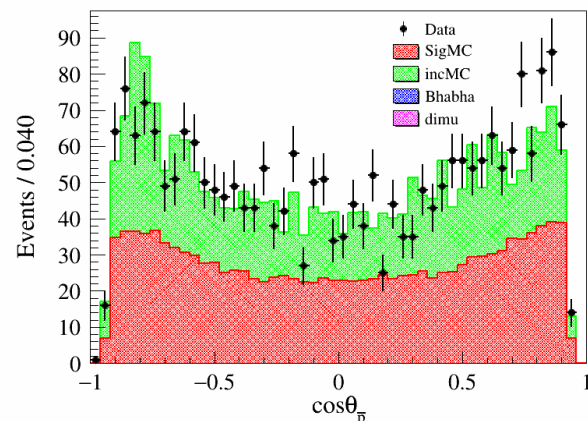
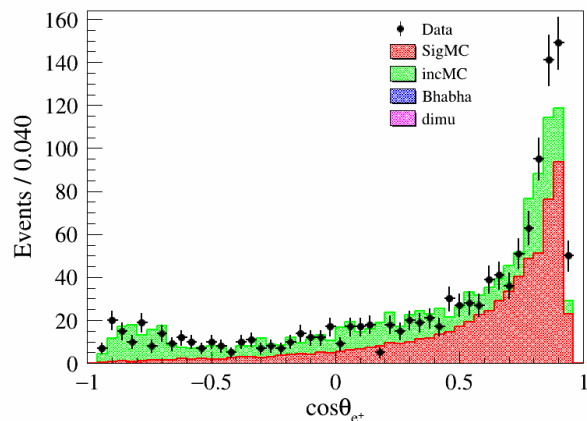
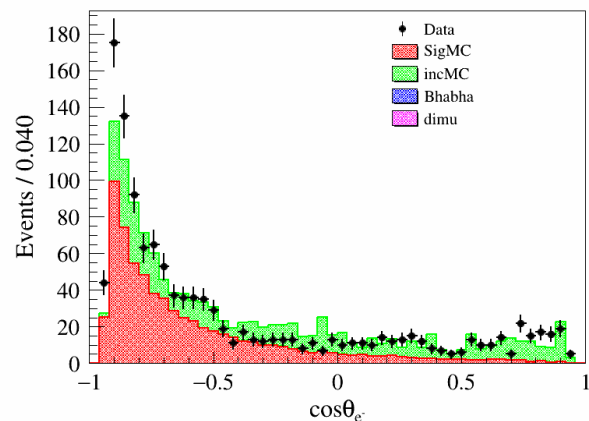
Veto Lambda: Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$U_{\text{miss}} > -0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



Further Event selection

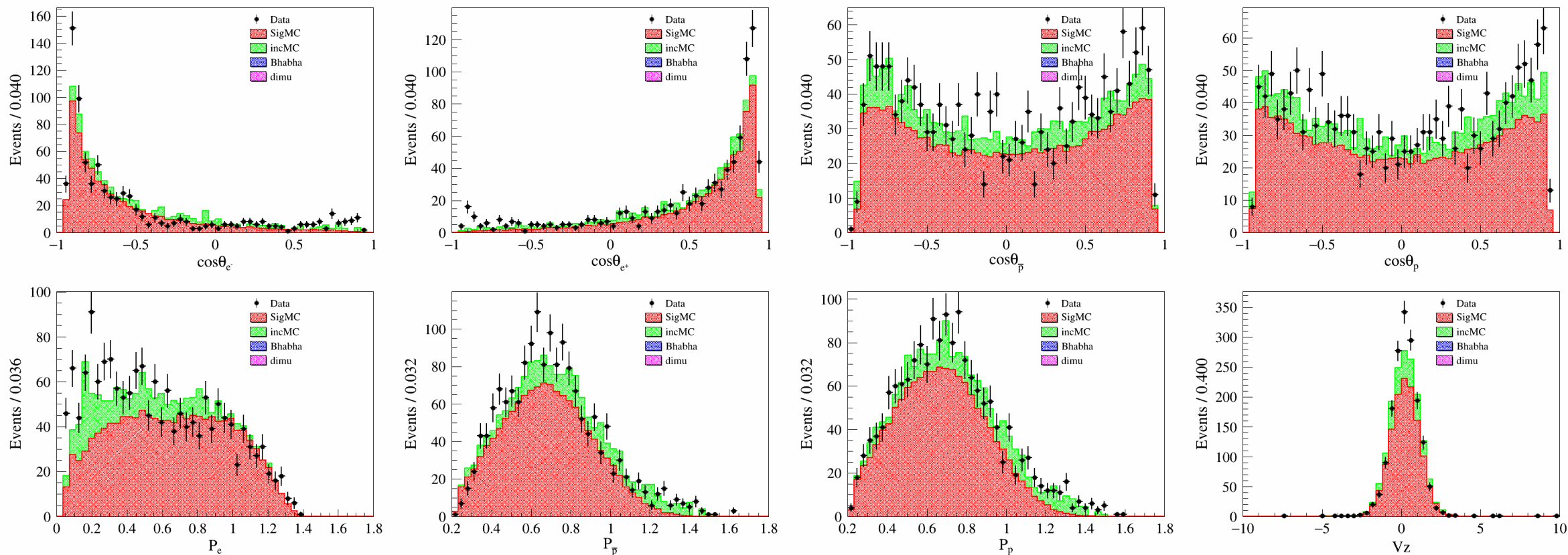
Focus on $|U_{miss}| < 0.2$

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$|U_{miss}| < 0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



Further Event selection

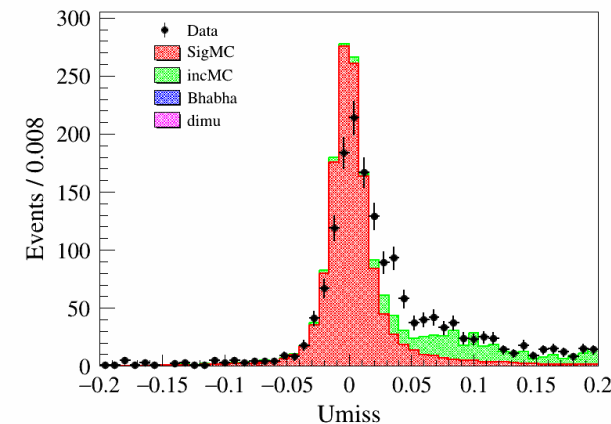
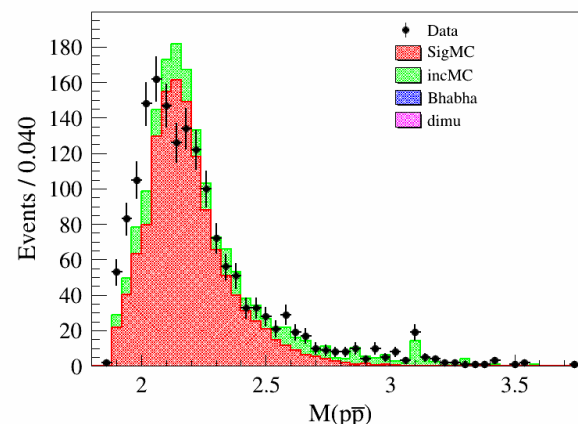
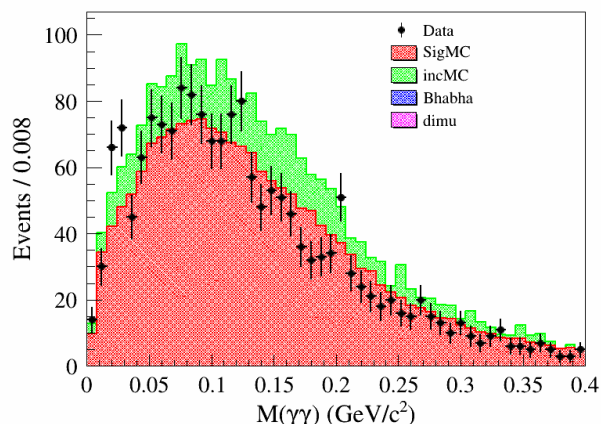
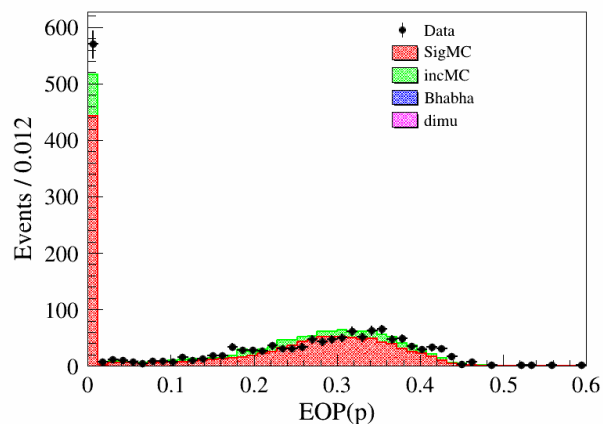
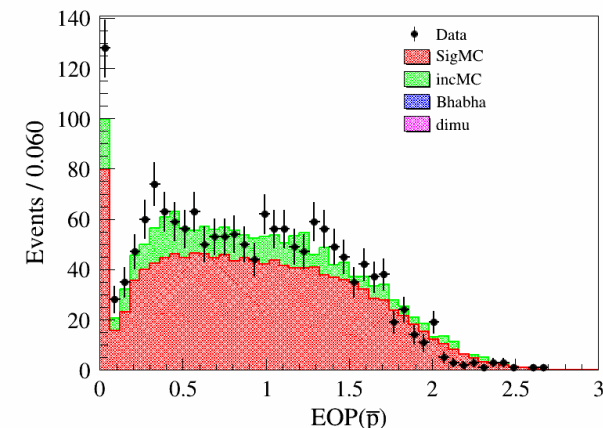
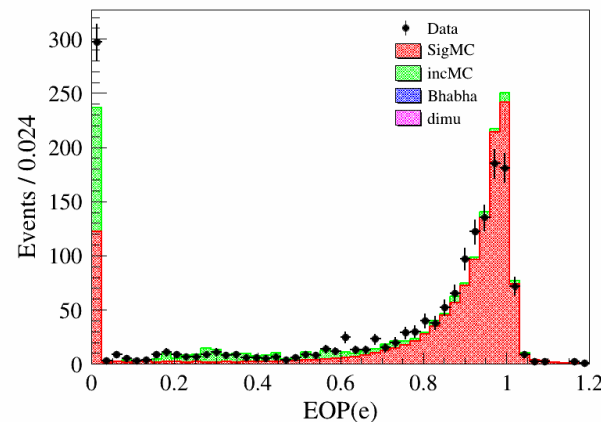
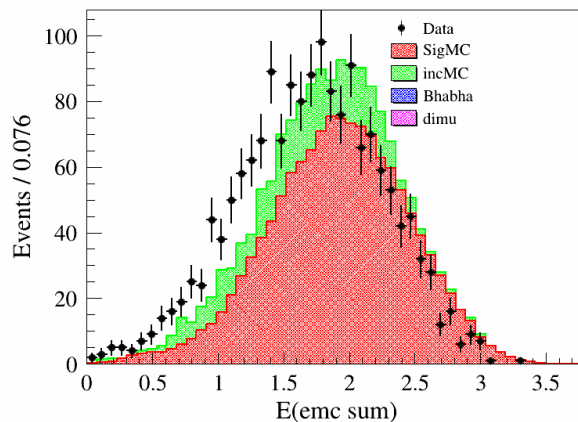
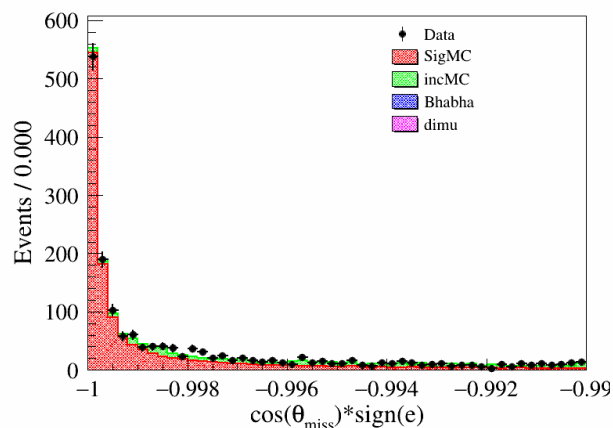
Focus on $|U_{miss}| < 0.2$

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$|U_{miss}| < 0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



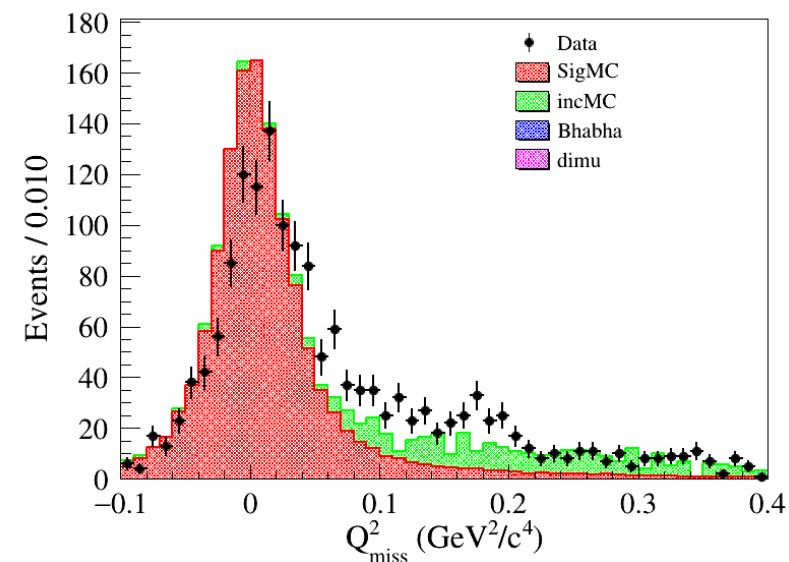
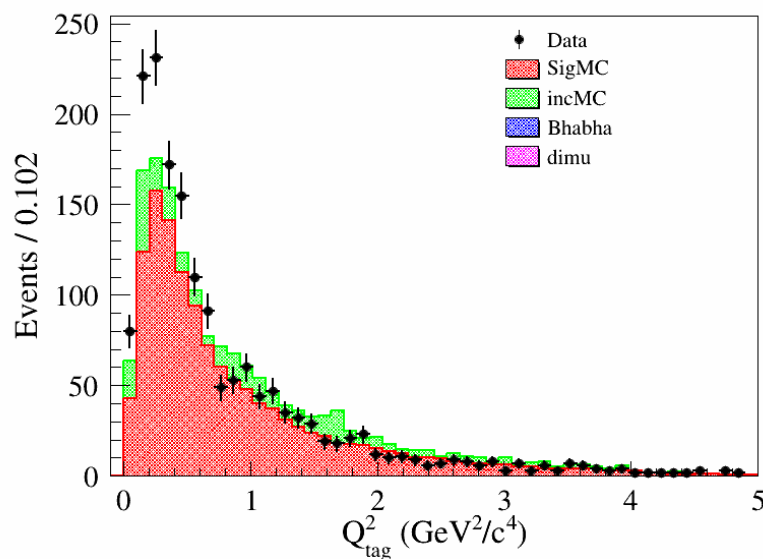
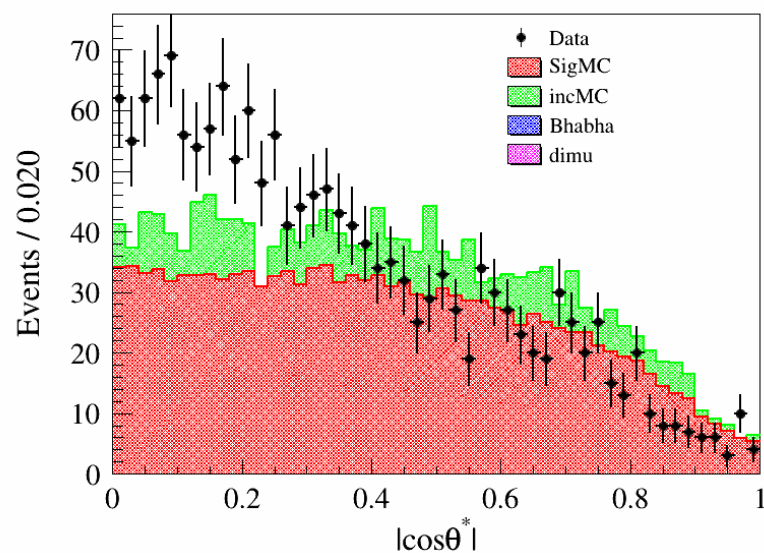
Further Event selection

Focus on $|U_{miss}| < 0.2$

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$$|U_{miss}| < 0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



Further Event selection

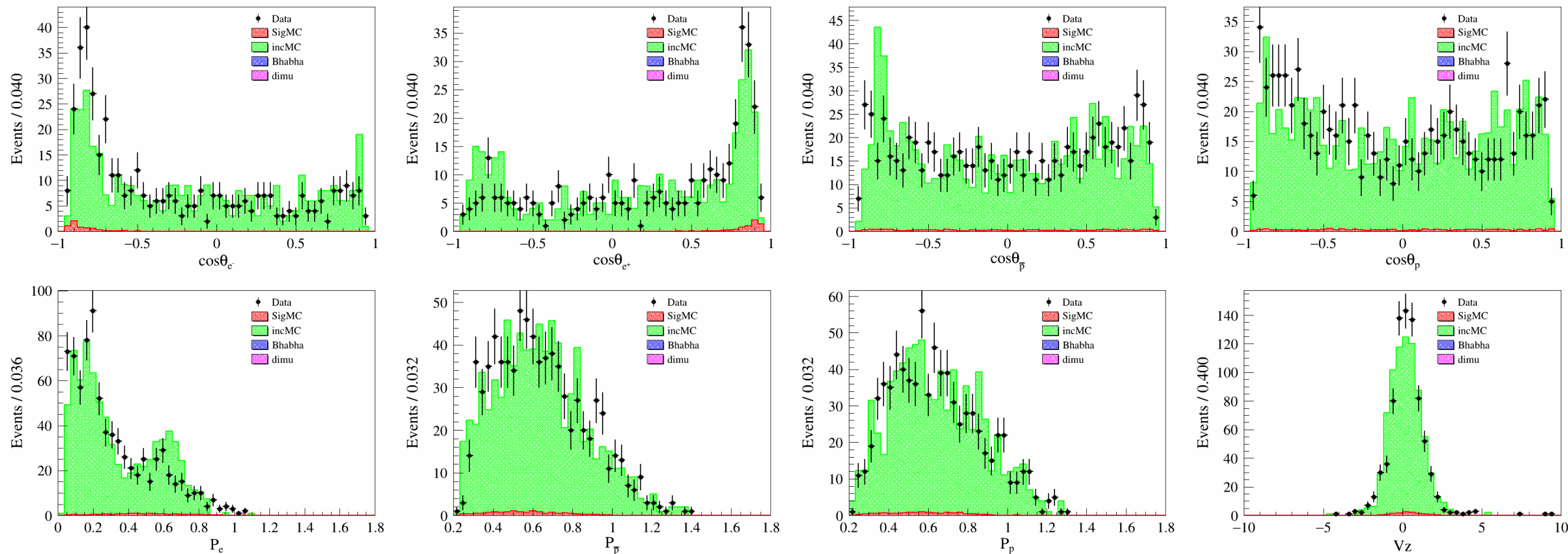
Focus on $U_{\text{miss}} > 0.2$

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$U_{\text{miss}} > 0.2$$

Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



Further Event selection

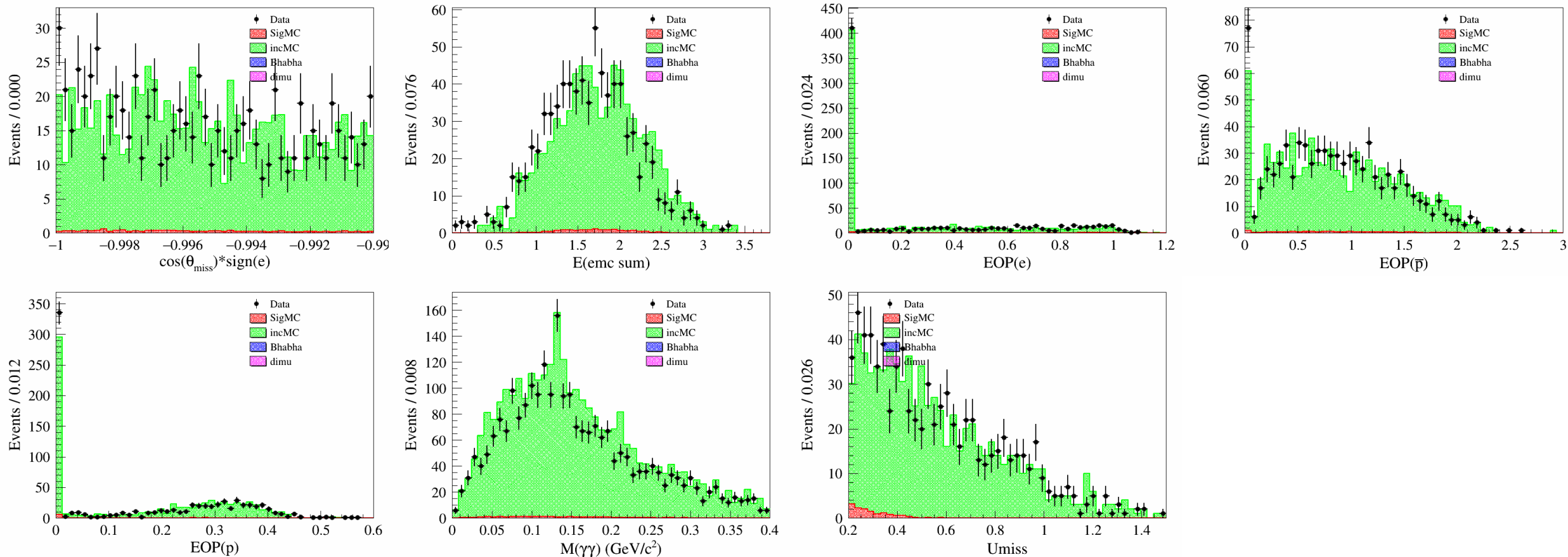
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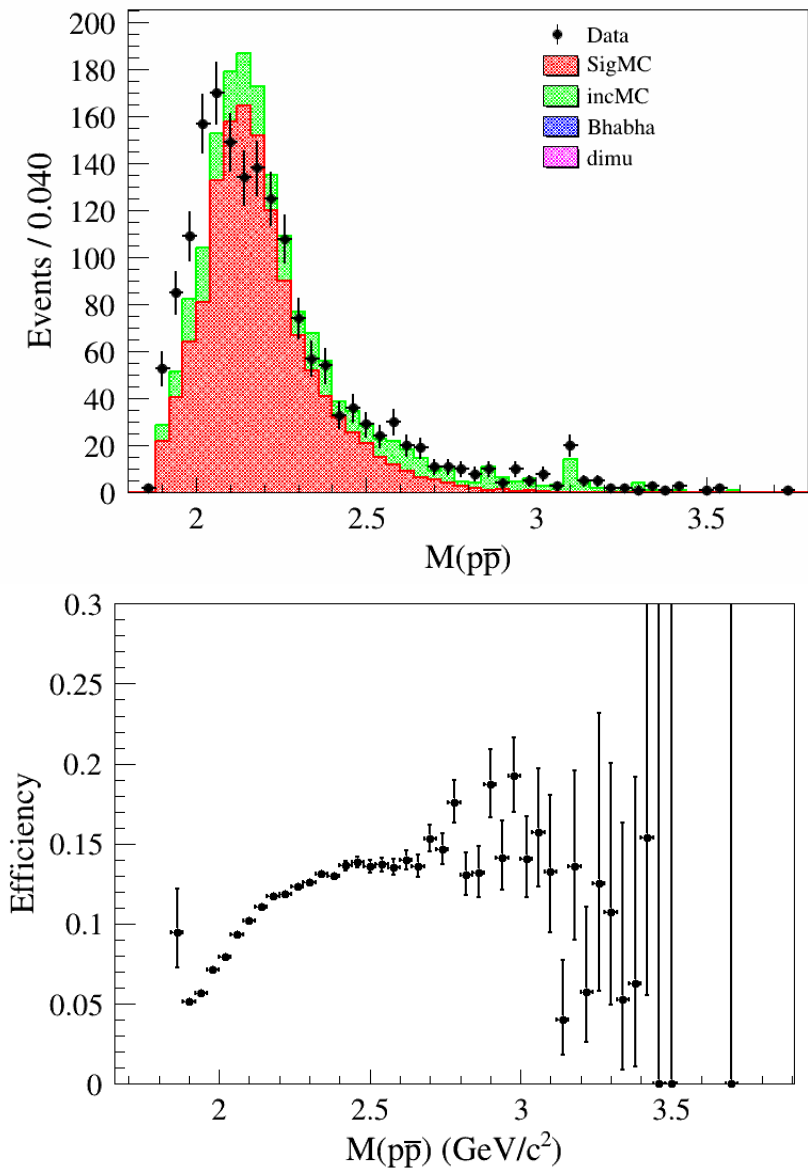
Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$



Efficiency

总cutflow:

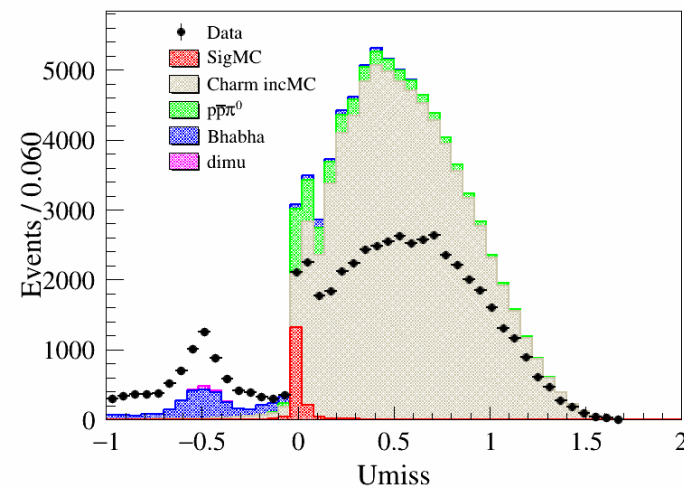
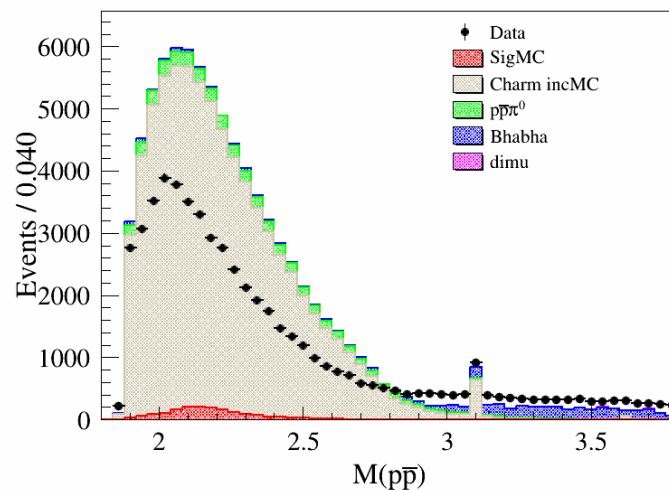
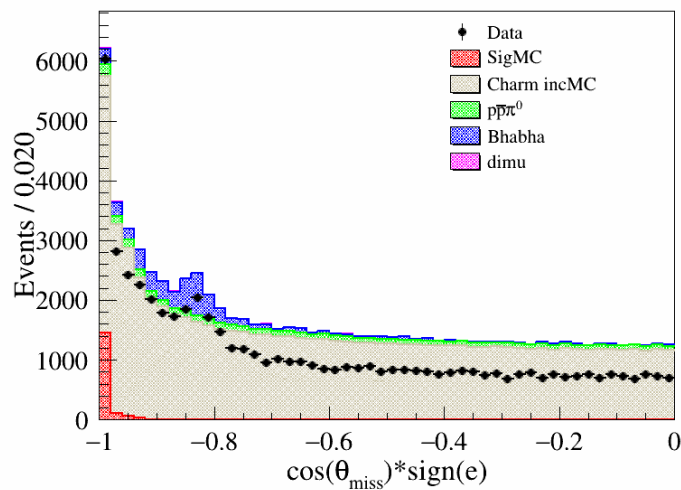
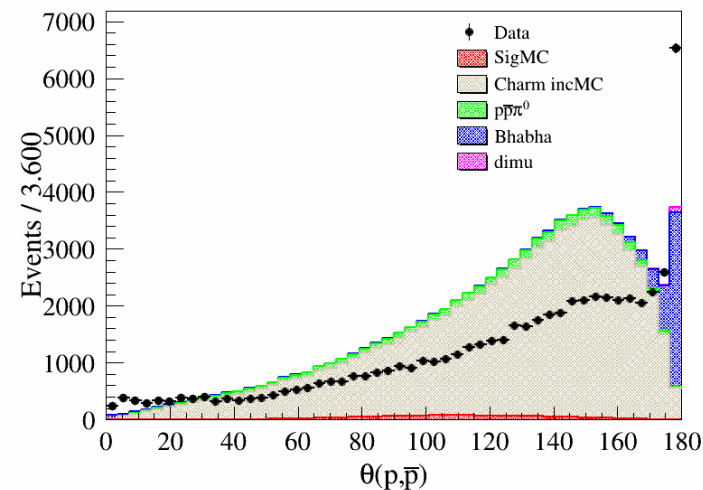
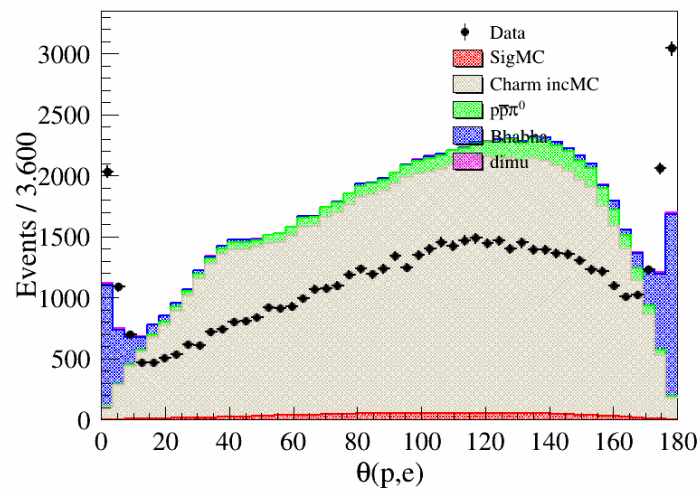
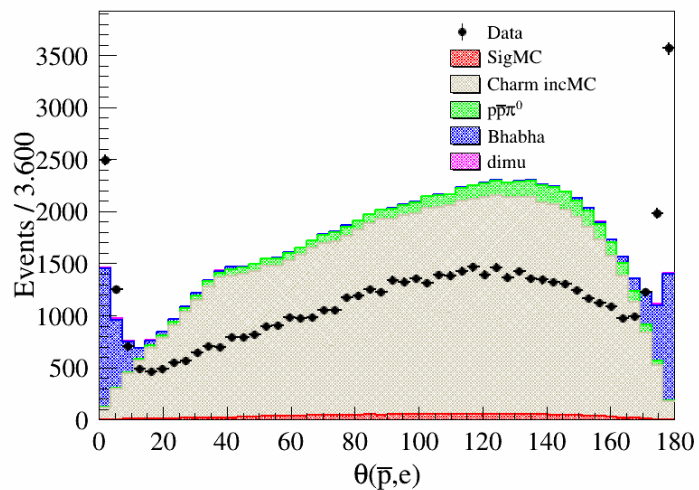
	Event	Rel eff (%)
total	700000	\
$N_{good} = 3$	119398	17.1
Pass PID	97233	81.4
Pass Vtxfit	95475	98.2
$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99$	75148	78.7
Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$	74762	99.5
Reject $1.104 < M(p\pi) < 1.120$	73362	98.1
$-0.2 < U_{miss} < 0.2$	72379	98.7
eff	10.3%	



$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < 0;$$

Further Event selection

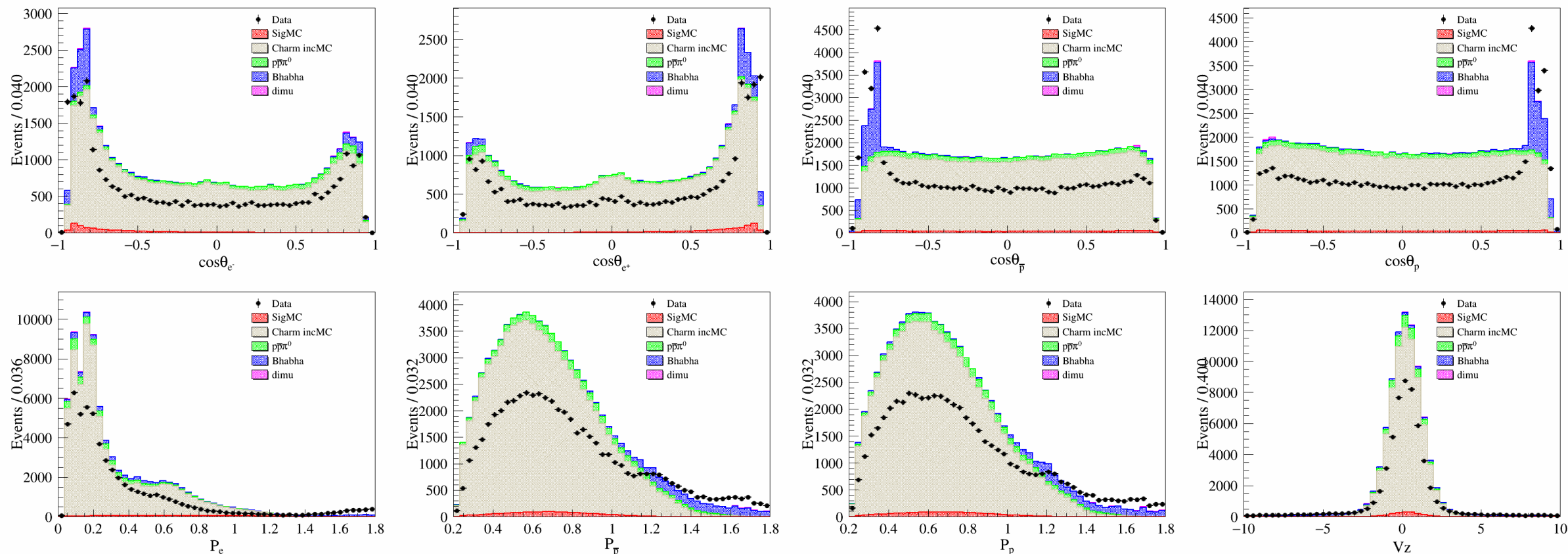
用Charm IncMC进行对比:



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < 0;$$

用CharmIncMC进行对比:



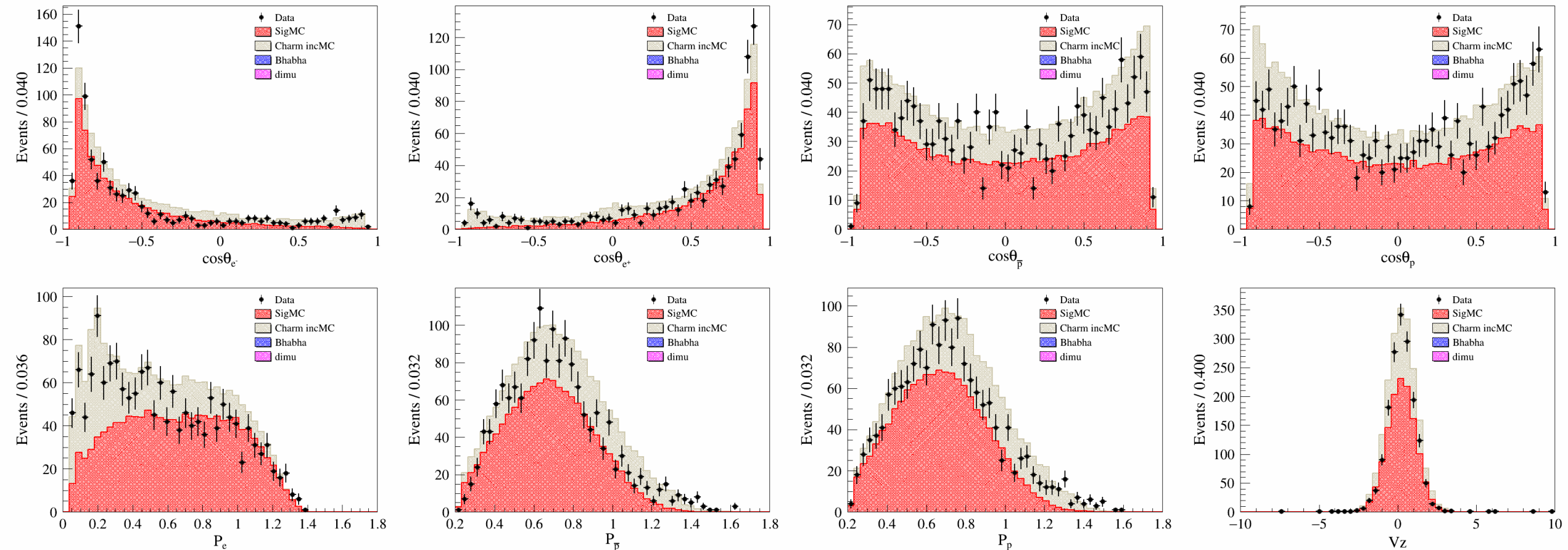
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$$|U_{miss}| < 0.2$$

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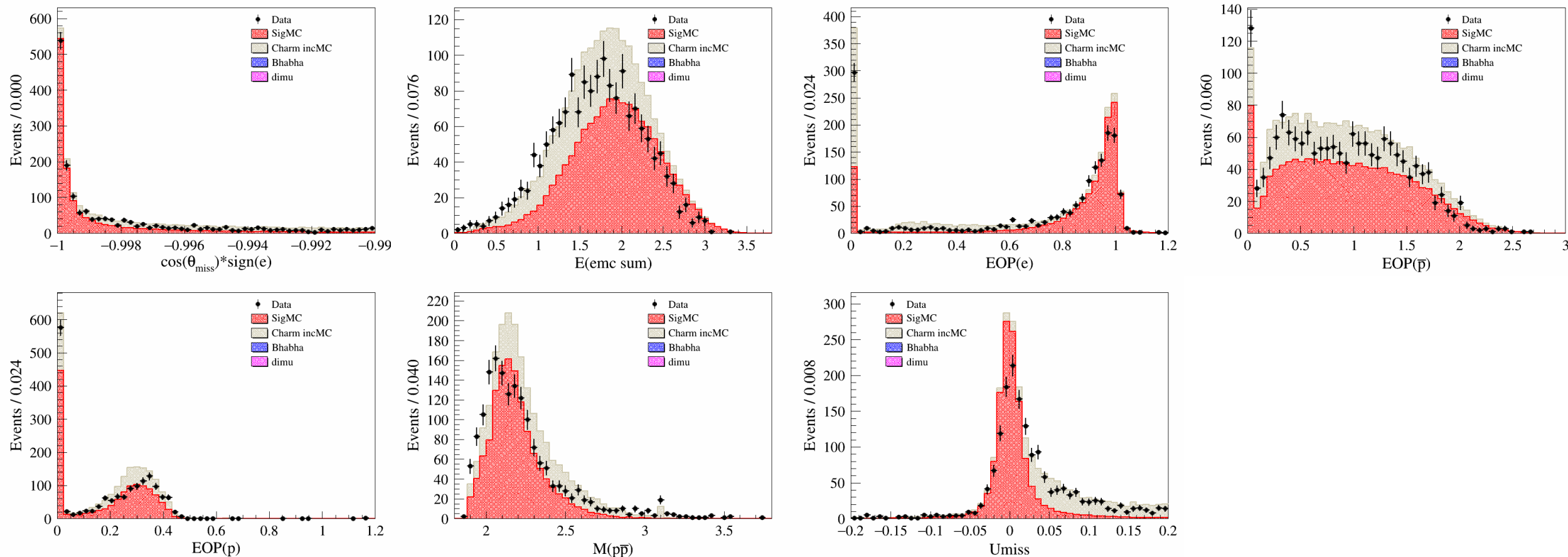
Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{\text{miss}} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

$$|U_{\text{miss}}| < 0.2$$

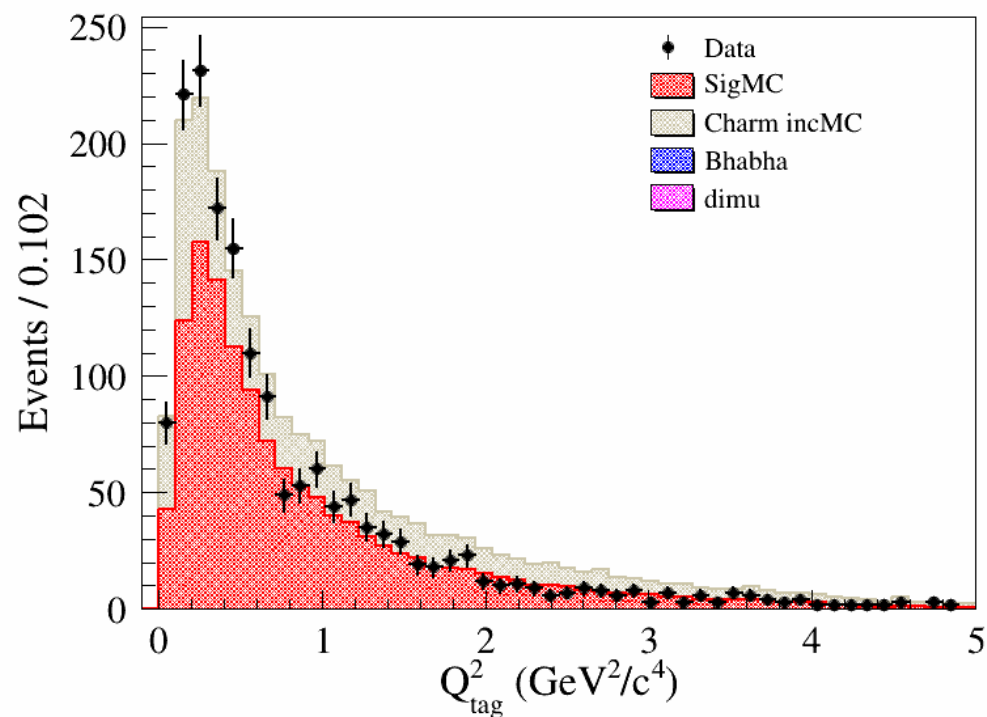
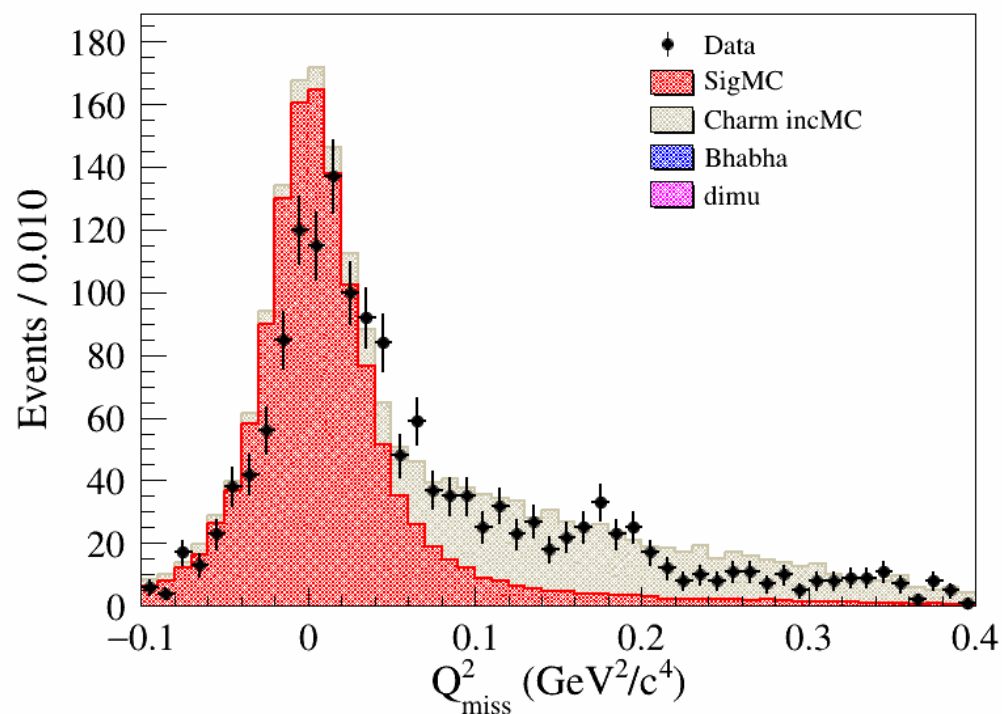
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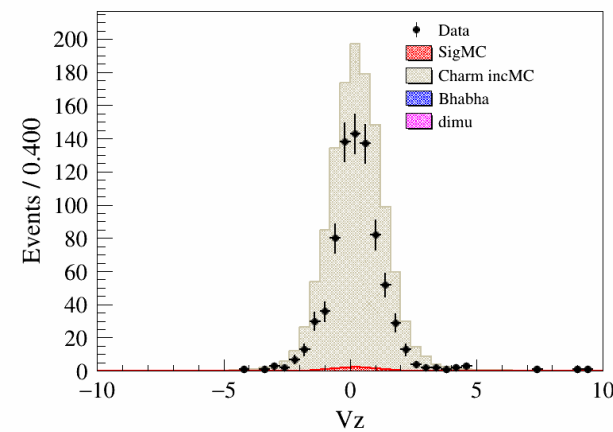
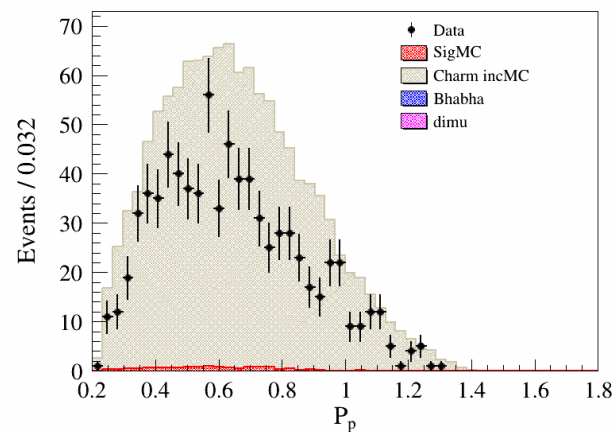
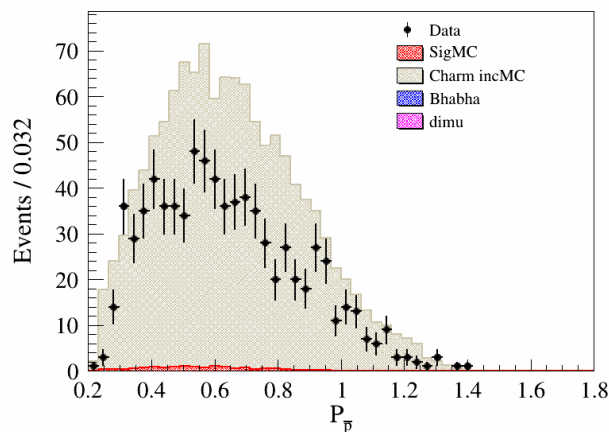
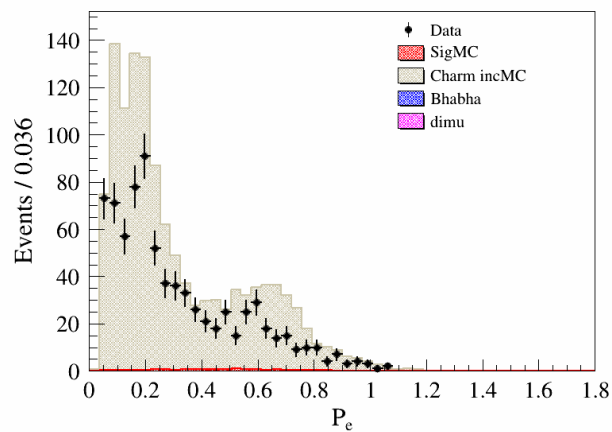
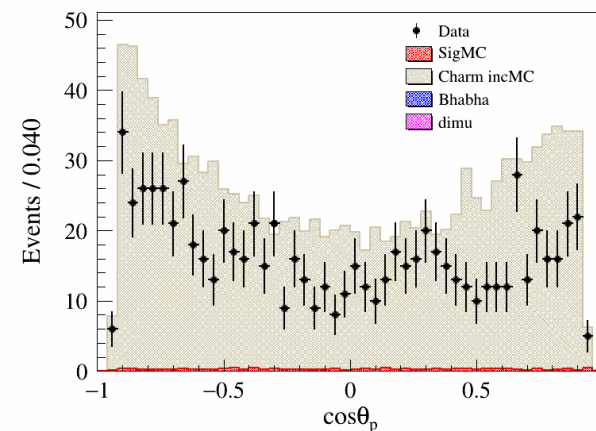
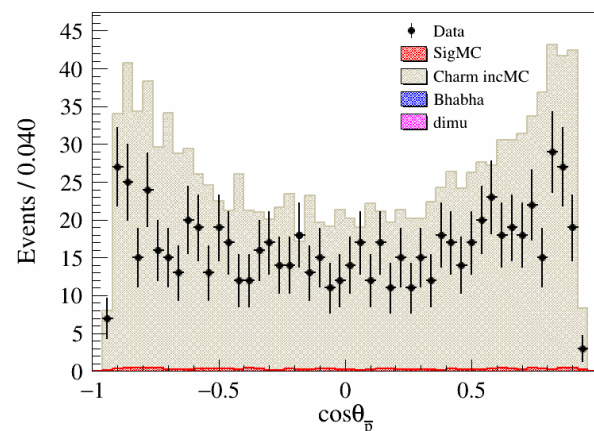
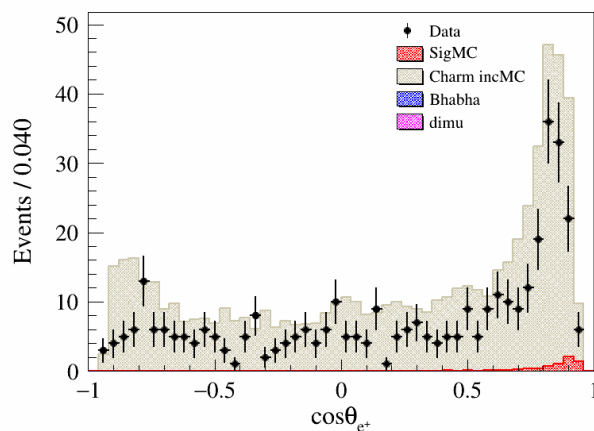
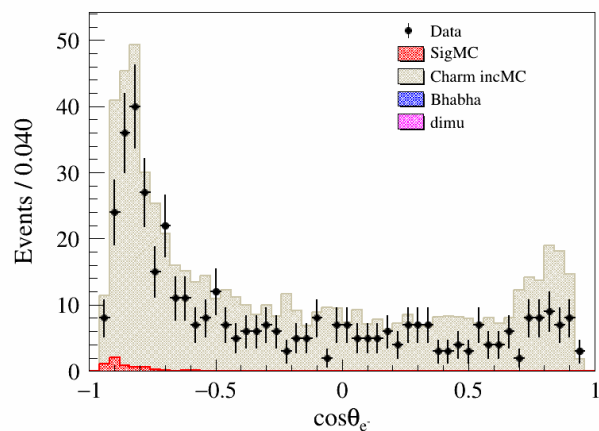
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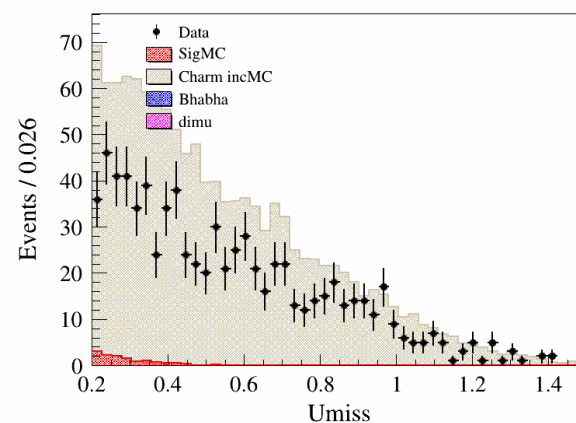
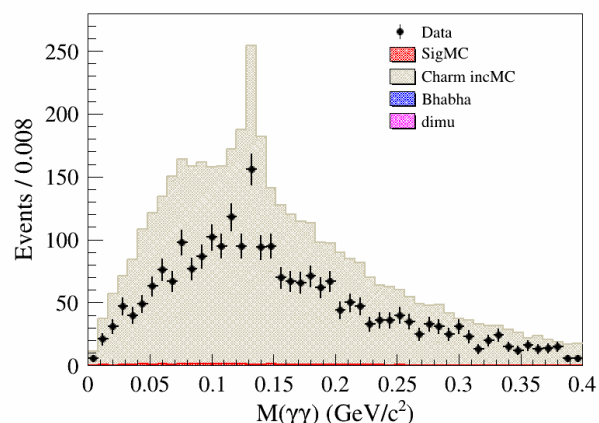
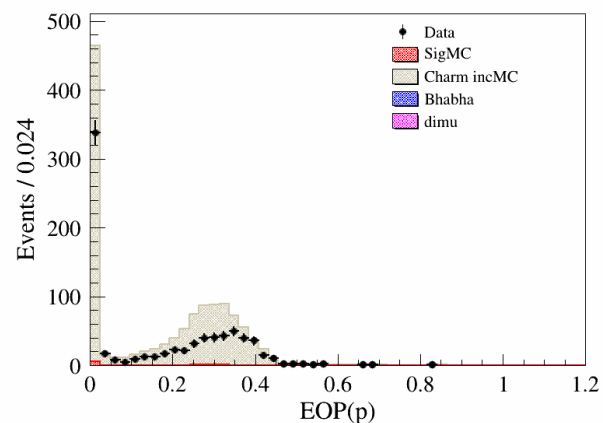
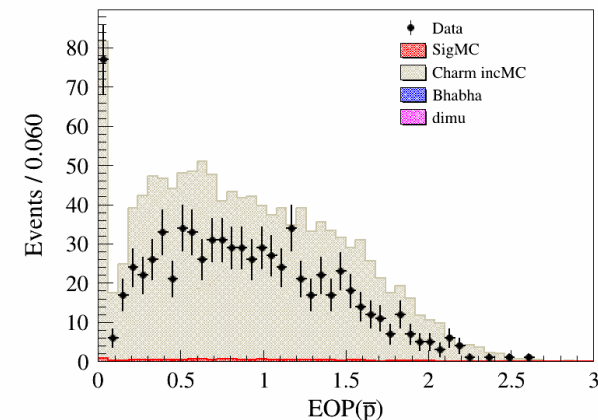
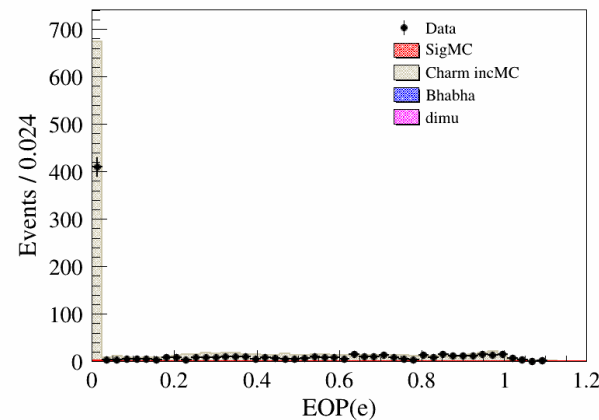
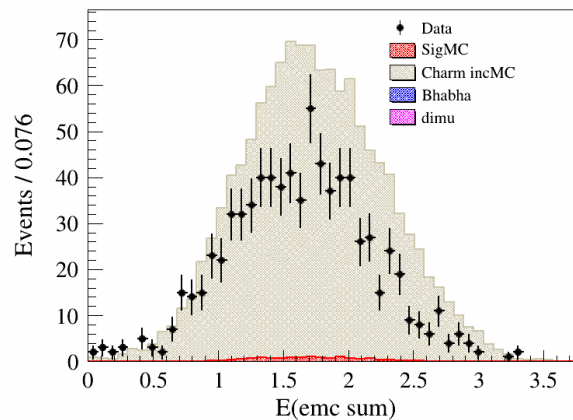
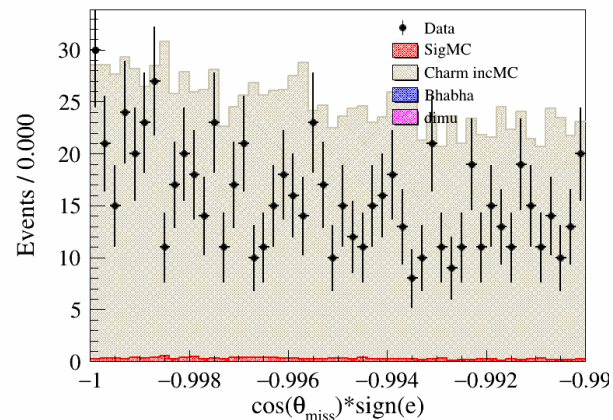
Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < -0.99;$$

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Reject $\cos\theta_p > 0.8$ & $\cos\theta_{\bar{p}} < -0.8$

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Reject $|M(p\pi) - M(\Lambda)| < 10\text{MeV}$

两种IncMC之间的比较:

Hadron_Hybrid

rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	4	39	39
2	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+p\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	5	28	67
3	$x \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	17	15	82
4	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	12	14	96
5	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}\Delta^{++}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	10	14	110
6	$x \rightarrow \pi^+p\bar{\Delta}^{--}\gamma^f, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	8	12	122
7	$x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	1	11	133
8	$x \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}\gamma^f, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	3	10	143
9	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	11	10	153
10	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{\Delta}^0p, \bar{\Delta}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	14	7	160
.....					

CharmIncMC

rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$string \rightarrow \pi^+p\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	9	834	834
2	$string \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	7	788	1622
3	$string \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}\Delta^{++}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	4	746	2368
4	$string \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$p\bar{p}$	19	620	2988
5	$string \rightarrow \pi^0p\bar{p}$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}$	5	498	3486
6	$string \rightarrow \bar{p}\Delta^+, \Delta^+ \rightarrow \pi^0p$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}$	2	264	3750
7	$string \rightarrow p\bar{\Delta}^-, \bar{\Delta}^- \rightarrow \pi^0\bar{p}$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}$	12	224	3974
8	$string \rightarrow \pi^0p\bar{p}, \pi^0 \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma^F$	$e^+e^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	15	177	4151
9	$string \rightarrow K^+\bar{p}\Lambda, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^-K^+p\bar{p}$	1	174	4325
10	$cluster \rightarrow \psi(3770), \psi(3770) \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	6	170	4495
.....					

Summary

Summary:

- 1.完成初步的事例挑选。

Next to do:

- 1.继续完善本底分析

- 2.对测量过的过程产生exclusive MC进行研究

Back Up

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

$$N_{ee \rightarrow p\bar{p}} = \int \sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma}) * L_{int} * \frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma}, E_{cms})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}} dW_{\gamma\gamma}$$

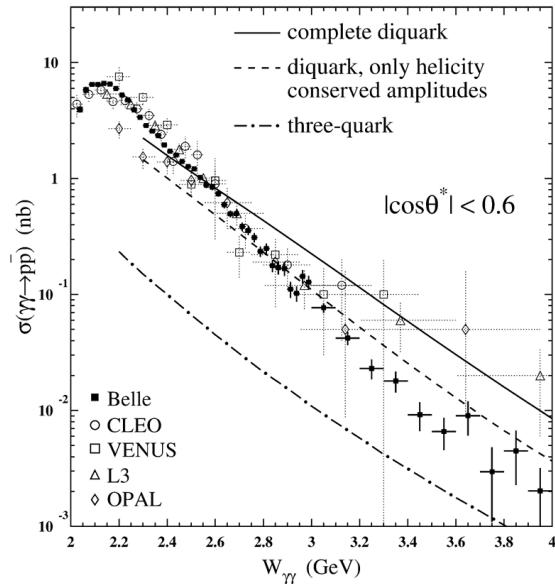


Fig. $\sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma})$ Belle Collaboration Physics Letters B 621 (2005) 41–55

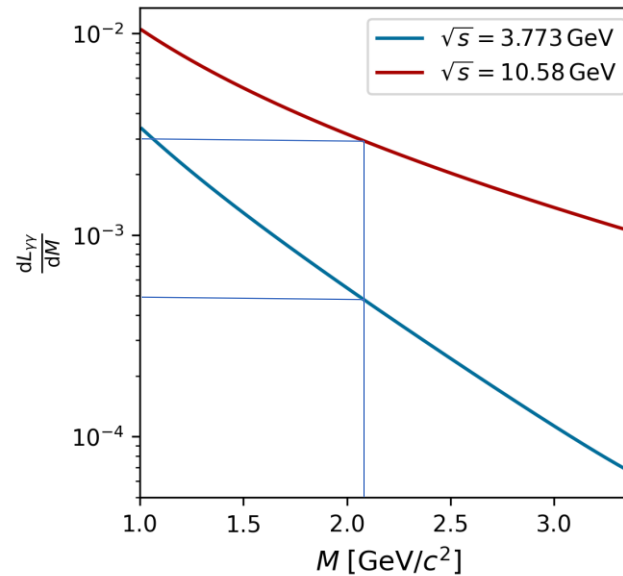


Fig. $\frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}}$ calculation.

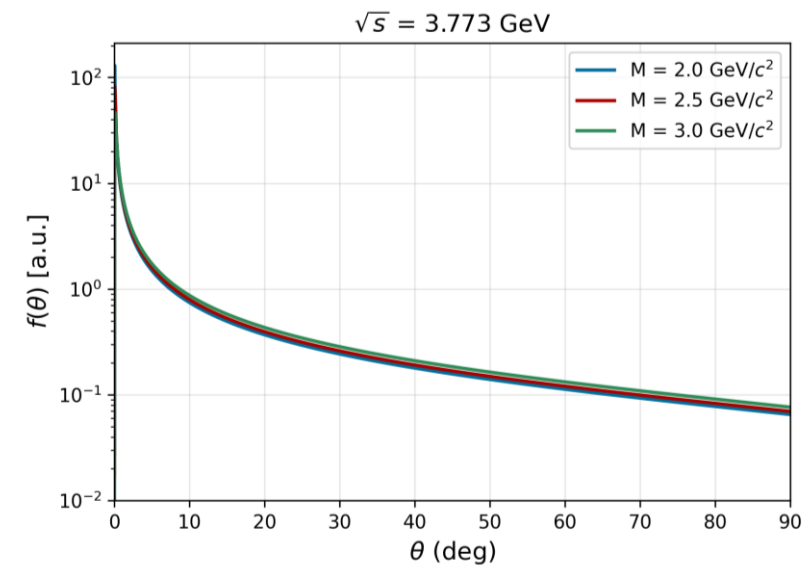
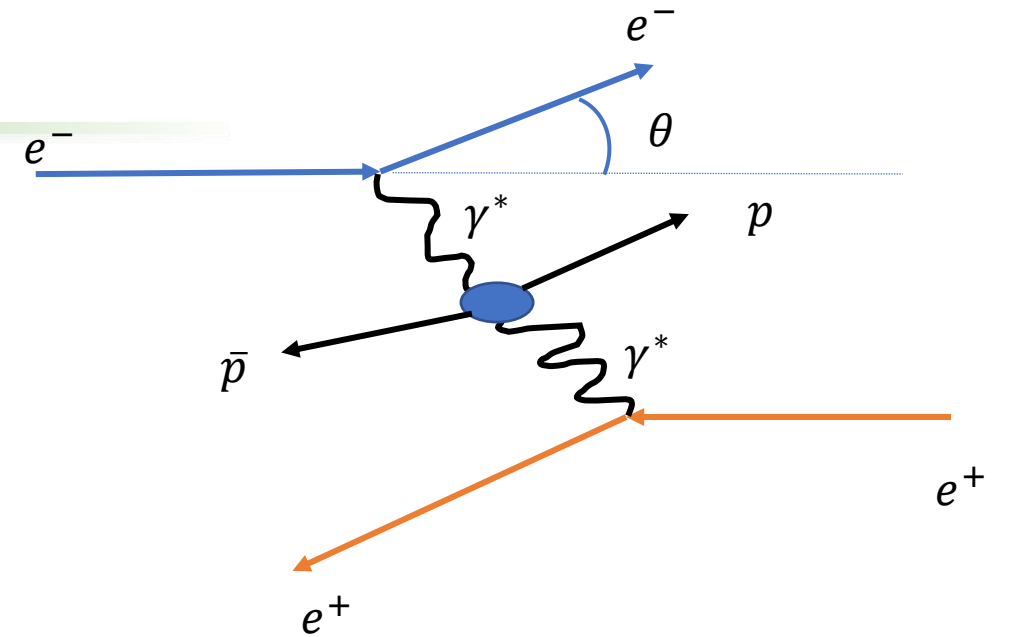


Fig. angular distribution of electron

$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.84 for 2.0GeV
0.82 for 2.5GeV
0.81 for 3.0GeV

Untag:0.69
Single:0.28
Double:0.03

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773 GeV

Angle distribution of $p/\bar{p}$ in $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$

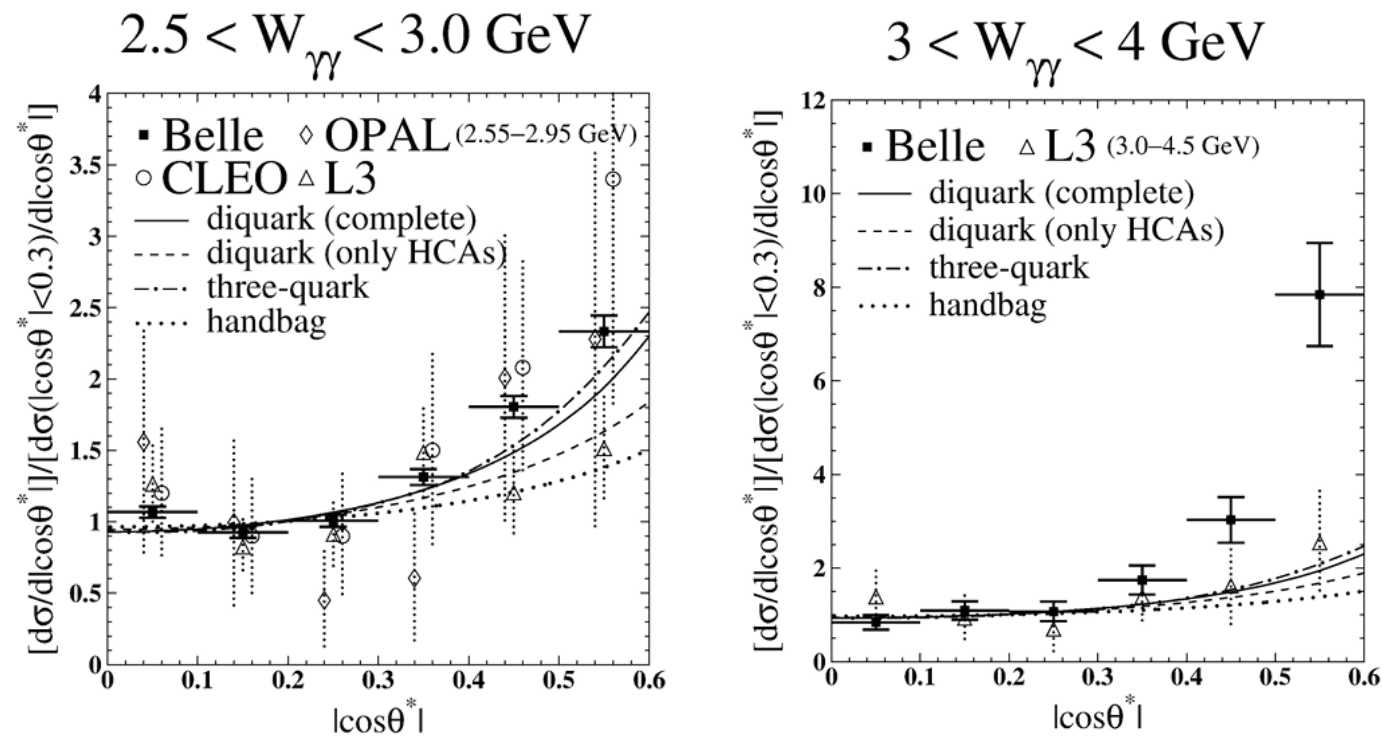


Fig. Differential cross section as a function of $|\cos\theta^*|$.

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773 GeV

Angle distribution of $p/\bar{p}$ in $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$

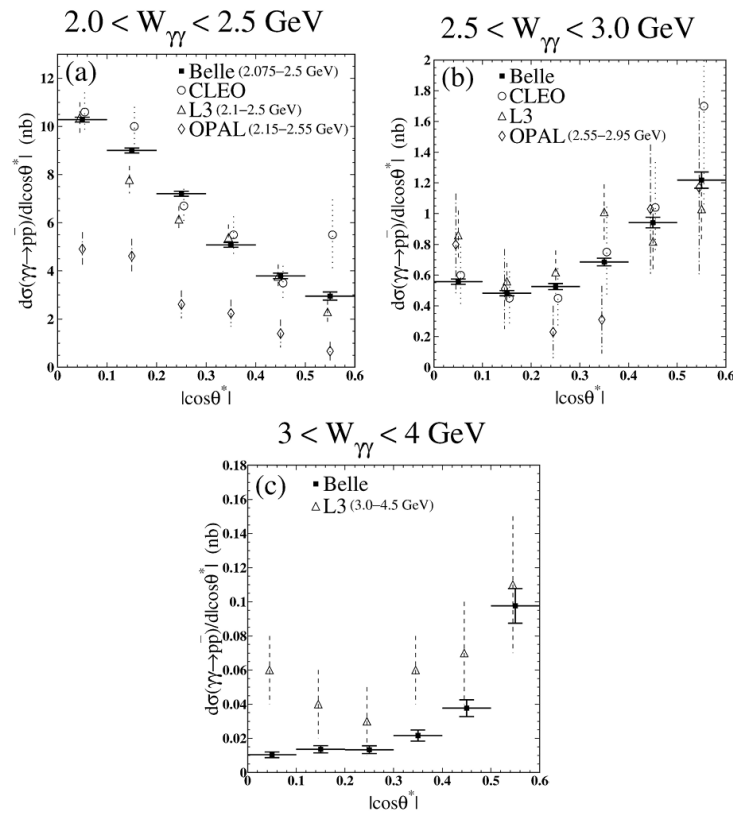


Fig. 6. Measured differential cross sections as a function of $|\cos\theta^*|$ for three ranges of $W_{\gamma\gamma}$. The error bars are statistical only.

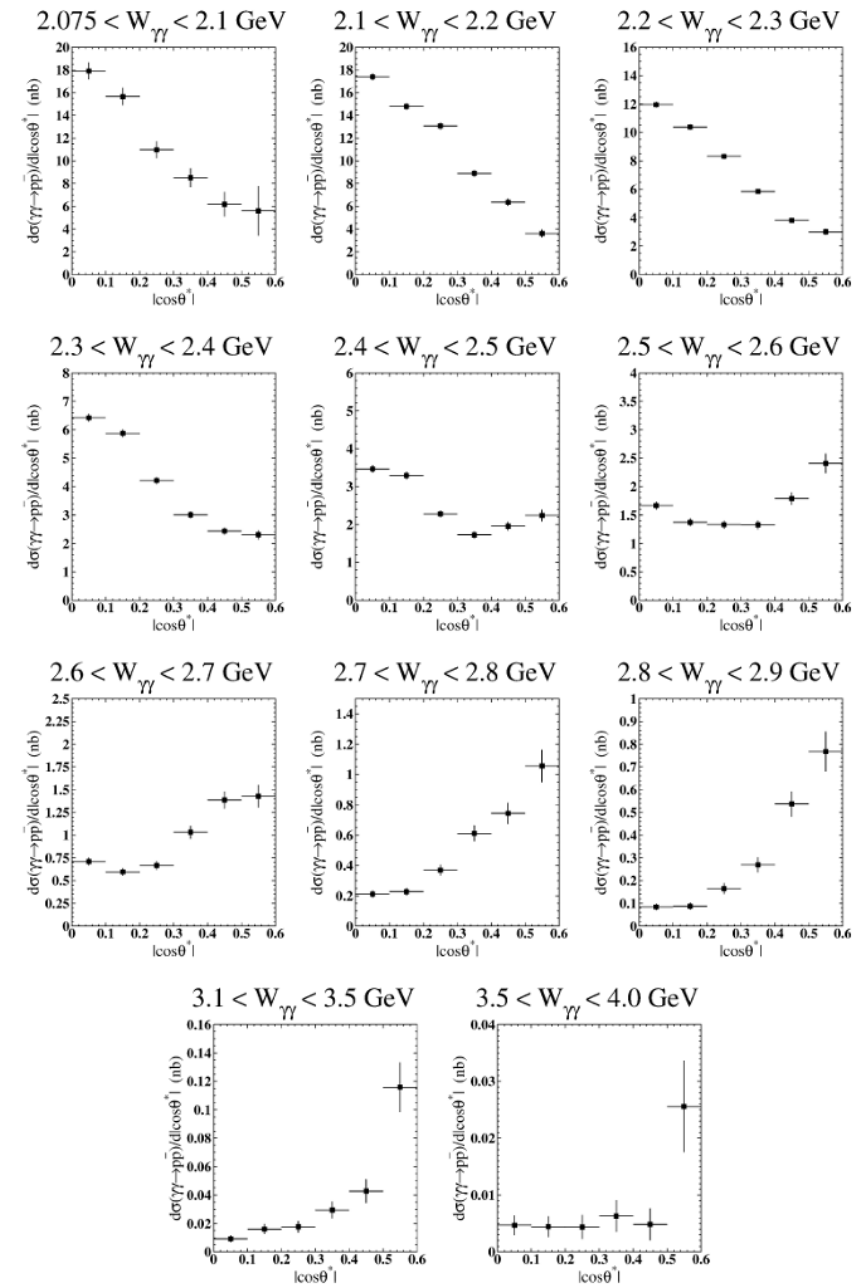


Fig. 5. Measured differential cross sections in 11 ranges of $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ as a function of $|\cos\theta^*|$. The error bars are statistical only.

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

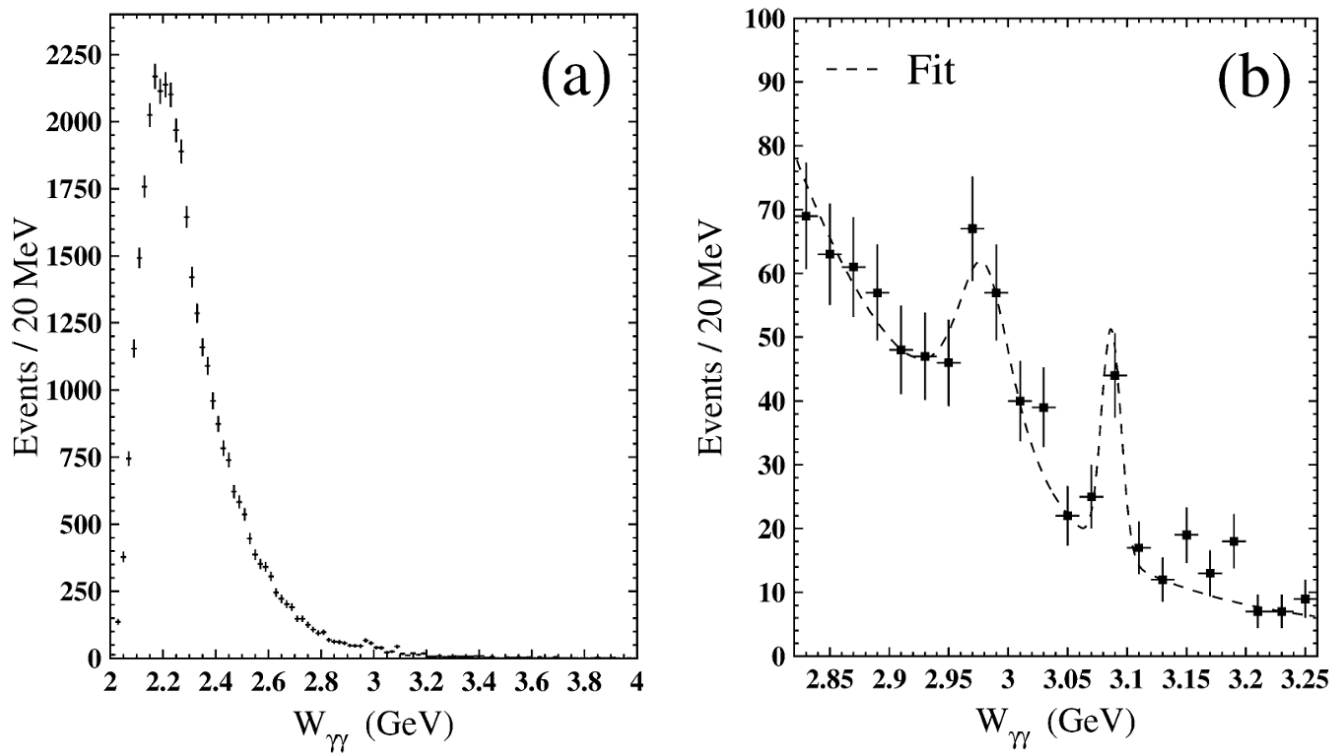


Fig. $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution of events passing all the selection criteria.

Belle 89fb^{-1} at 10.58GeV; $W_{\gamma\gamma} = 2 - 4\text{GeV}$, 36094 events

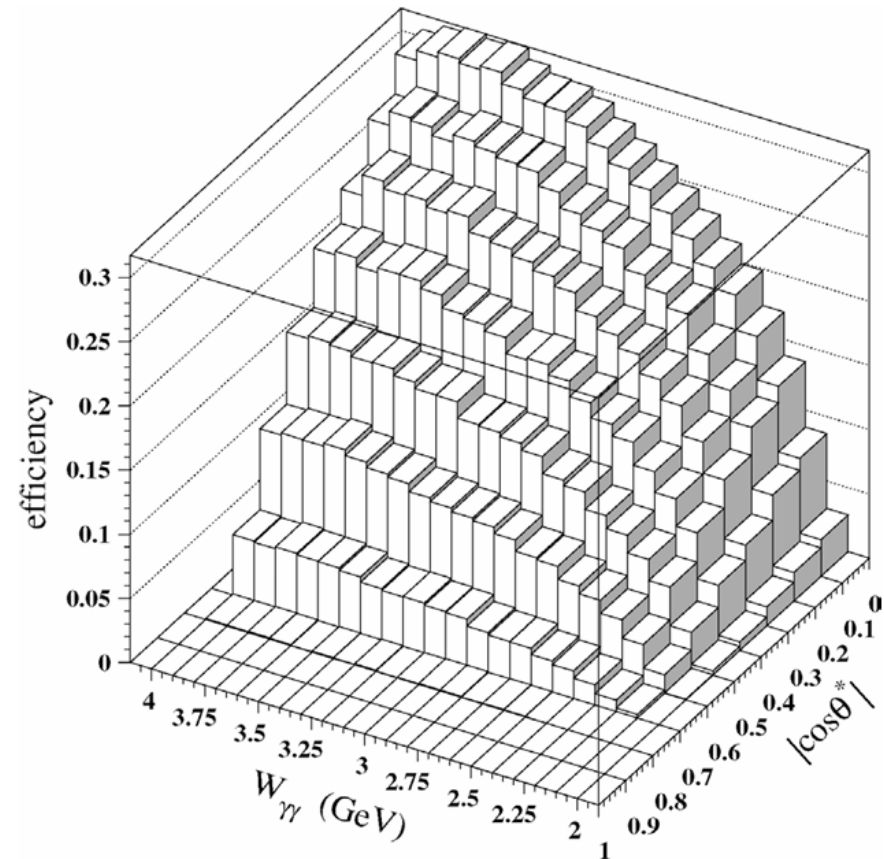


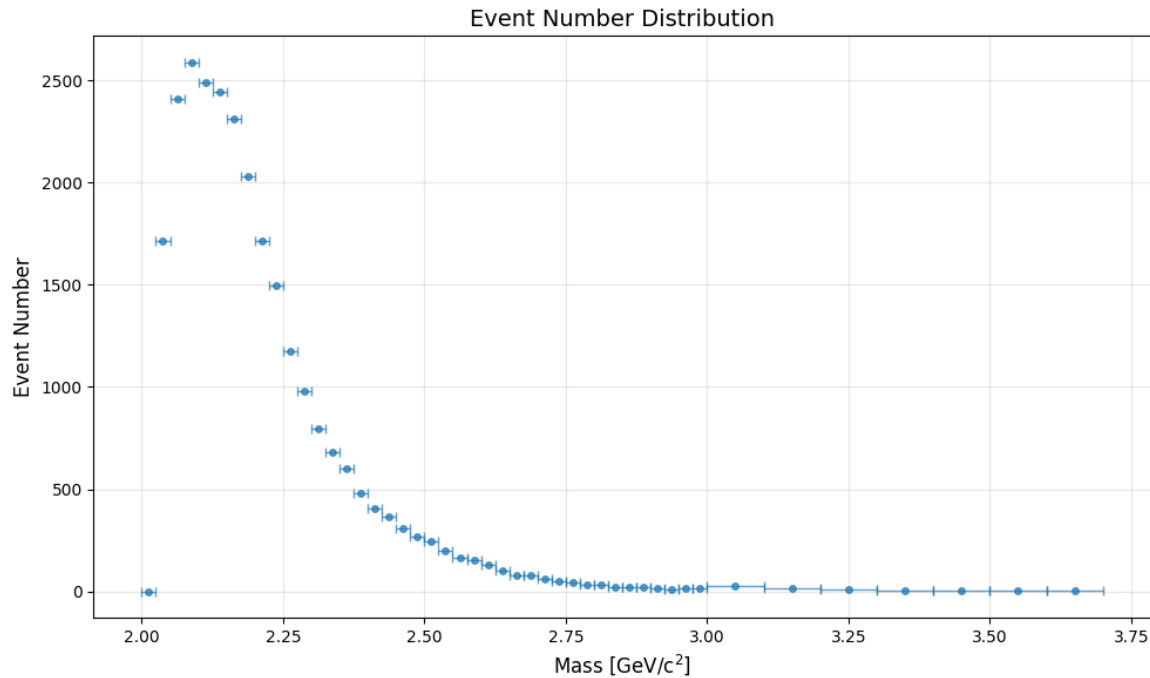
Fig. Overall detection efficiency of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ as a function of $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ and $|\cos\theta^*|$

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

$$N_{ee \rightarrow p\bar{p}} = \int \sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma}) * L_{int} * \frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}} dW_{\gamma\gamma}$$

Based on the assumption that $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ follows a phase space distribution.



$$\frac{L_{Belle} * \frac{dL}{dW}(Belle) * \epsilon_{Belle}}{L_{BES} * \frac{dL}{dW}(BES) * \epsilon_{BES}} = 4.5 * 5 * 0.2 = 4.5$$

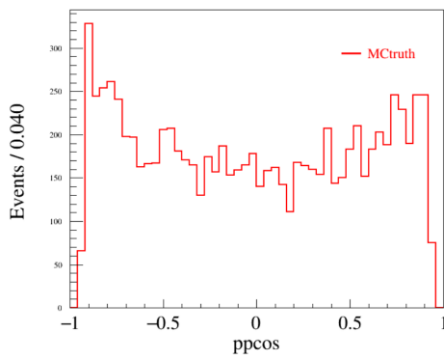
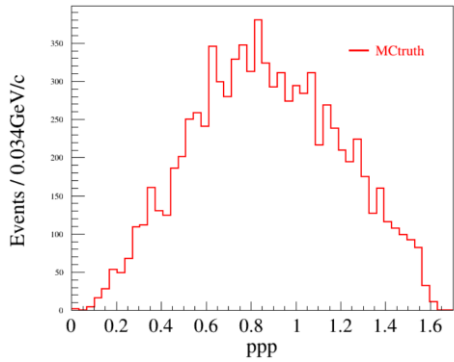
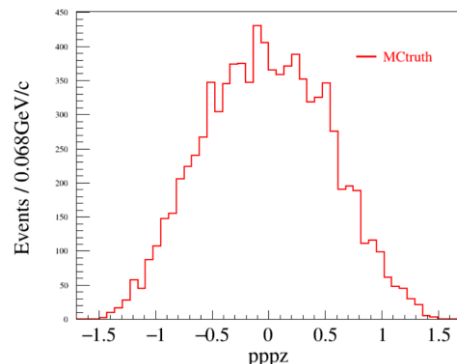
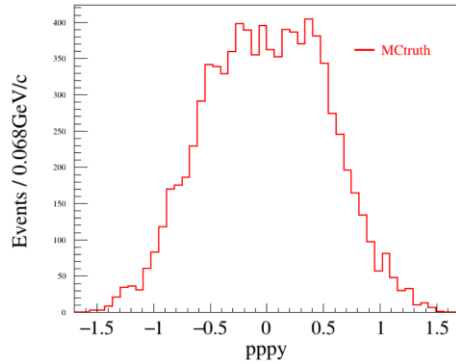
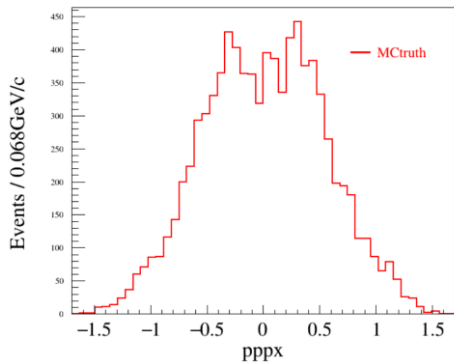
预期:

Untag 10000 events

Stag 1000 events

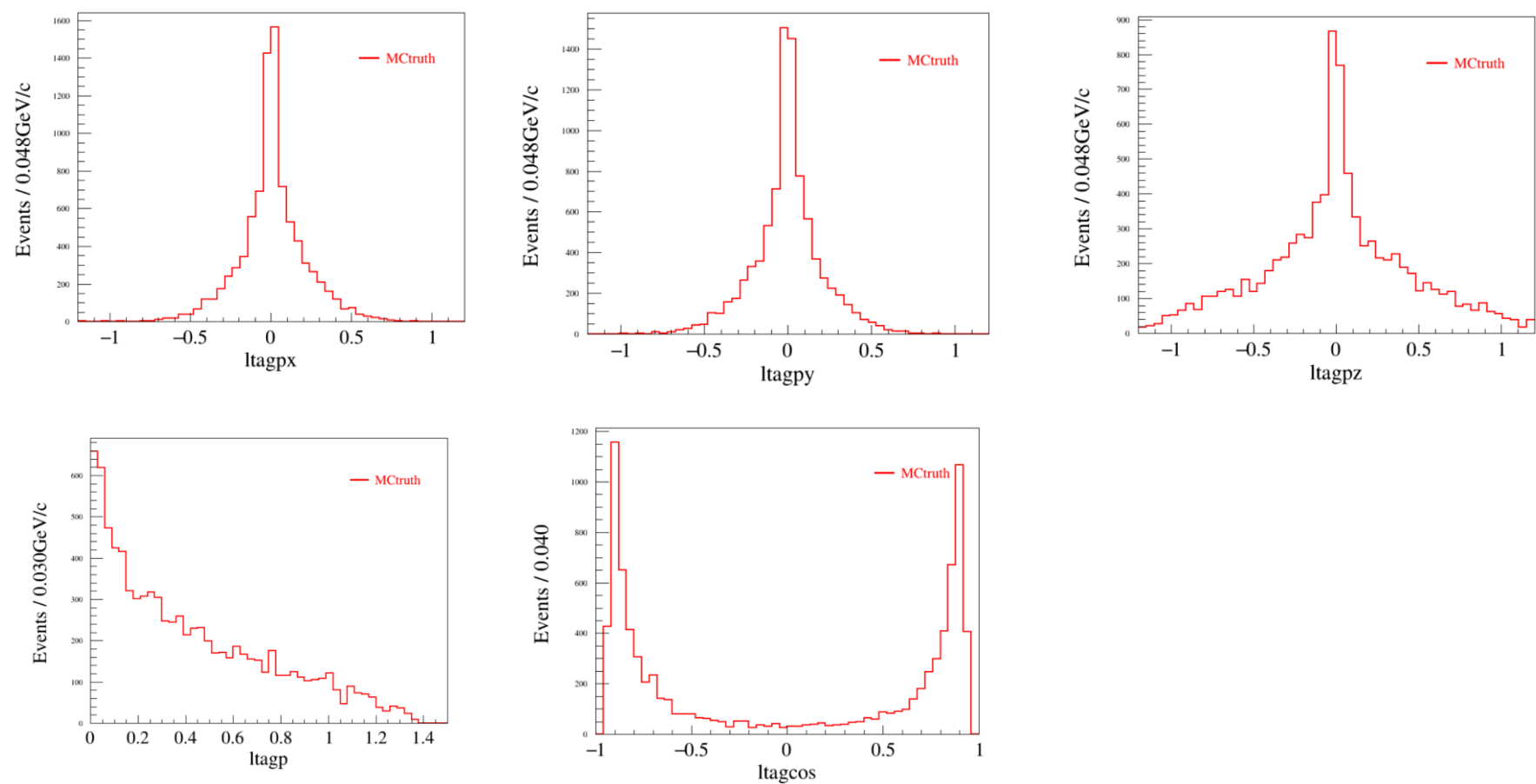
MCtruth information for single-tag acceptance

Mctruth information (before selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen



Mctruth information for single-tag

Mctruth information (no selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen



Outline

- Motivation
- MC Generation
- Single-tag method
- Un-tag method
- Summary and Next to do

Motivation

- A novel theoretical prediction ^[1] states that a $\cos(2\phi)$ azimuthal asymmetry exists in the $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow \pi\pi$ production process, and a similar phenomenon may also occur in $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ production.

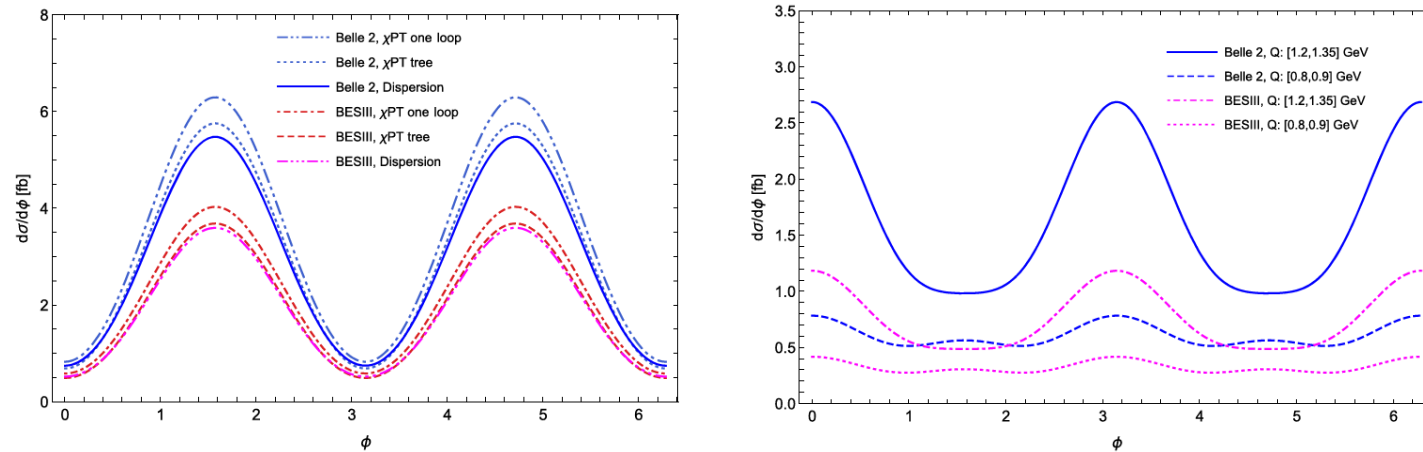


Fig. The differential cross section of $ee \rightarrow \gamma\gamma ee \rightarrow \pi\pi ee$ with respect to the azimuthal angle ϕ .

- BESIII has collected 41fb^{-1} data samples in the $\sqrt{s} = 3.510 - 4.946$ GeV.

[1] PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 134, 141901 (2025)

The Belle II Detector

A **multipurpose HEP spectrometer** with vertexing, PID, neutrals, electrons, muons and hermeticity.

EM Calorimeter:
CsI(Tl), waveform sampling (barrel+ endcap)

electrons (7 GeV)

Beryllium beam pipe
2cm diameter

Vertex Detector
2 layers DEPFET + 4 layers DSSD

Central Drift Chamber
He(50%):C₂H₆(50%), small cells, long lever arm, fast electronics (Core element), dE/dx

KLong and muon detector:
Resistive Plate Chambers (barrel outer layers)
Scintillator + WLSF + SiPM's (end-caps , inner 2 barrel layers)

Particle Identification
TOP detector system (barrel)
Prox. focusing Aerogel RICH (fwd)

positrons (4 GeV)

接收度(角度): BESIII: 23~157

KLM: 18~155

KLM: 24~161

ECL: 12.4~31.4, 32.2~128.7, 130.7~155.1

ECL: 16.4~40.8, 41.8~140.0, 141.7~161.0

ARICH: 14~30

ARICH: 18.5~39.0

TOP: 31~128

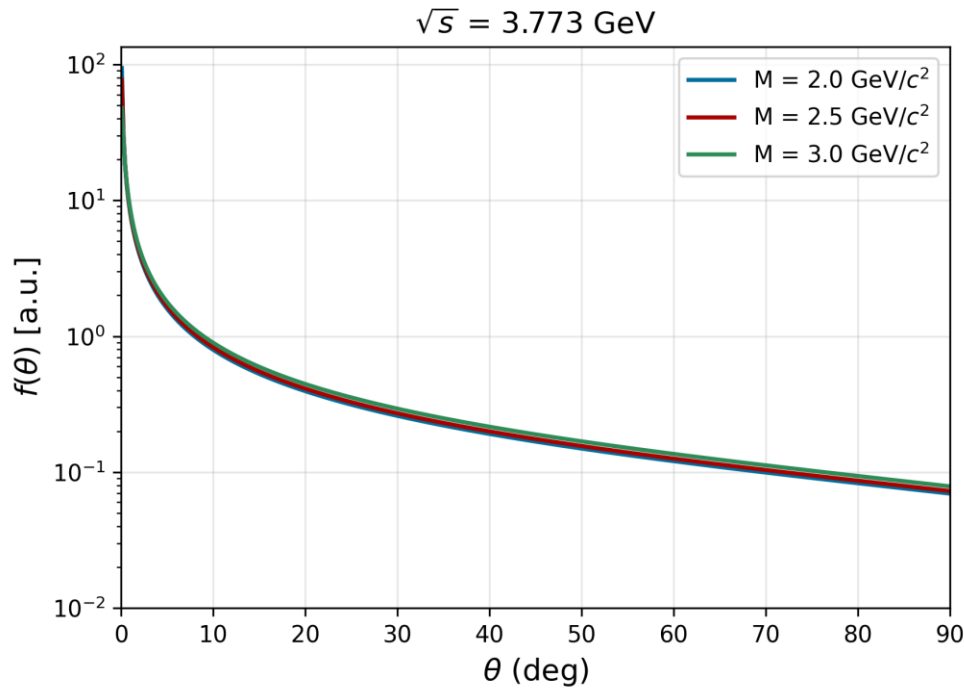
TOP: 40~140

CDC: 17~150

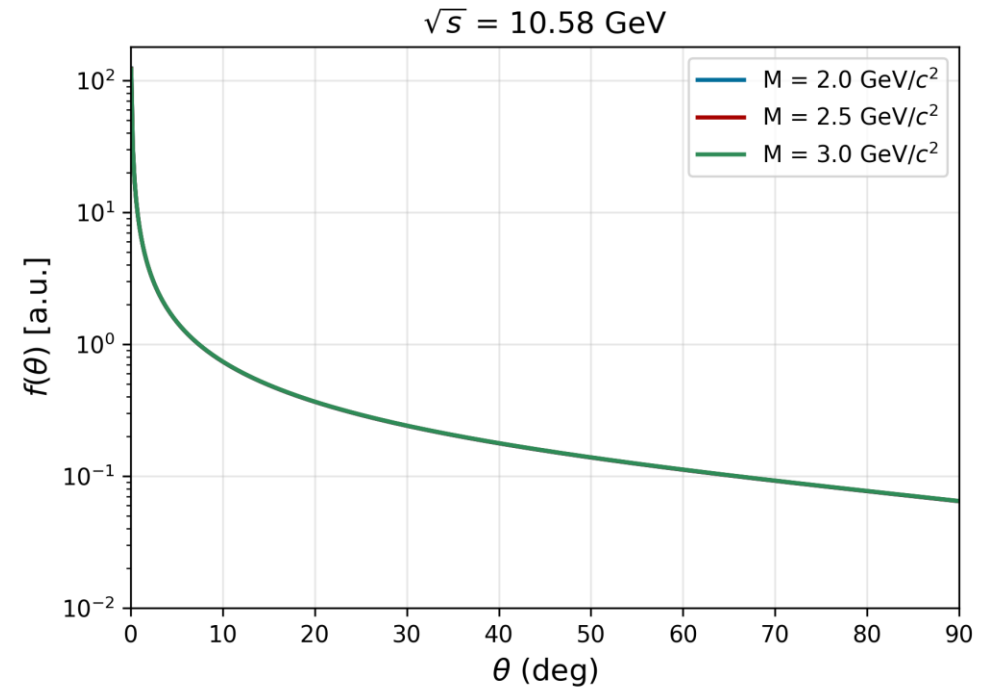
CDC: 22~157

BELLE: 22~140 (157)

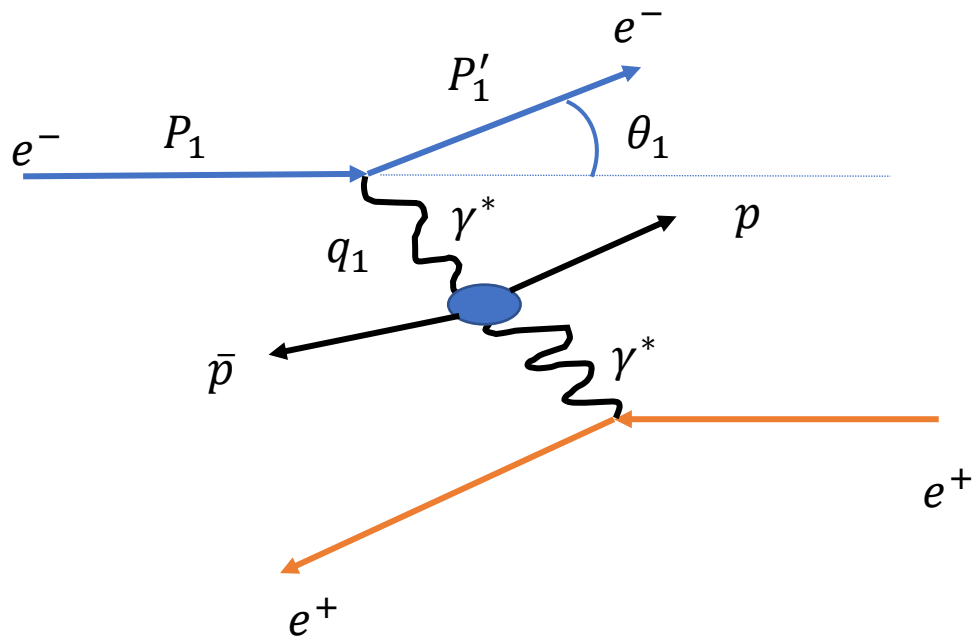
Scattered Electron Angular Distribution in Two-Photon Processes
(Equivalent Photon Approximation, Budnev 1975)



$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.84 for 2.0GeV
0.82 for 2.5GeV
0.81 for 3.0GeV

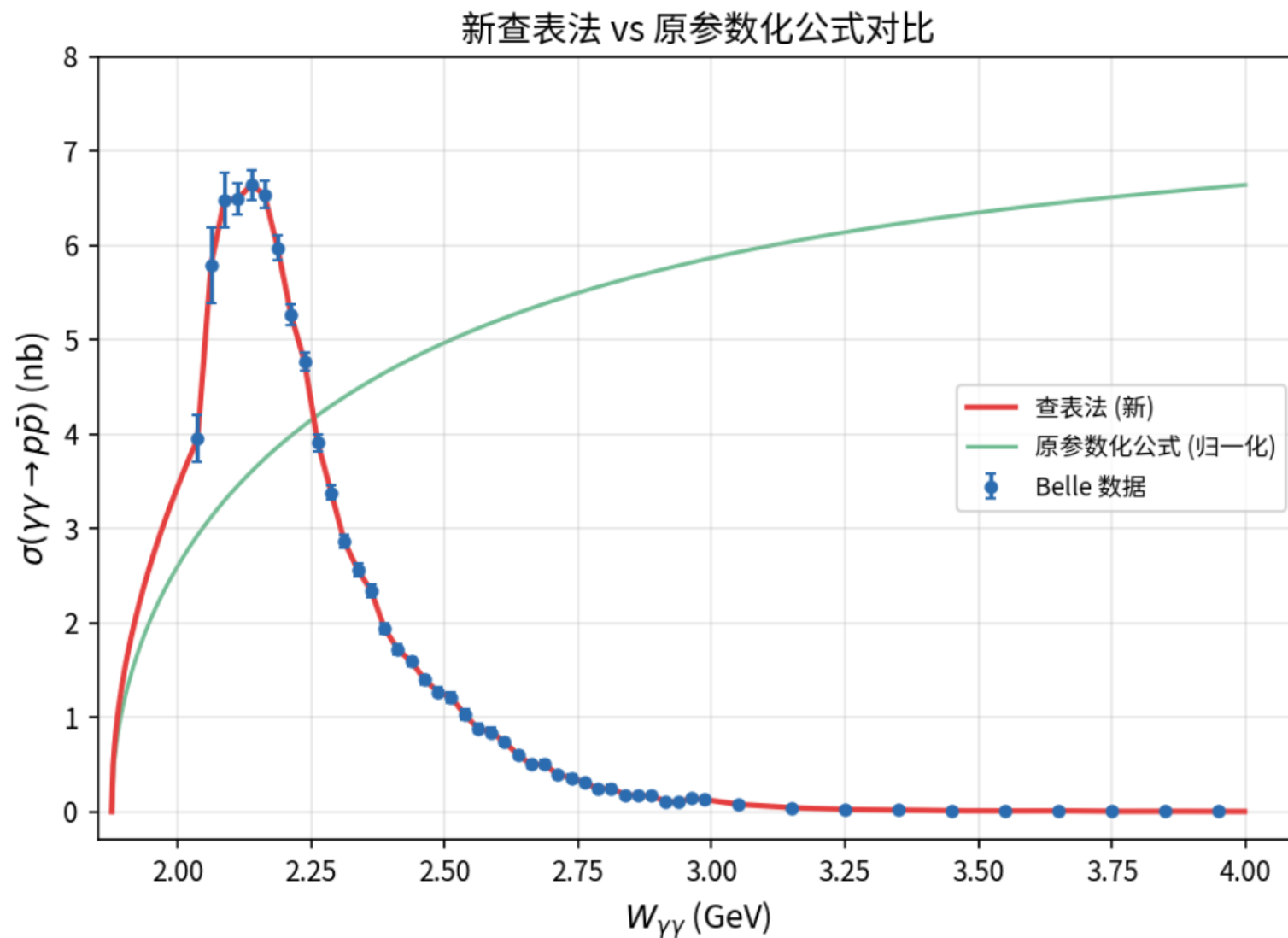


$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.88 for 2.0GeV
0.87 for 2.5GeV
0.87 for 3.0GeV



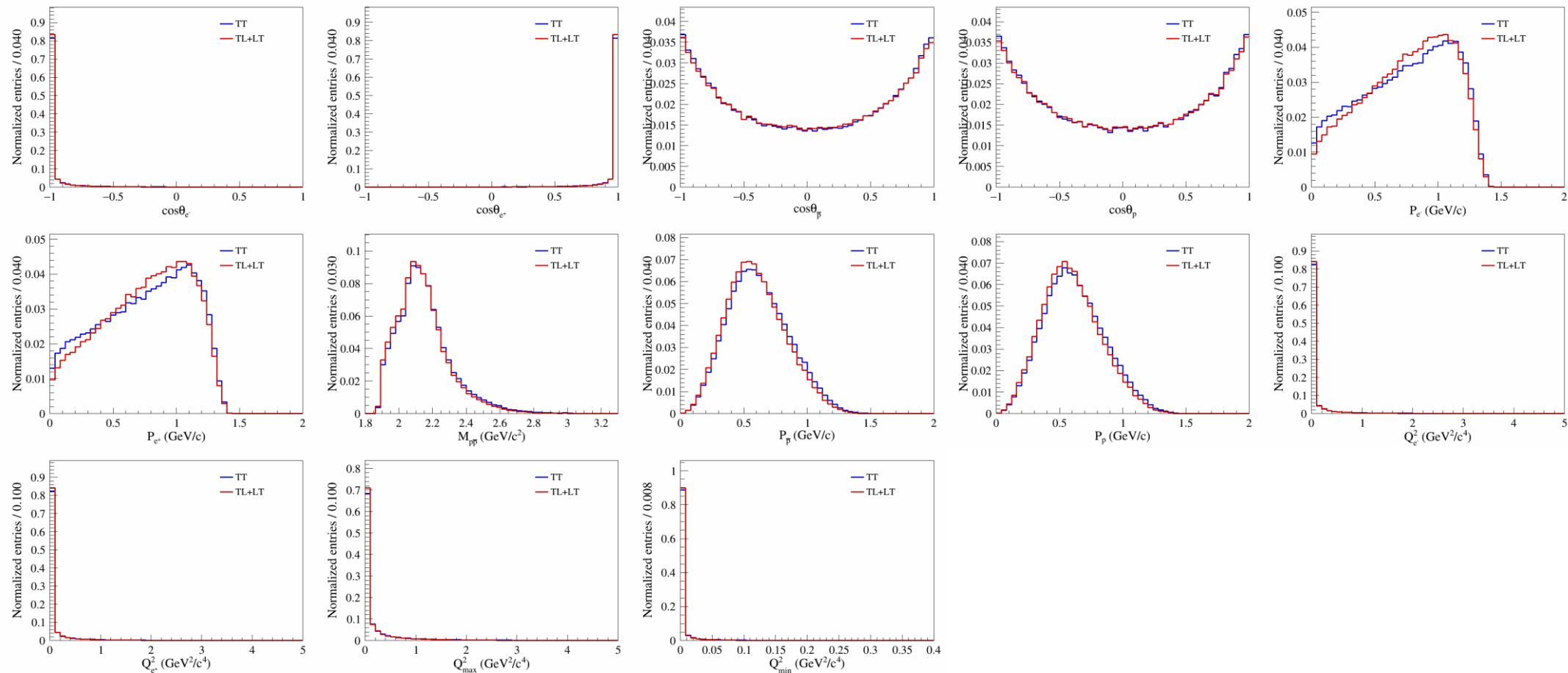
$$\mathbf{q}_1 = (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}_1', \mathbf{P}_1 - \mathbf{p}_1'),$$

$$q_1^2 \approx -2\mathbf{P}_1\mathbf{P}_1'(1 - \cos\theta_1) + m^2(2 - \frac{P_1'}{P_1} - \frac{P_1}{P_1'});$$



Comparison between TT and TL+LT

强子作用截面不考虑关于 q^2 和 $\cos\theta^*$ 的依赖

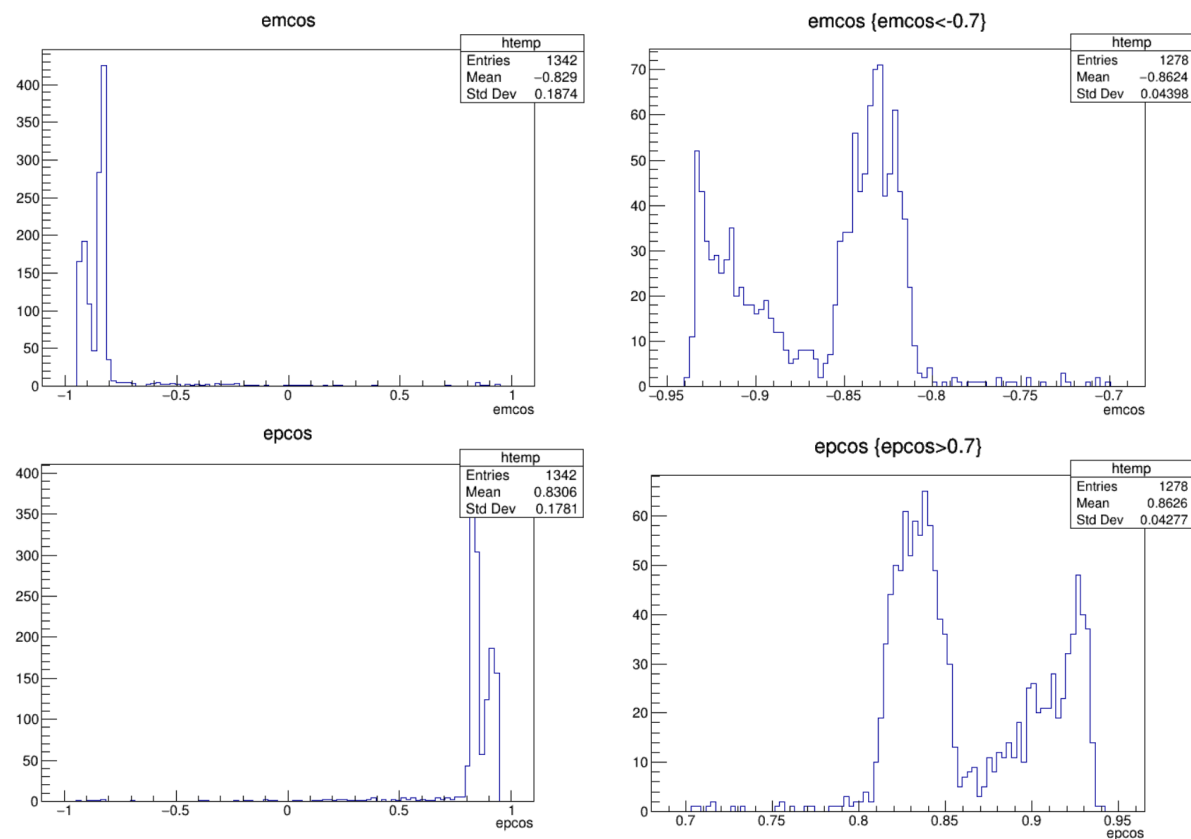


$$\cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) < 0;$$

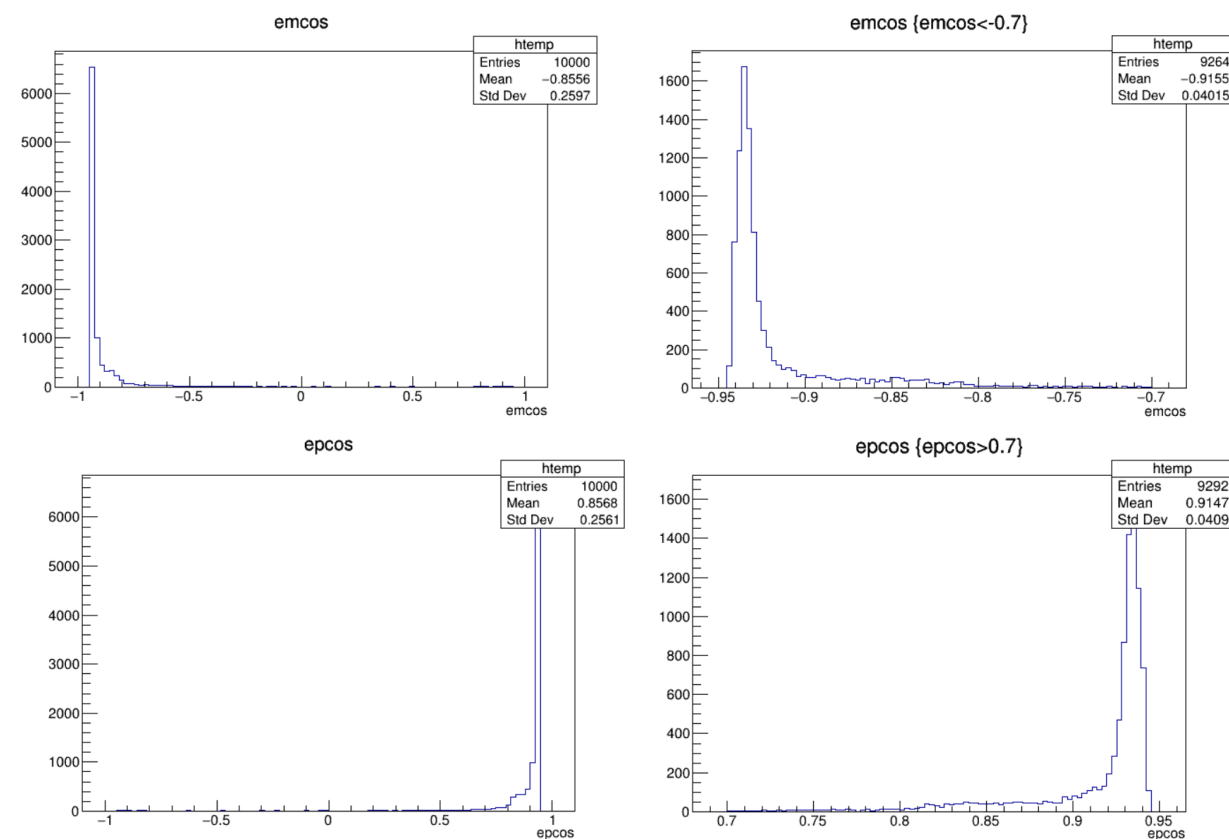
Further Event selection

为什么Bhabha MC描述不了数据：只产生了接收度范围的事例

事例挑选后Bhabha事例的Mctruth:

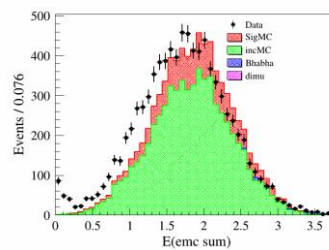


全部Bhabha事例的Mctruth:

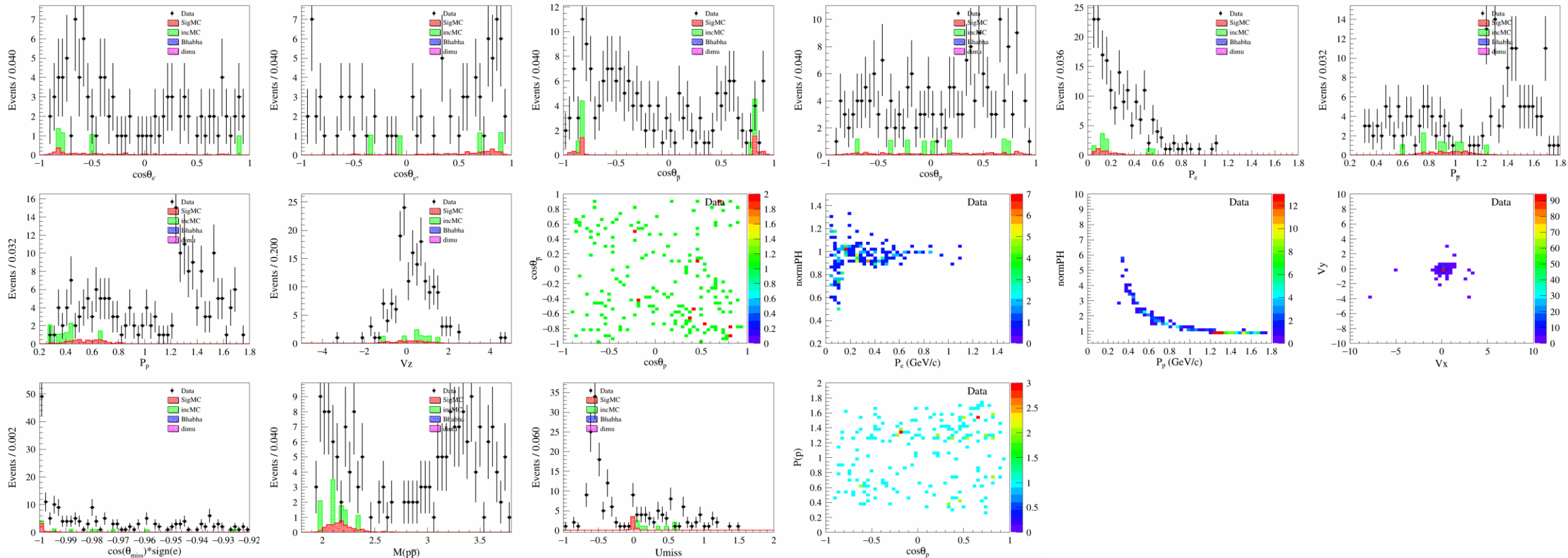


Further Event selection

检查E_emc_sum~0数据来源



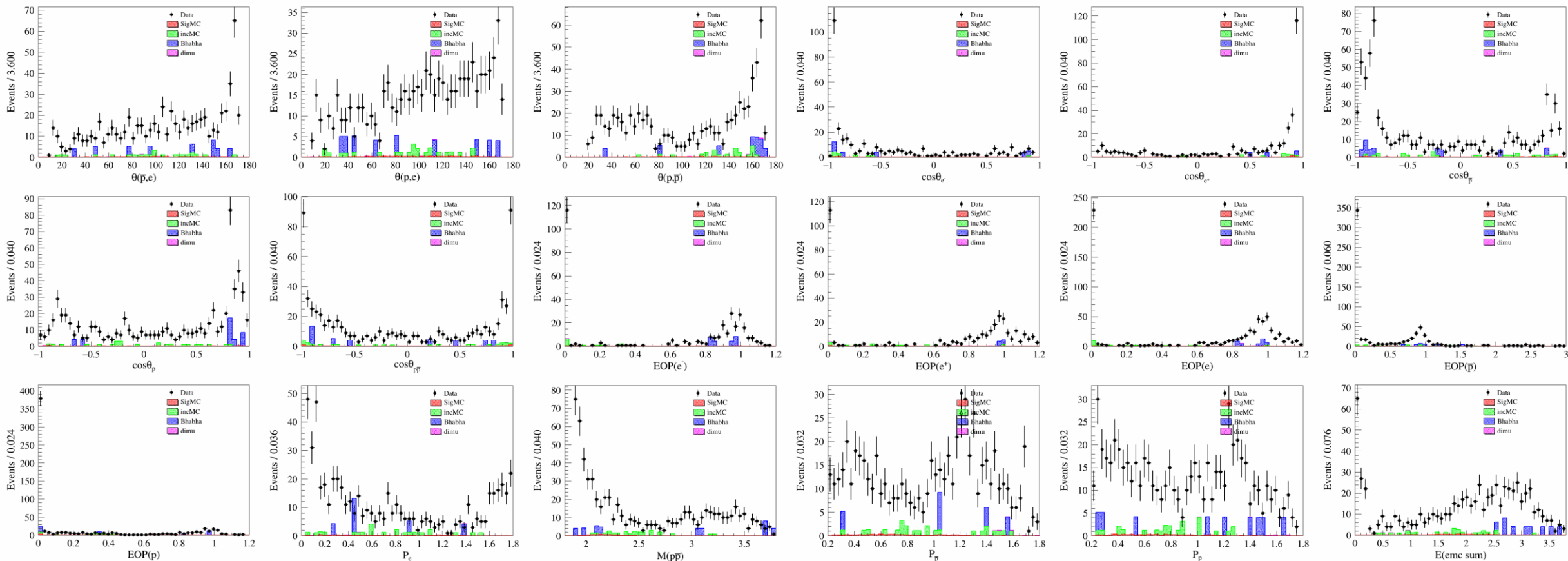
$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.92; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ E(\text{emc sum}) &< 0.3\text{GeV} \end{aligned}$$



Further Event selection

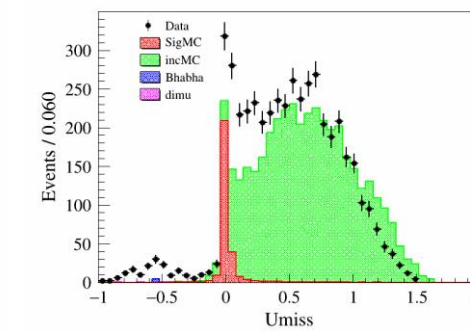
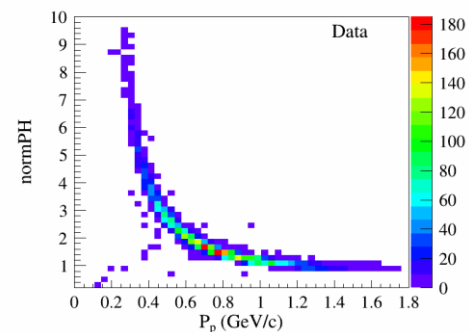
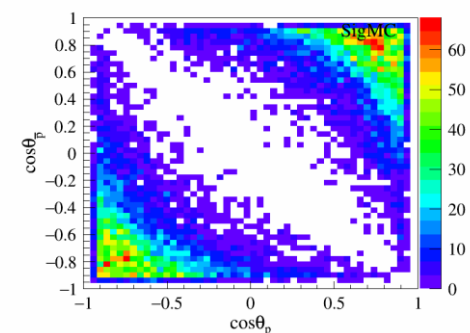
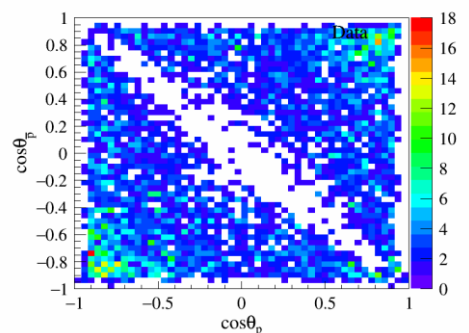
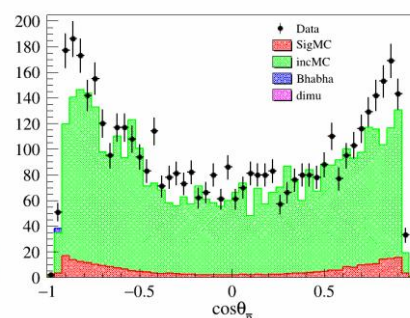
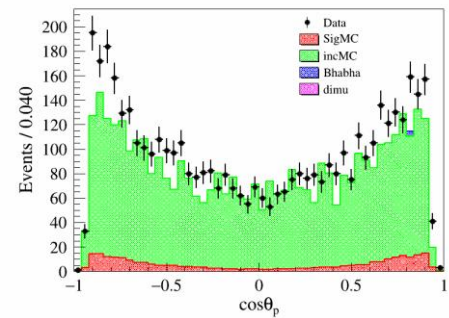
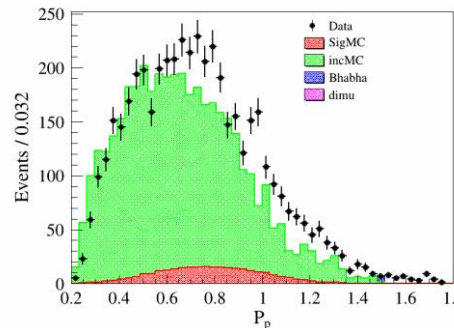
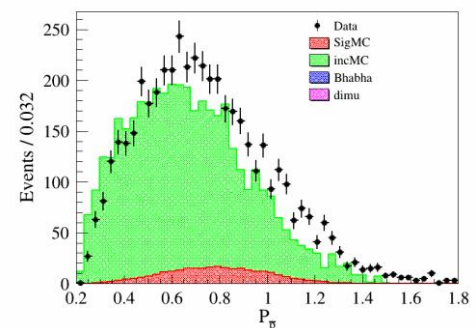
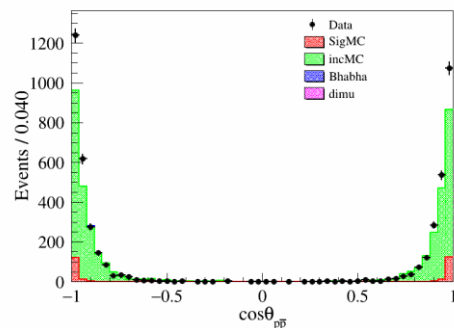
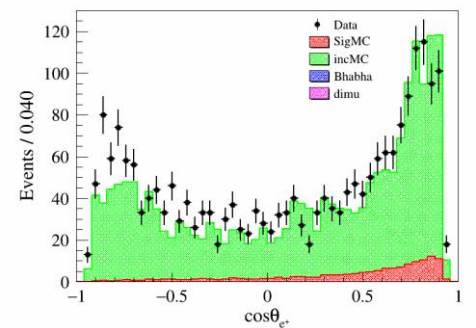
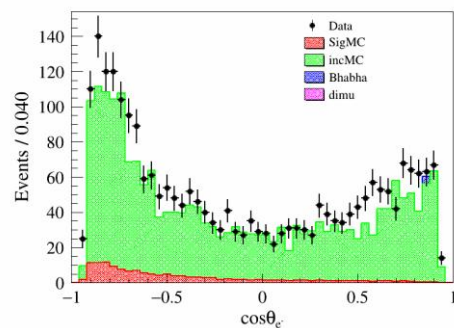
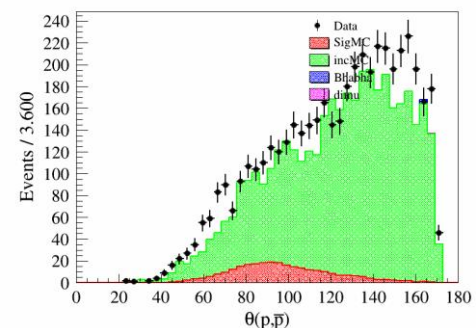
$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.92; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ U_{miss} &< -0.2\text{GeV} \end{aligned}$$

检查p/pbar角分布



Further Event selection

检查p/pbar角分布



$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.92; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ P_e &< 0.3\text{GeV} \end{aligned}$$

Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ U_{miss} &> -0.2 \end{aligned}$$

rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^F$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^F$	20	95	95
2	$x \rightarrow K^+ \bar{p} \Lambda \gamma^f, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p$	$\pi^- K^+ p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	30	70	165
3	$x \rightarrow K^- p \bar{\Lambda} \gamma^f, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ K^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	22	69	234
4	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	12	50	284
5	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+ p \bar{\Delta}^{--}, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	16	34	318
6	$x \rightarrow K^+ K^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	$K^+ K^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	59	31	349
7	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{p} \Delta^{++}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+ p$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	55	19	368
8	$x \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	6	19	387
9	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Delta^{++} \bar{\Delta}^{--}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+ p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	29	17	404
10	$x \rightarrow p \bar{p} a_0^0 \gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	$\pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0 p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	19	17	421
11	$x \rightarrow \pi^+ p \bar{\Delta}^{--} \gamma^f, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	45	15	436
12	$x \rightarrow p \bar{p} \gamma^F \gamma^F$	$p \bar{p} \gamma^F \gamma^F$	51	14	450
13	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow K^- p \bar{\Lambda}, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ K^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	66	14	464
14	$x \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{p} \Delta^{++} \gamma^f, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+ p$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	82	13	477
15	$x \rightarrow K^+ K^- p \bar{p}$	$K^+ K^- p \bar{p}$	86	11	488
16	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0 p \bar{p}$	$\pi^0 p \bar{p} \gamma$	258	10	498
17	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Sigma^0 \bar{\Sigma}^0, \Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \gamma, \bar{\Sigma}^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda} \gamma, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma \gamma$	4	9	507
18	$x \rightarrow J/\psi \gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^- \bar{\Delta}^0 p, \bar{\Delta}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma$	73	9	516
19	$x \rightarrow p \bar{p} a_0^0 \gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 \eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma \gamma$	$\pi^0 p \bar{p} \gamma \gamma \gamma^f$	75	9	525
449	$x \rightarrow p \bar{p} f_1(1285) \gamma^f, f_1(1285) \rightarrow \pi^0 K^0 \bar{K}^0, K^0 \rightarrow K_L^0, \bar{K}^0 \rightarrow K_S^0, K_S^0 \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$	$\pi^0 K_L^0 \pi^+ \pi^- p \bar{p} \gamma^f$	448	1	1227

Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2 \end{aligned}$$

加一个Umiss较宽的窗

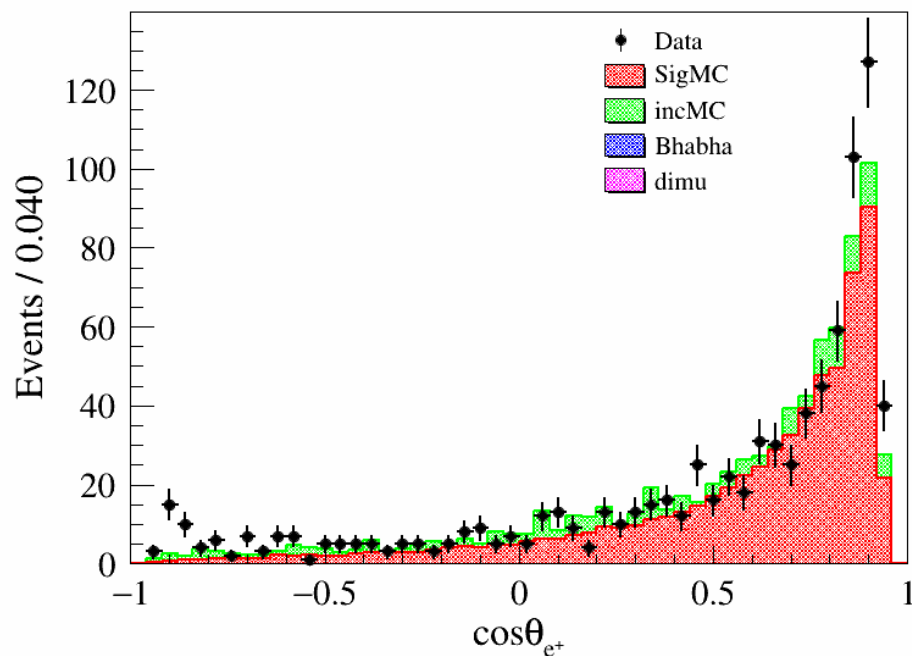
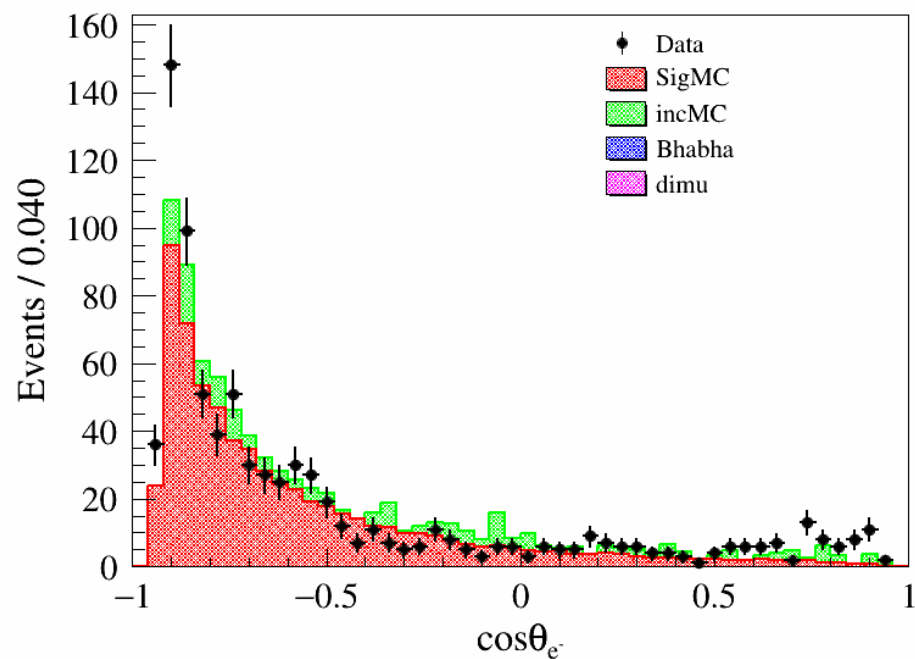
rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	2	37	37
2	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+p\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	3	27	64
3	$x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	5	22	86
4	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	10	14	100
5	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}\Delta^{++}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	12	13	113
6	$x \rightarrow \pi^+p\bar{\Delta}^{--}\gamma^f, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	9	12	125
7	$x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	1	11	136
8	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	13	10	146
9	$x \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	35	8	154
10	$x \rightarrow K^-p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma^f, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	36	8	162
11	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0p\bar{p}$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma$	57	8	170
12	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma$	29	7	177
13	$x \rightarrow \psi'\gamma, \psi' \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-J/\psi, J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	37	7	184
14	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{\Delta}^0p, \bar{\Delta}^0 \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	15	7	191
15	$x \rightarrow K^+\bar{p}\Lambda\gamma^f, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^-K^+p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	53	6	197
16	$x \rightarrow \Delta^{++}\bar{\Delta}^{--}\gamma^f, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p, \bar{\Delta}^{--} \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	24	6	203
17	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^+\Delta^0\bar{p}, \Delta^0 \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	31	5	208
18	$x \rightarrow f_2(1270)p\bar{p}, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}$	41	5	213
19	$x \rightarrow \pi^-\bar{p}\Delta^{++}\gamma^f, \Delta^{++} \rightarrow \pi^+p$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	42	5	218
87	$x \rightarrow f_2(1270)p\bar{p}\gamma^f, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	86	1	321

Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2 \end{aligned}$$

分别取出 $\cos\theta_{e^+} < -0.8, \cos\theta_{e^-} > 0.8$ 的事例

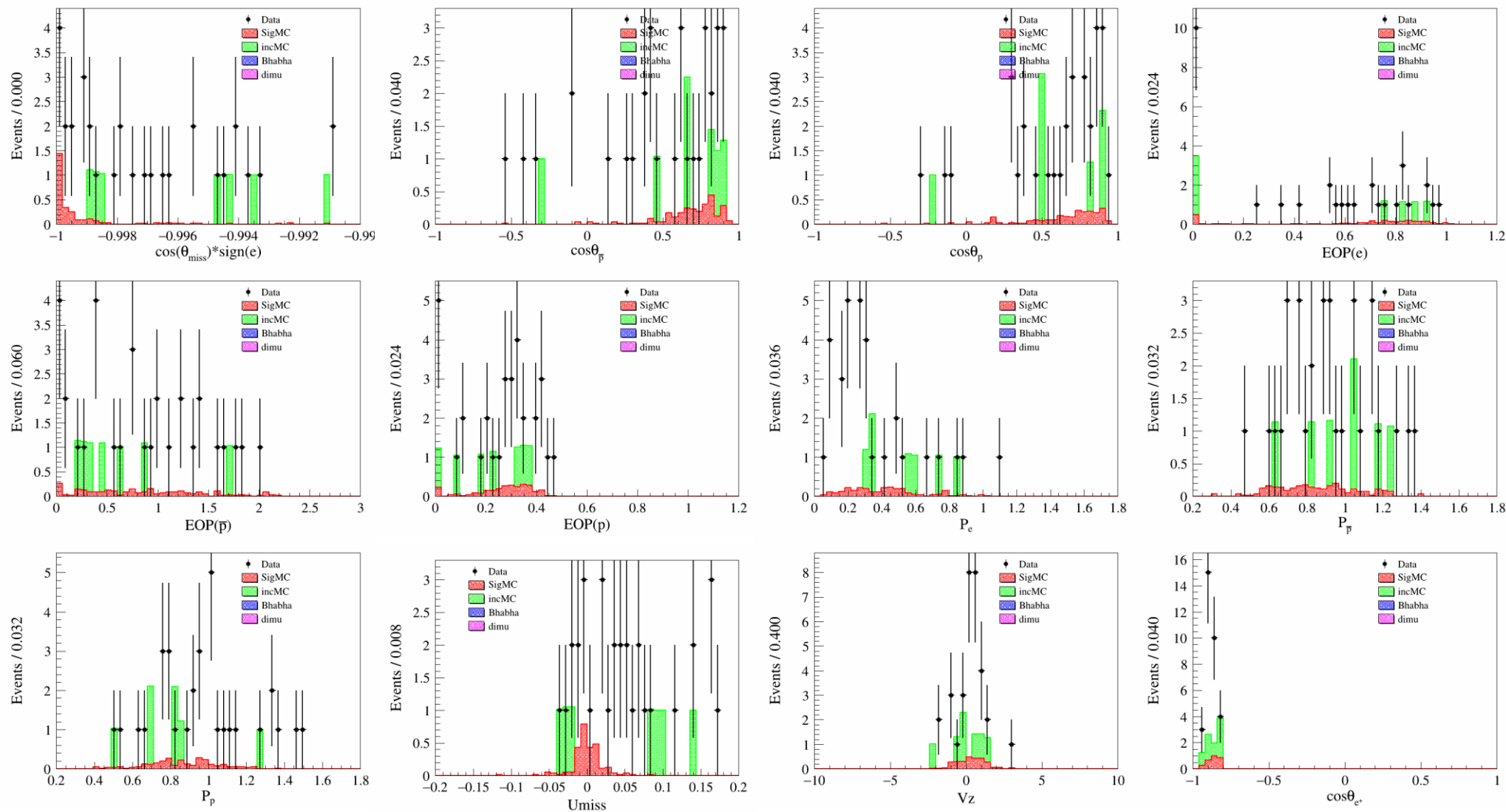
分别取出 $\cos\theta_{e^+} > 0.8, \cos\theta_{e^-} < -0.8$ 的事例



Further Event selection

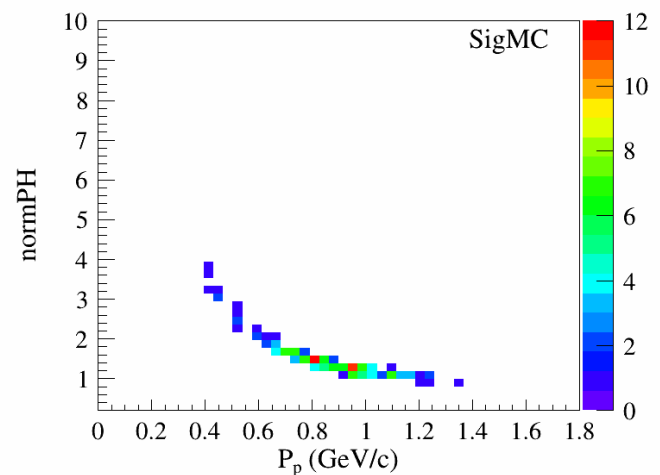
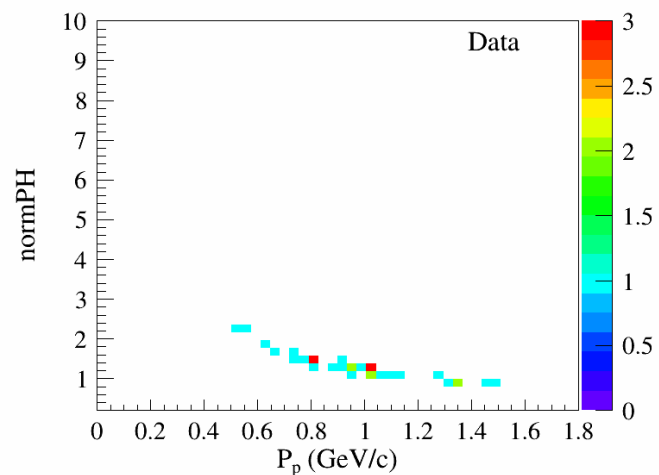
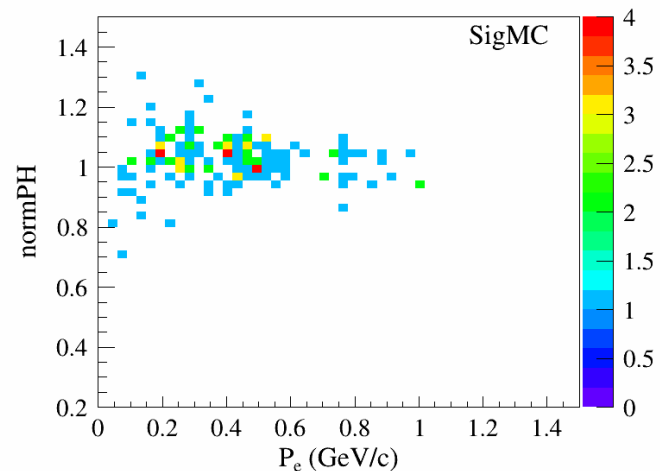
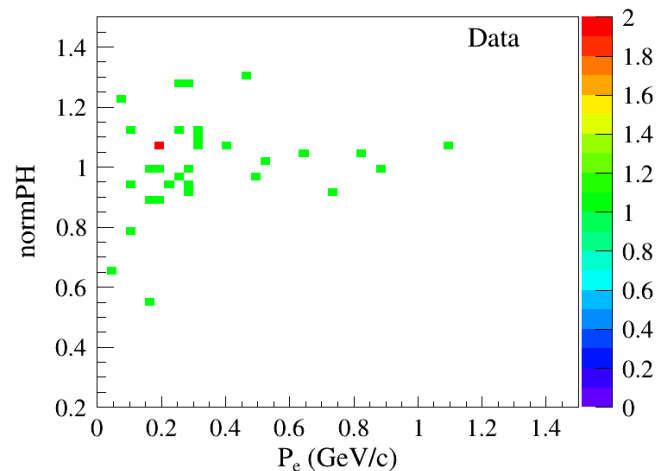
$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ \cos\theta_{e^+} &< -0.8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\cos\theta_{e^+} < -0.8$$



Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{e^+} < -0.8$$

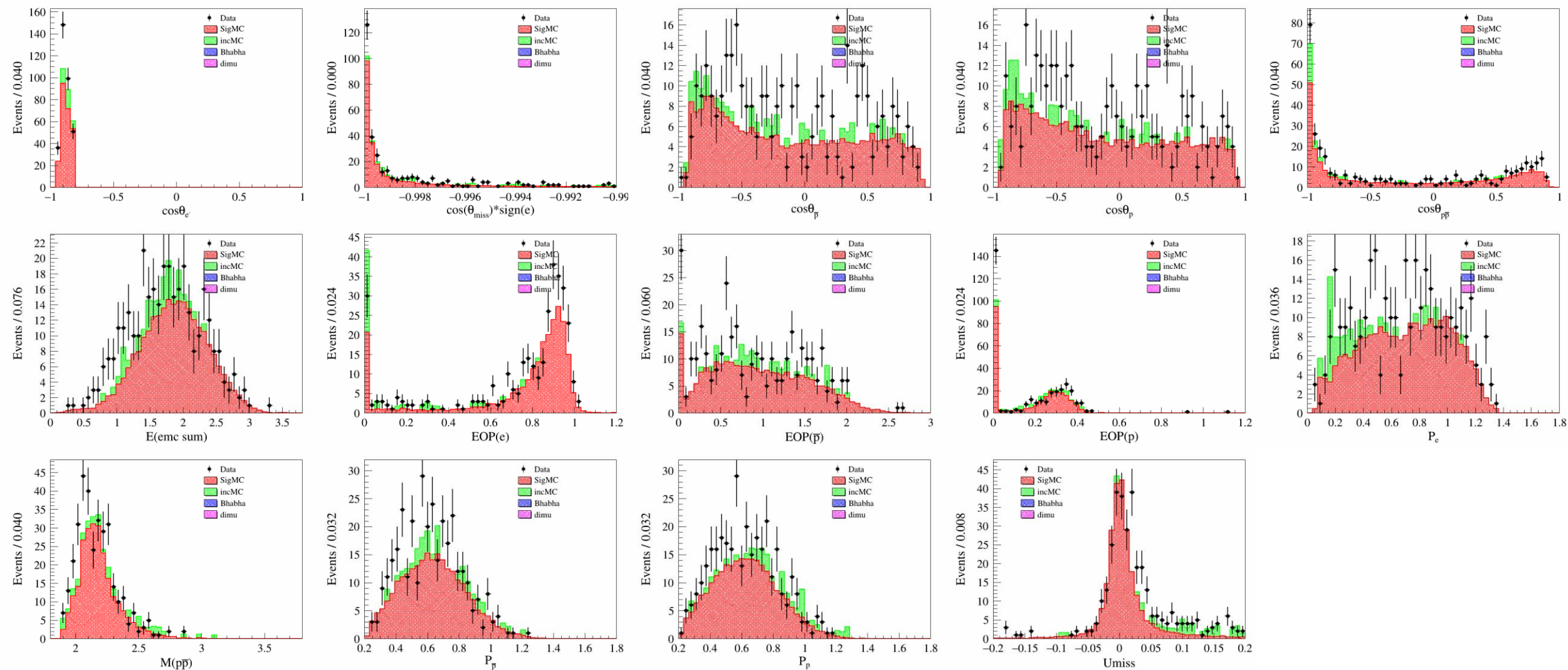


$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ \cos\theta_{e^+} &< -0.8 \end{aligned}$$

Further Event selection

$$\cos\theta_{e^-} < -0.8$$

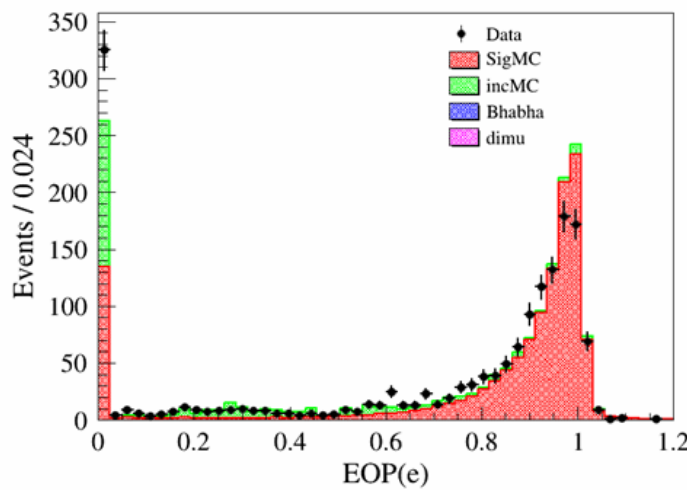
$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ \cos\theta_{p^-} &< -0.8 \end{aligned}$$



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \end{aligned}$$

按 $\cos\theta_e$ 分bin观察EOPe

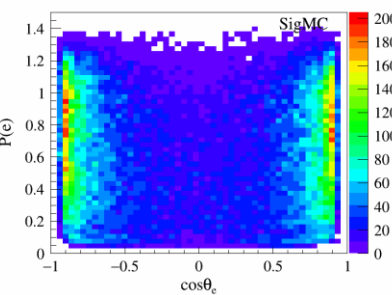
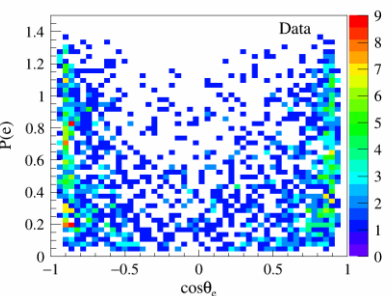
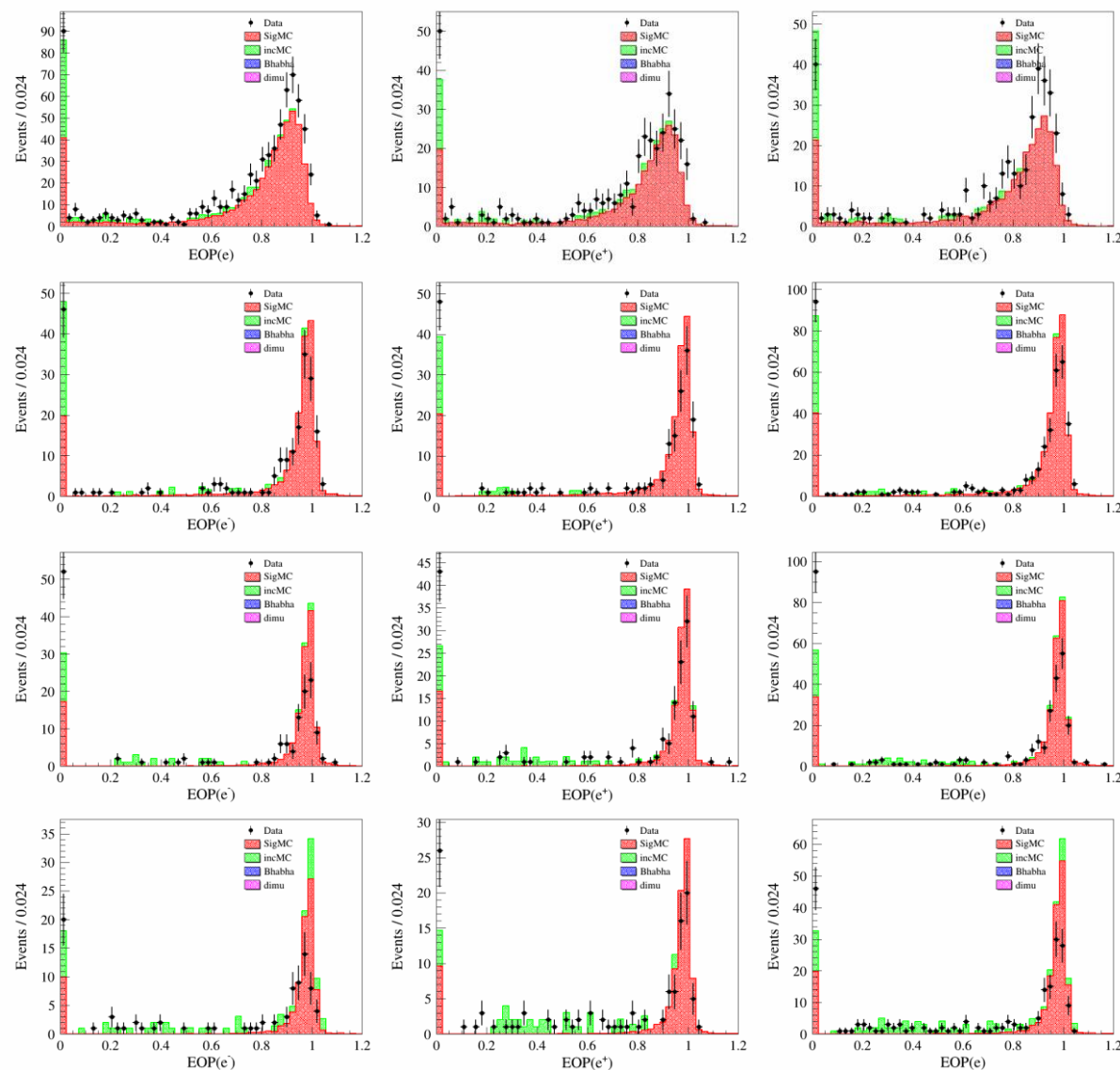


$$|\cos\theta_e| > 0.8$$

$$0.6 < |\cos\theta_e| < 0.8$$

$$0.3 < |\cos\theta_e| < 0.6$$

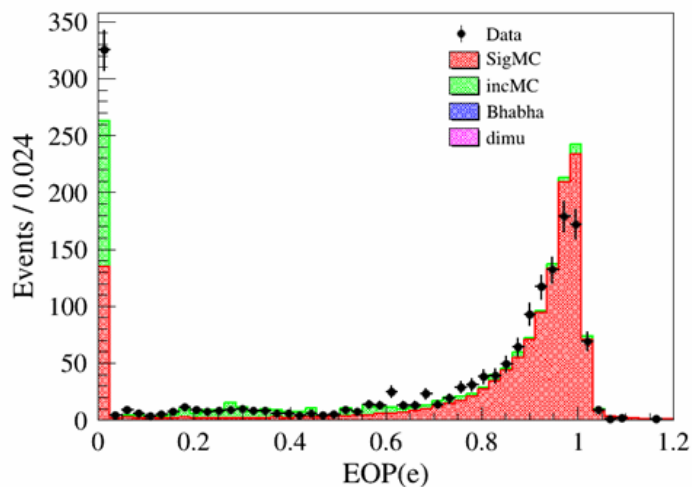
$$|\cos\theta_e| < 0.3$$



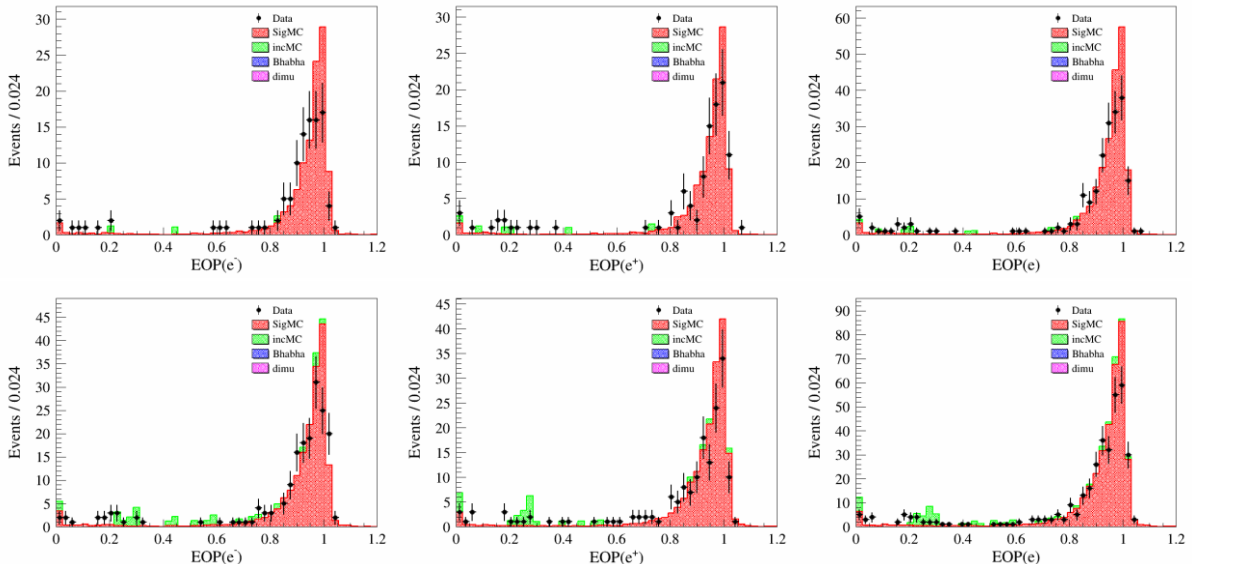
Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \end{aligned}$$

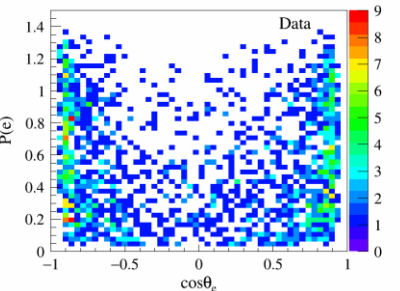
按 P_e 分bin观察EOPe



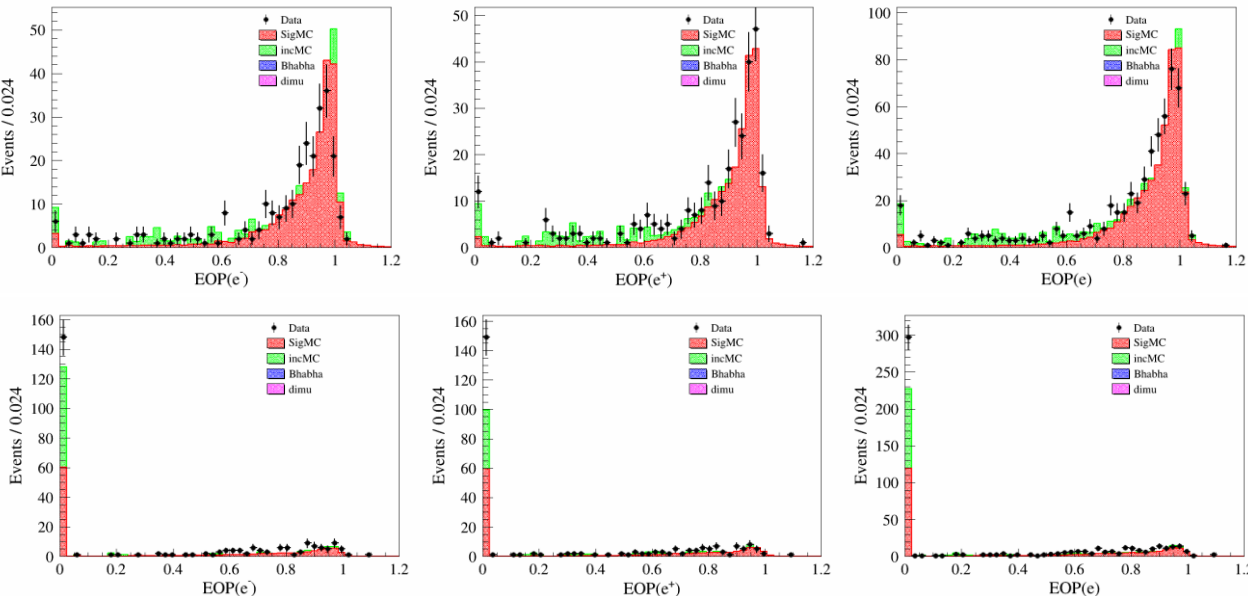
$$P_e > 1.0$$



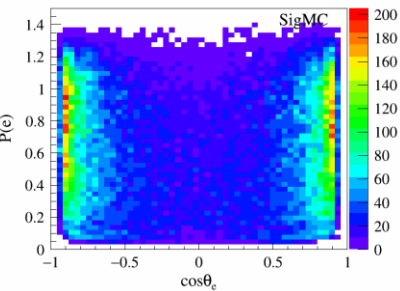
$$0.7 < P_e < 1.0$$



$$0.3 < P_e < 0.7$$



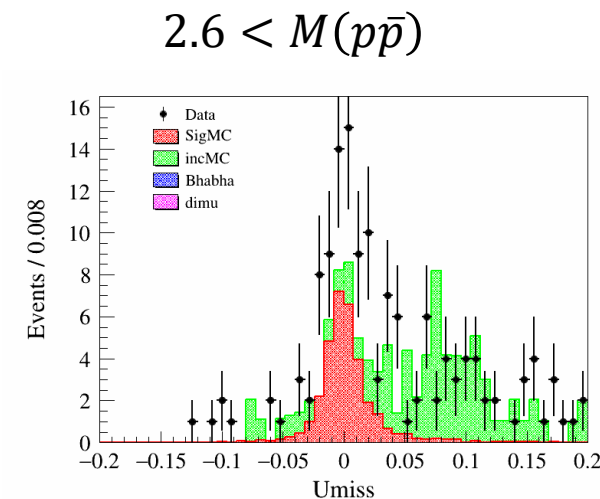
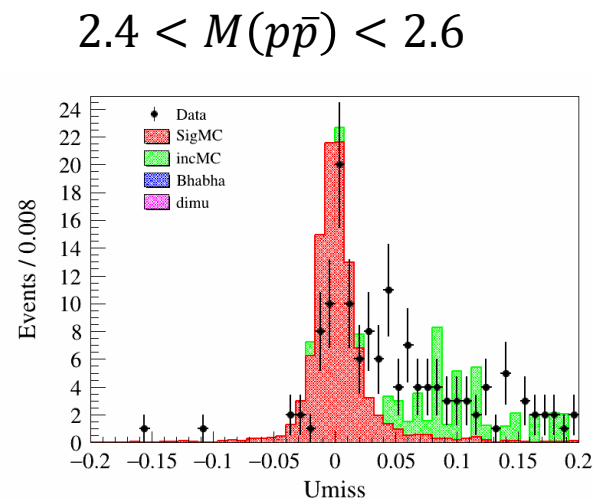
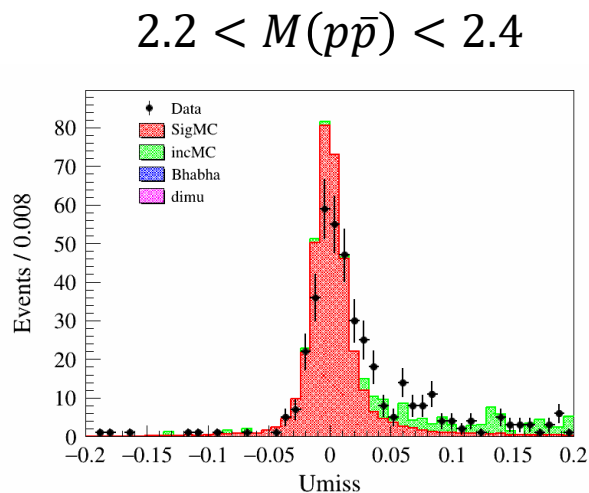
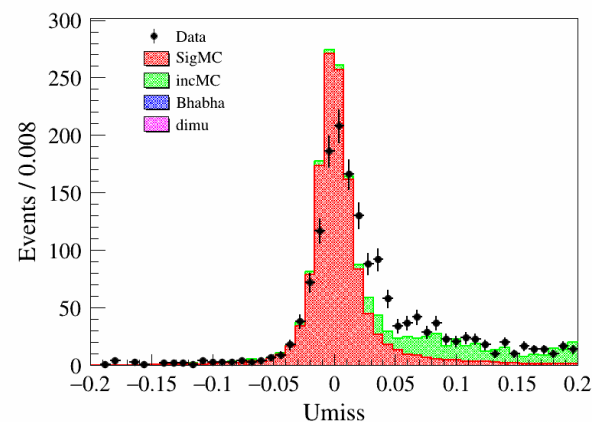
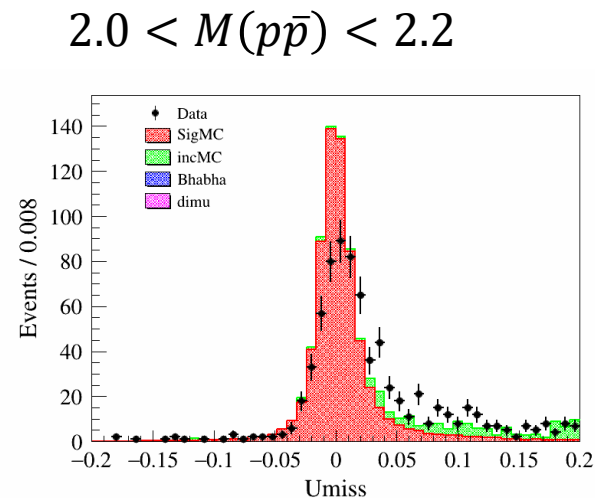
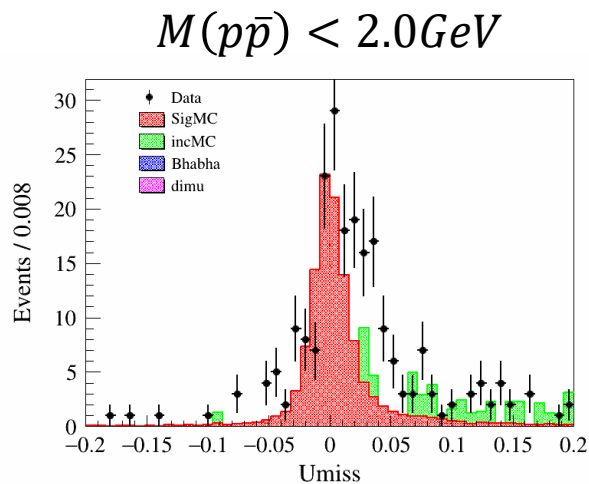
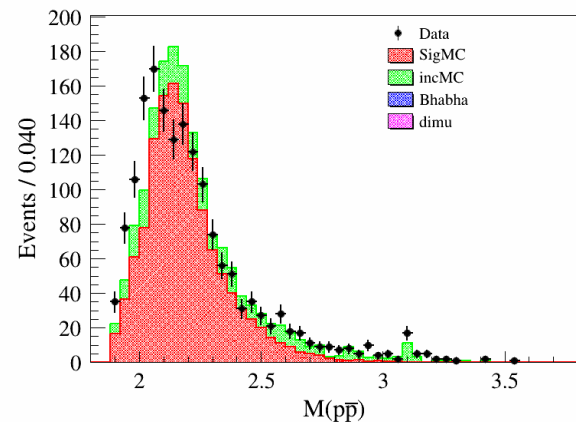
$$P_e < 0.3$$



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \end{aligned}$$

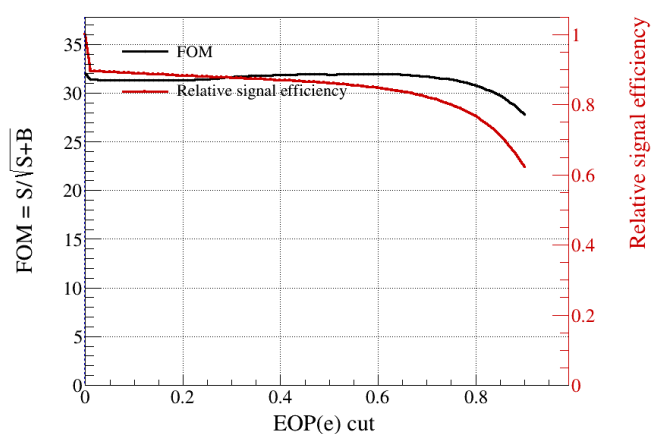
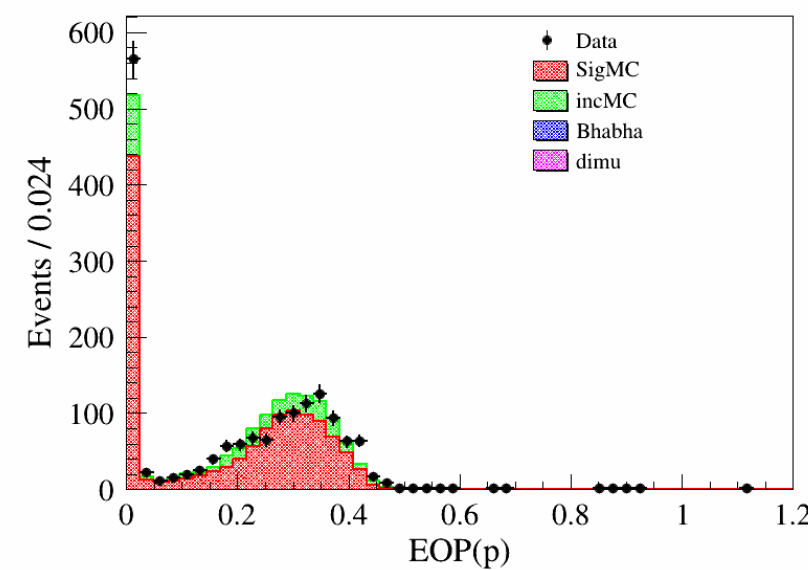
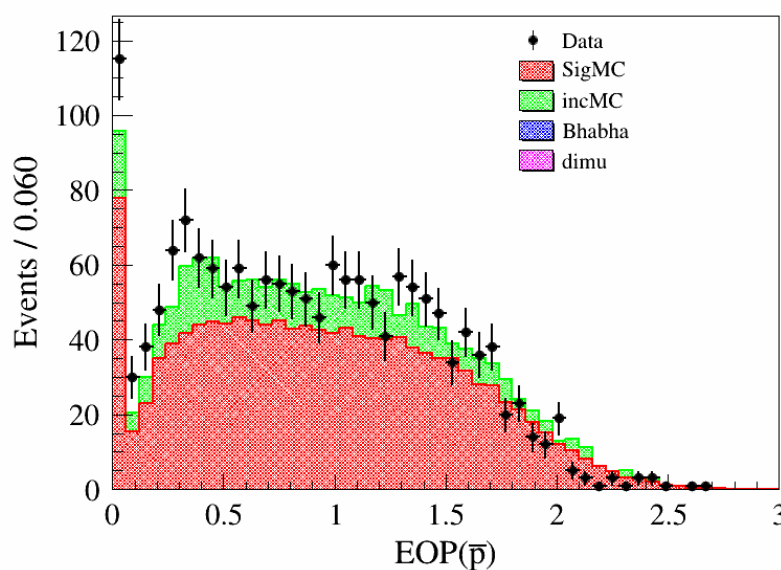
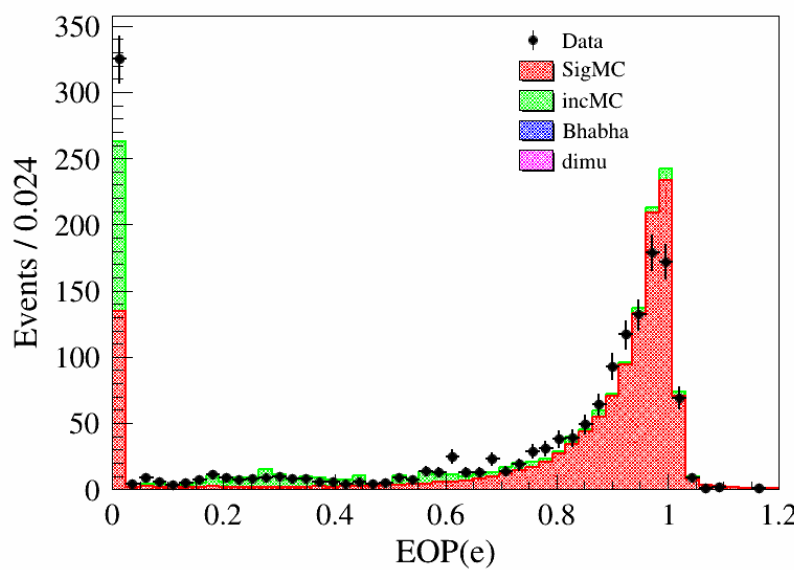
按Mppbar分bin的Umiss谱



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \end{aligned}$$

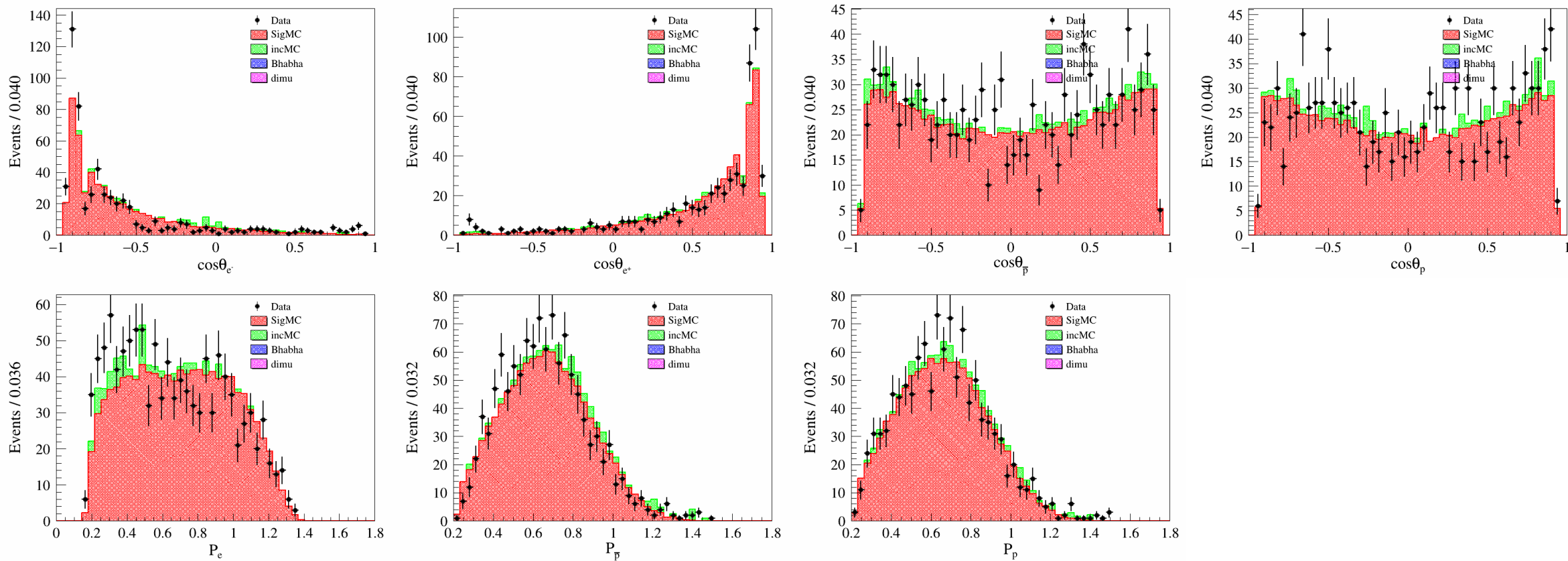
对EOP做要求:



Further Event selection

对EOP做要求: $EOP_{tag} > 0.6$

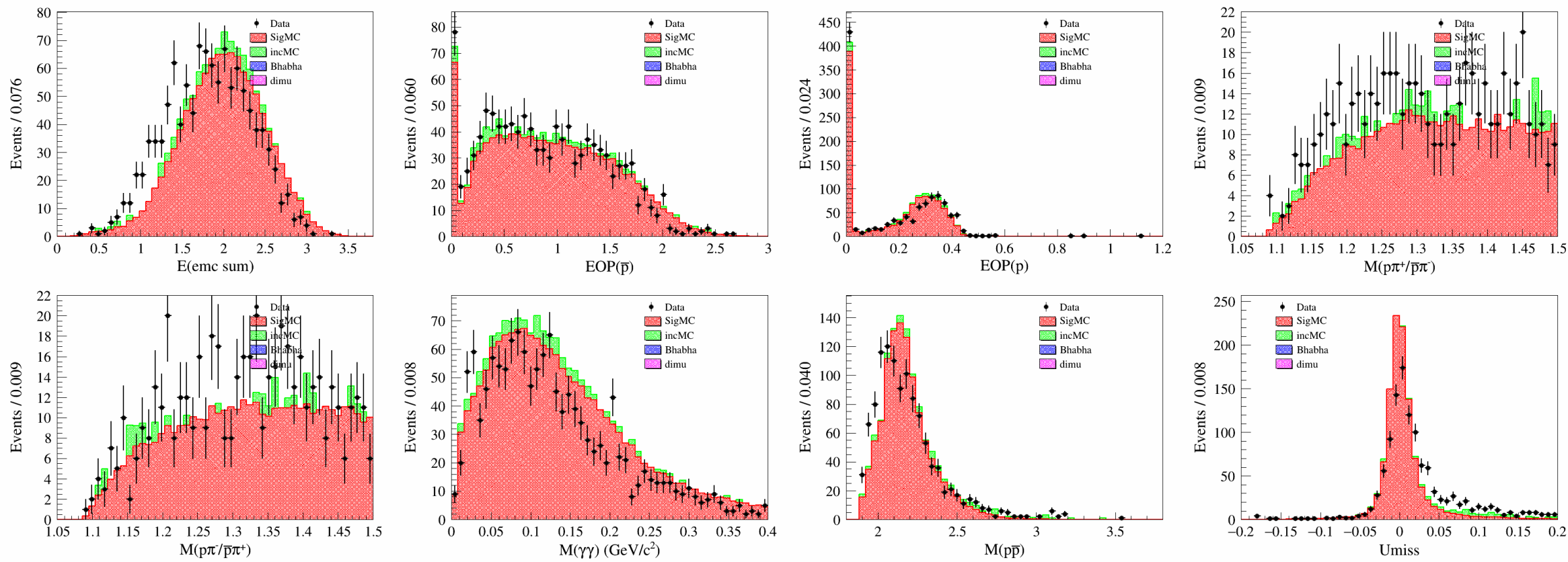
$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ EOP(e) &> 0.6 \end{aligned}$$



Further Event selection

对EOP做要求: $EOP_{tag} > 0.6$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 < \theta(p, \bar{p}) &< 170; \\ 10 < \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) &< 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ EOP(e) &> 0.6 \end{aligned}$$



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \cos\theta_{miss} * \text{sign}(e) &< -0.99; \\ 20 &< \theta(p, \bar{p}) < 170; \\ 10 &< \theta(p/\bar{p}, e) < 170; \\ |U_{miss}| &< 0.2; \\ EOP(e) &> 0.6 \end{aligned}$$

对EOP做要求: $EOP_{tag} > 0.6$

