

Study of $\gamma^* \gamma^* \rightarrow p \bar{p}$ through un-tag method

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MC Generation

➤ MC Generation

1. cppGamGam Generator helps to obtain the momentum of final particles $e^+e^-p\bar{p}$.
2. Simulation: TrackGen
3. Reweight $M_{p\bar{p}}$ according to the estimated yield.

Decay card

```
noPhotos
Particle vpho 3.773 0.0

Decay vpho
1.000 e- e+ p+ anti-p- TrackGen 0;
Enddecay

End
```

Simulation

```
/******job options for EvtGen*****
#include "$BESEVTGENROOT/share/BesEvtGen.txt"
EvtDecay.userDecayTableName = "gamgamtoppbar.dec";
EvtDecay.FileForTrackGen = {"../p4sample/ppbar3773-1.dat"};
EvtDecay.ParentParticle = "vpho";
EvtDecay.statDecays = true;
```

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

$$N_{ee \rightarrow p\bar{p}} = \int \sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma}) * L_{int} * \frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma}, E_{cms})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}} dW_{\gamma\gamma}$$

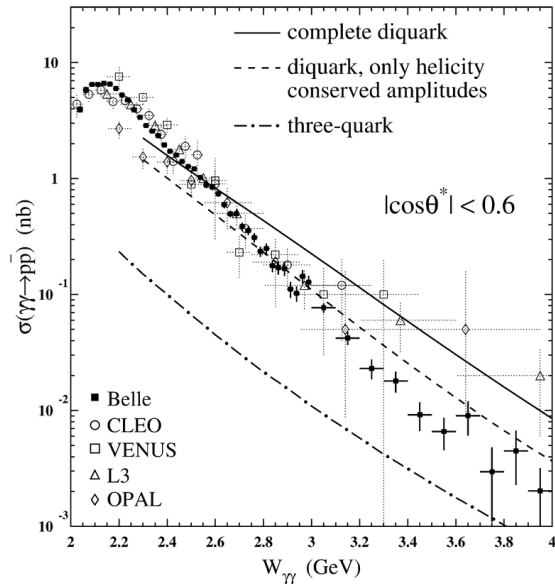


Fig. $\sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma})$ Belle Collaboration Physics Letters B 621 (2005) 41–55

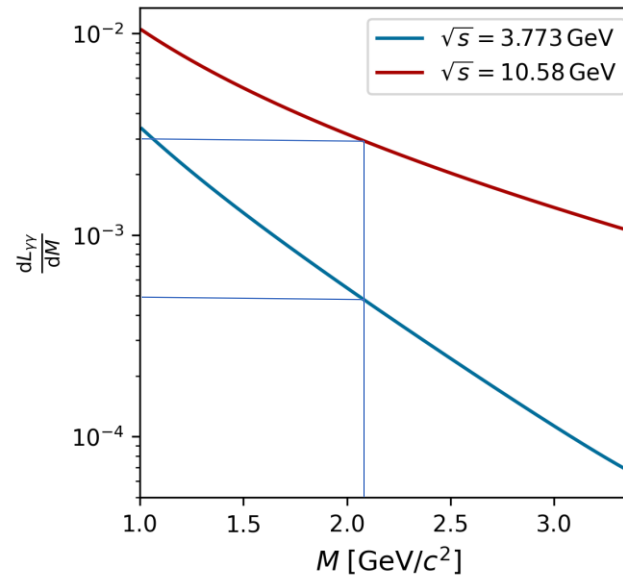


Fig. $\frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}}$ calculation.

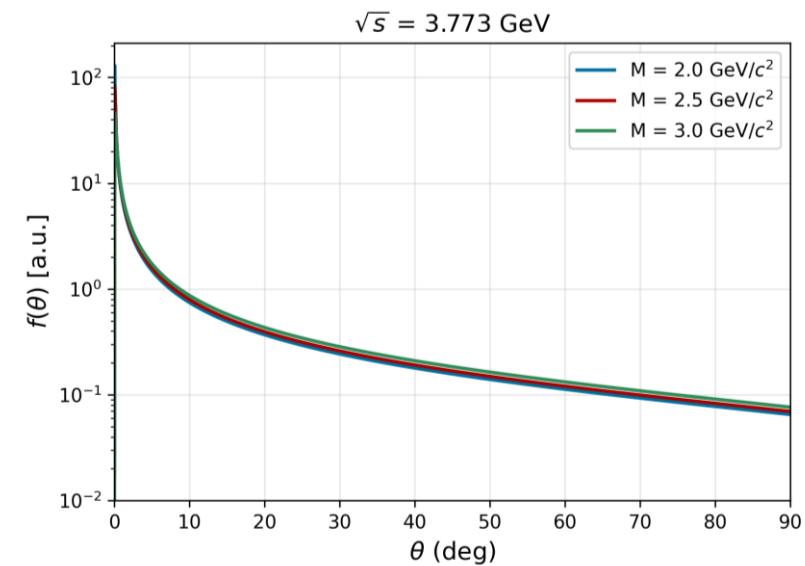
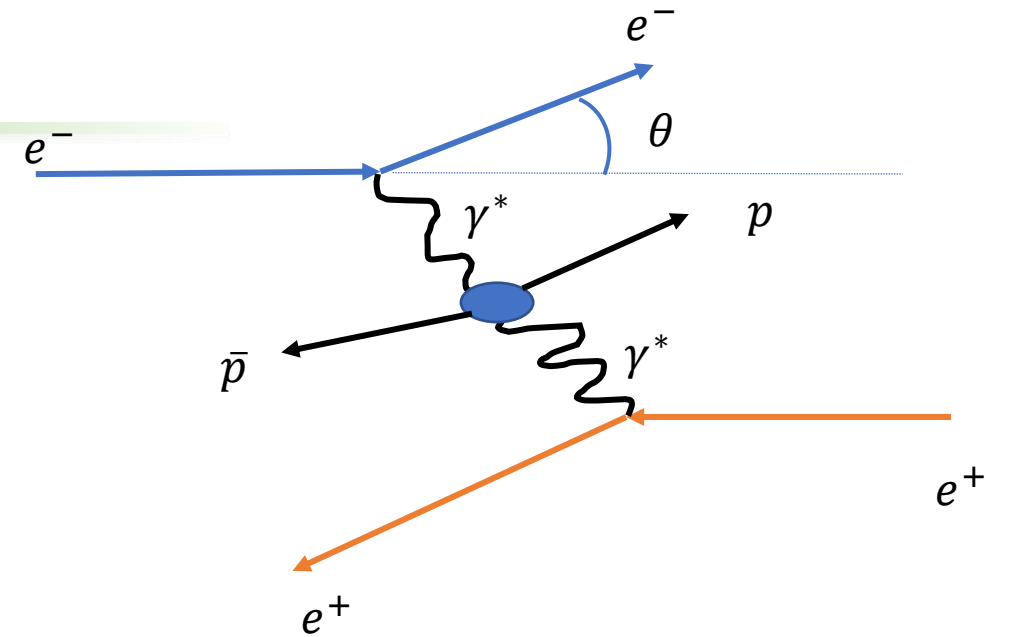


Fig. angular distribution of electron

$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.84 for 2.0GeV
0.82 for 2.5GeV
0.81 for 3.0GeV

Untag:0.69
Single:0.28
Double:0.03

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773 GeV

Angle distribution of $p/\bar{p}$ in $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$

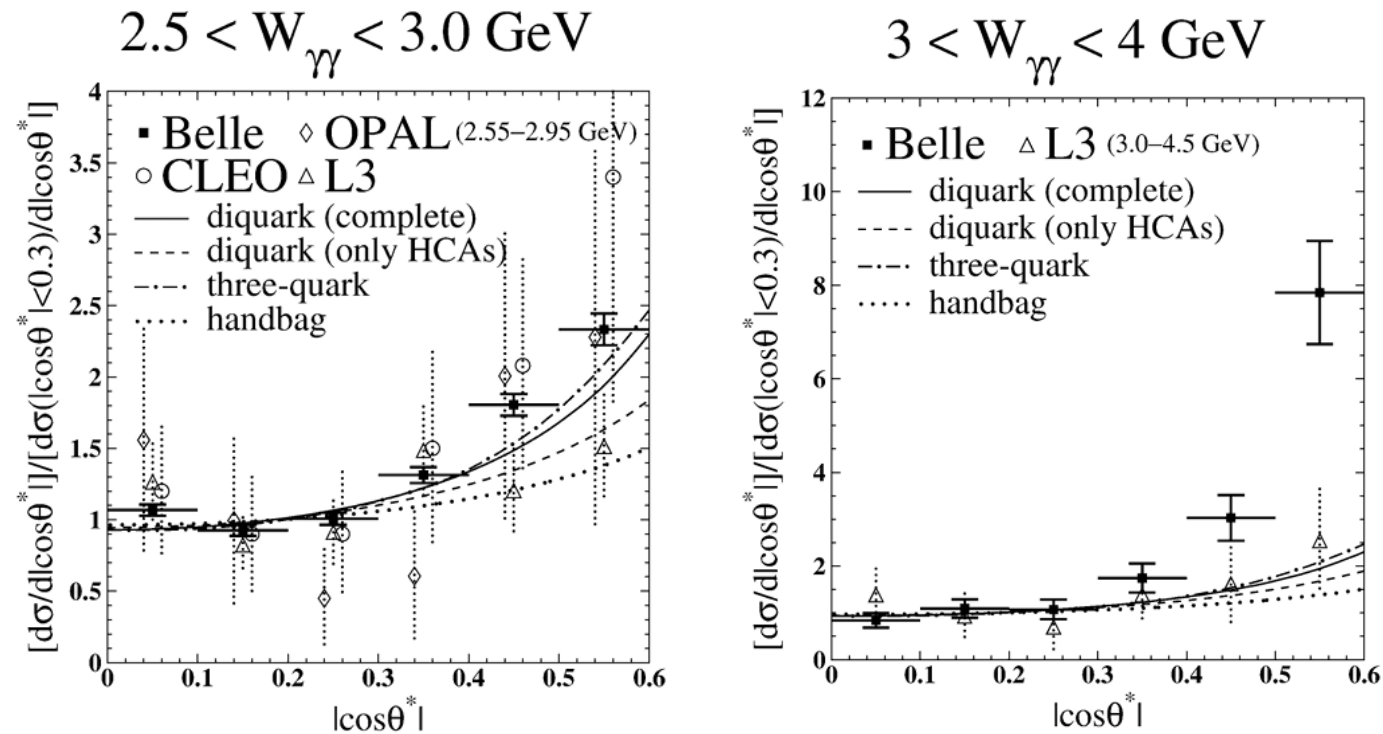


Fig. Differential cross section as a function of $|\cos\theta^*|$.

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

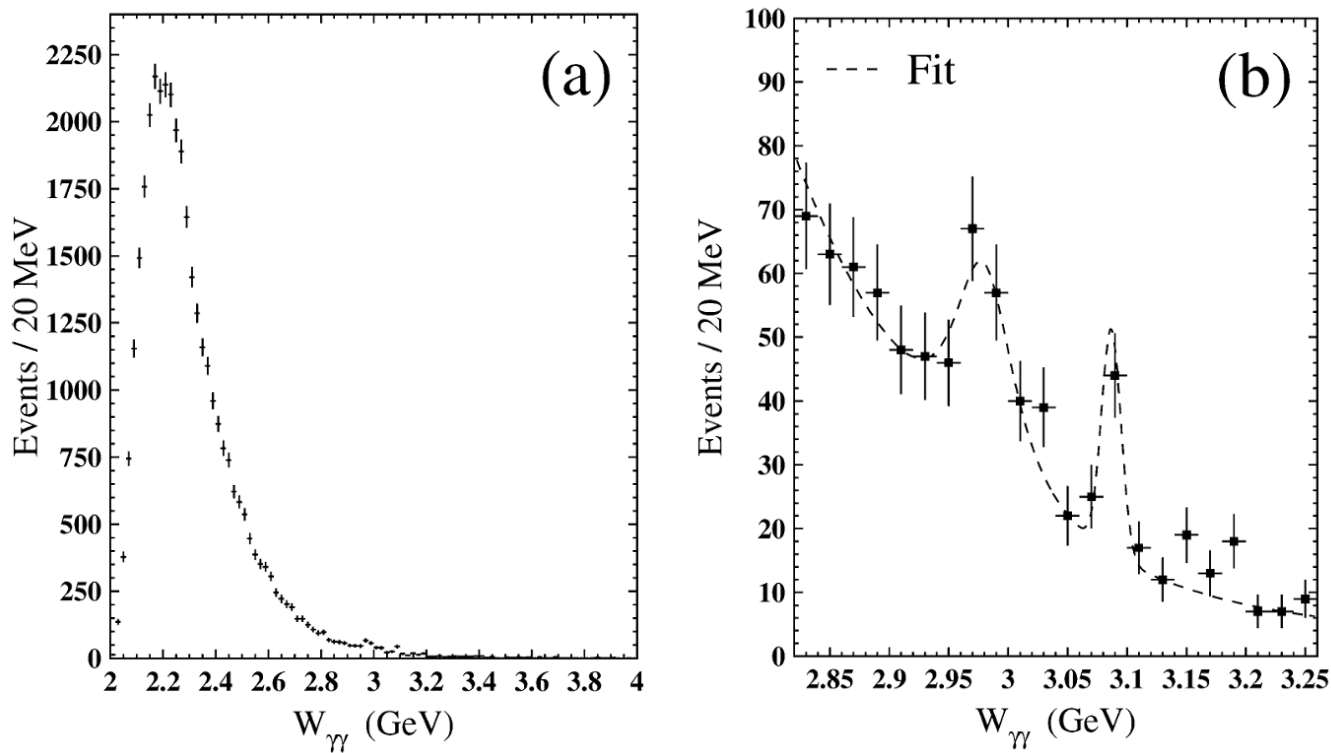


Fig. $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ distribution of events passing all the selection criteria.

Belle 89fb^{-1} at 10.58GeV; $W_{\gamma\gamma} = 2 - 4\text{GeV}$, 36094 events

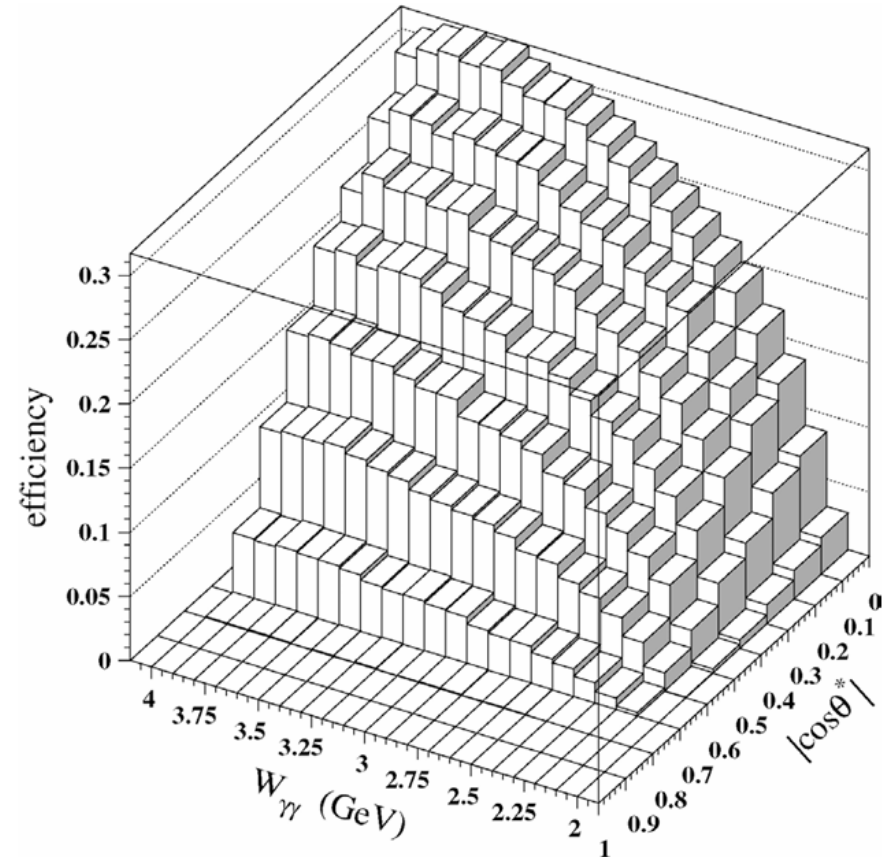


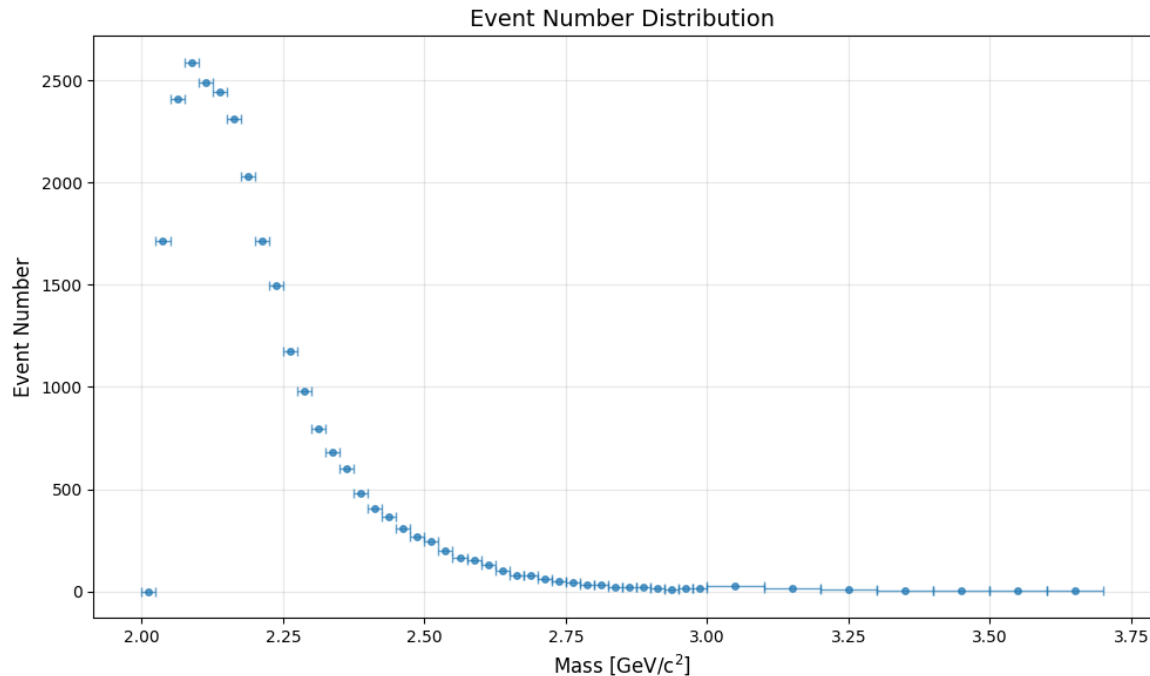
Fig. Overall detection efficiency of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ as a function of $W_{\gamma\gamma}$ and $|\cos\theta^*|$

MC Generation

➤ Yield Estimation of $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ at 3.773GeV

$$N_{ee \rightarrow p\bar{p}} = \int \sigma_{\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}}(W_{\gamma\gamma}) * L_{int} * \frac{dL_{\gamma\gamma}(W_{\gamma\gamma})}{dW_{\gamma\gamma}} dW_{\gamma\gamma}$$

Based on the assumption that $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$ follows a phase space distribution.



$$\frac{L_{Belle} * \frac{dL}{dW}(Belle) * \epsilon_{Belle}}{L_{BES} * \frac{dL}{dW}(BES) * \epsilon_{BES}} = 4.5 * 5 * 0.2 = 4.5$$

预期:

Untag 10000 events

Stag 1000 events

Single tag

➤ Data and MC samples:

BOSS: 712

Data set: full data sat at 3.773GeV, 20.3fb⁻¹

IncMC sample: Hadron Hybrid; 0.25x Bhabha; 15x dimu; 1x $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow ee, \mu\mu, \pi\pi, KK, \eta, \eta'$

ExcMC sample: 1.5M $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$

➤ Event selection:

- Good charged track:

$$|V_{xy}| < 1cm, |V_z| < 10cm, |\cos \theta| < 0.93$$

$$N_{good} = 2, N_{charge} = 0$$

- PID:

p: prob(p) > prob(e, μ , π , K), 0.001

e: prob(e) > prob(μ , π , K, p), 0.001

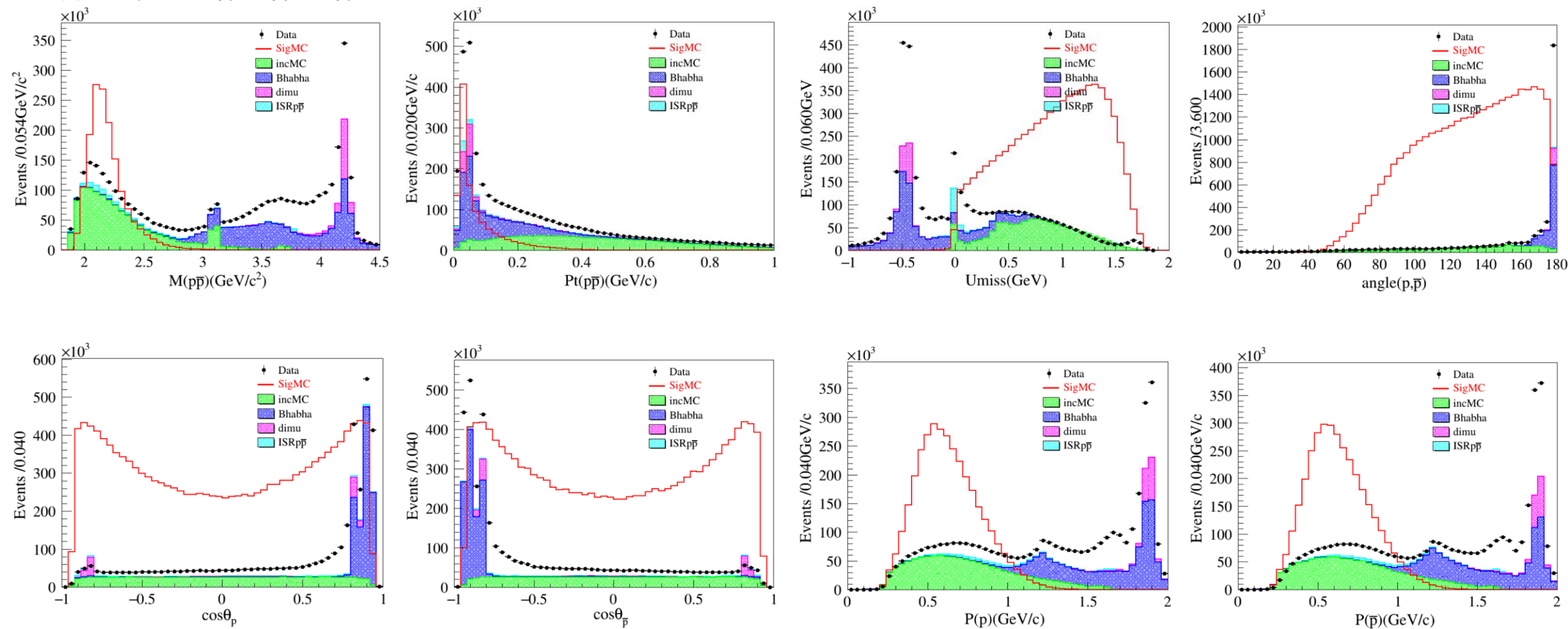
$$N_p = N_{\bar{p}} = 1$$

- Vertex Fit:

Vertex fit for $p\bar{p}$, success;

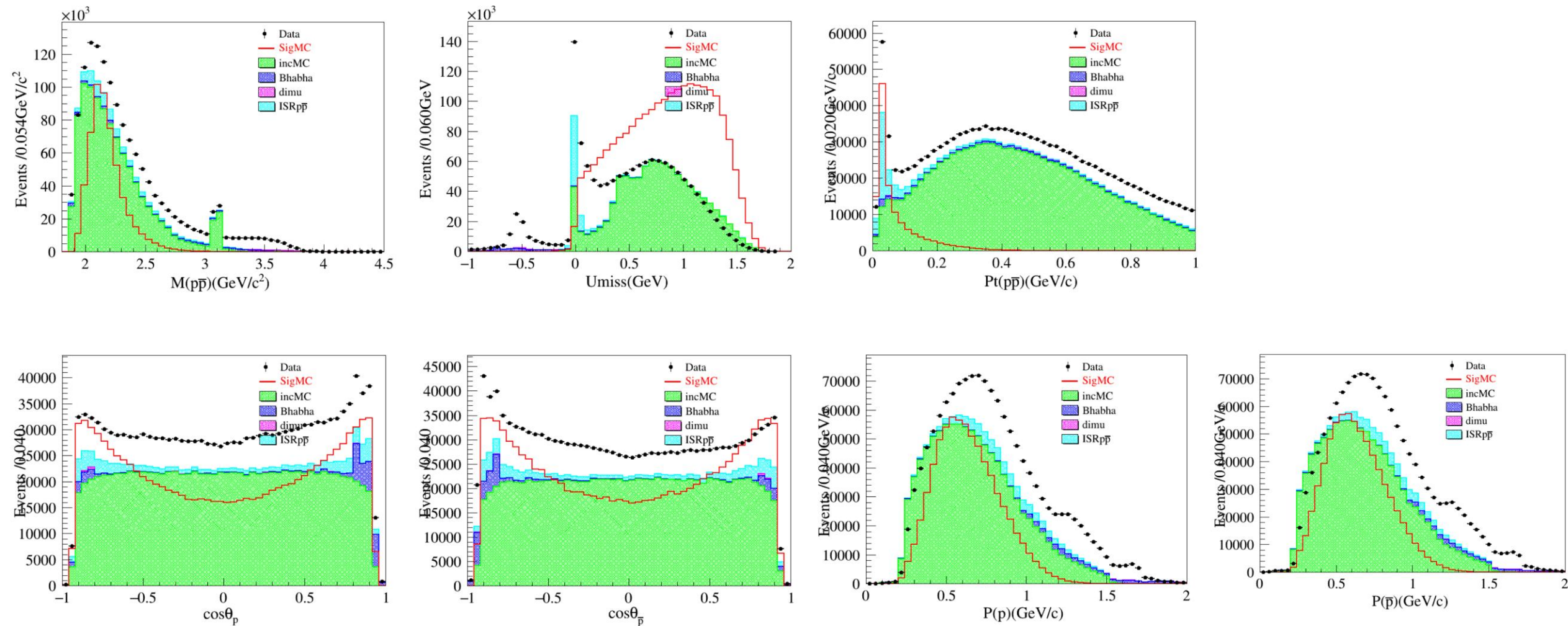
Further Event selection

初筛后的质量谱和特征谱:



Further Event selection

通过ppbar夹角排除Bhabha本底

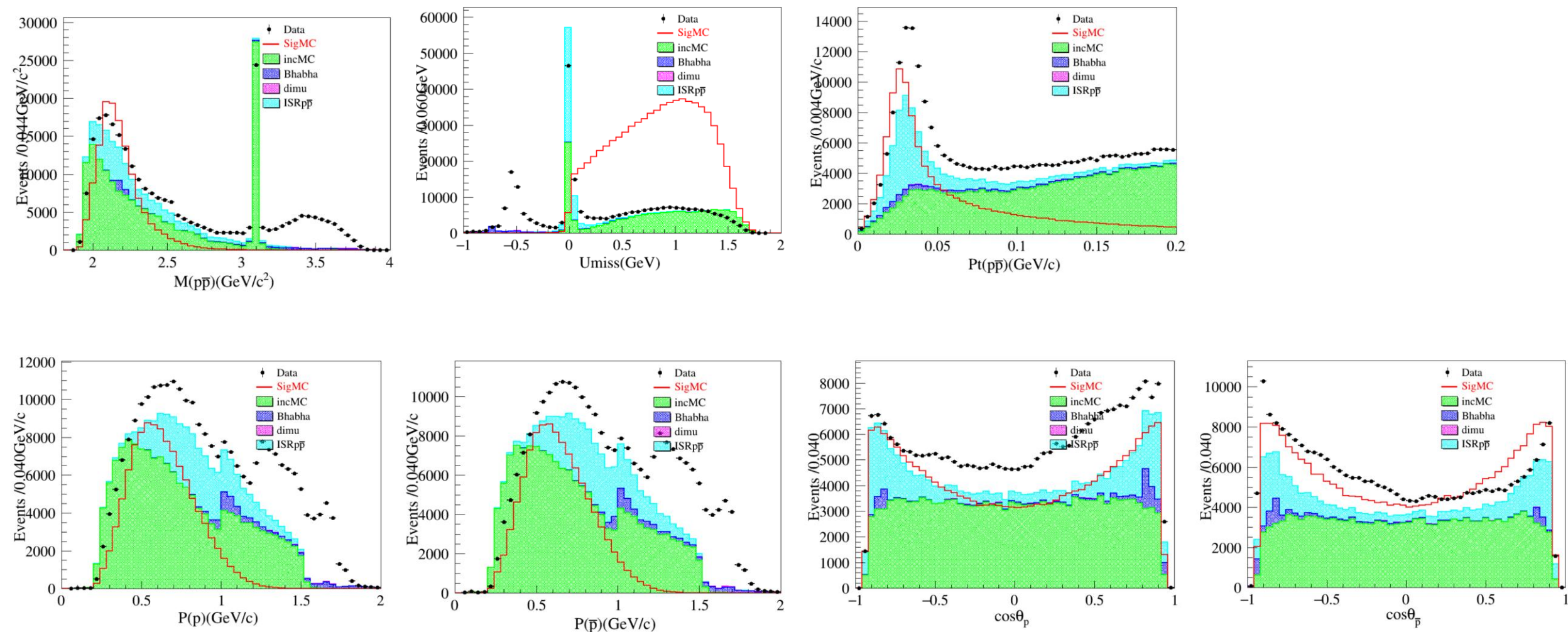


Further Event selection

$$\text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) < 165^\circ$$

$$Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c$$

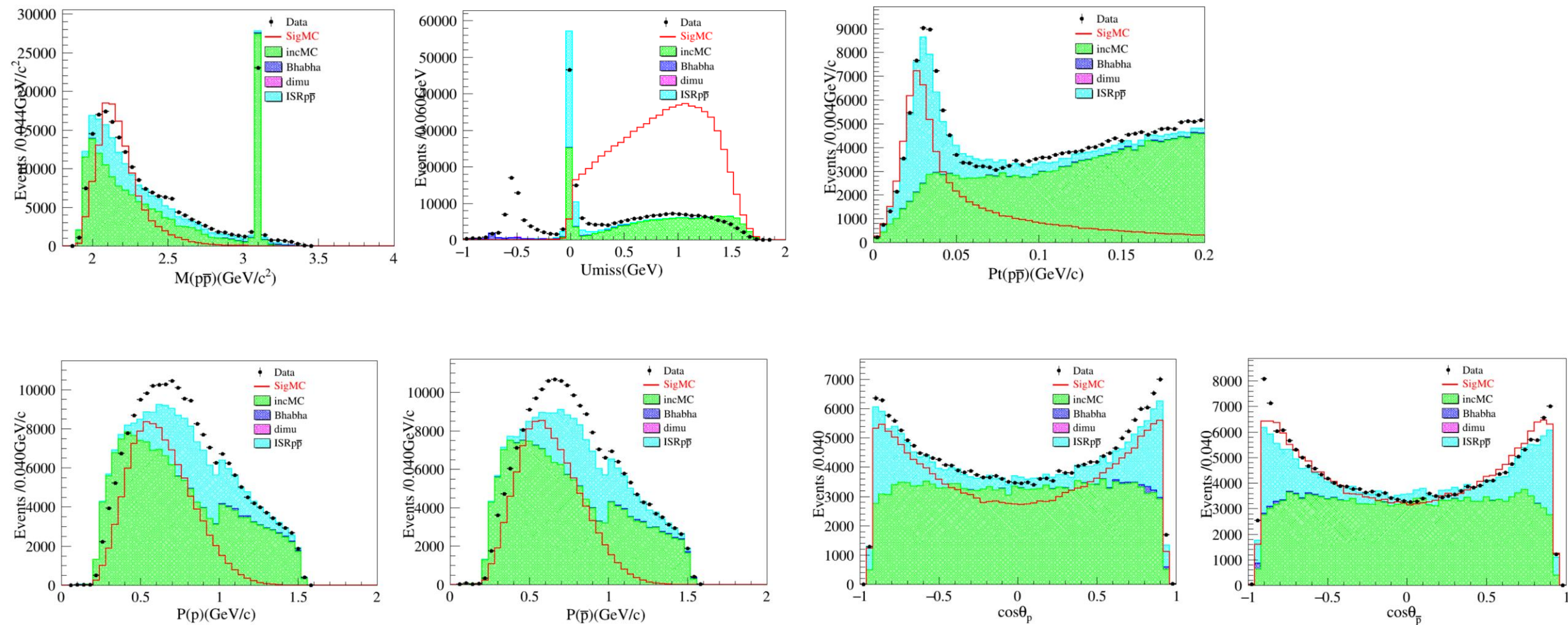
通过ppbar横动量压低本底



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) &< 165 \\ Pt(p\bar{p}) &< 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c \\ U_{\text{miss}} &> -0.1 \text{ GeV} \end{aligned}$$

通过Umiss压低误鉴别和辐射ppbar本底



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) &< 165 \\ Pt(p\bar{p}) &< 0.2 \text{GeV}/c \\ U_{\text{miss}} &> -0.1 \text{GeV} \end{aligned}$$

rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F \gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F \gamma^F$	4	28637	28637
2	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$p\bar{p}\gamma$	15	27792	56429
3	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	5	19021	75450
4	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}a_0^0\gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma^f$	158	3265	78715
5	$x \rightarrow f_2(1270)p\bar{p}\gamma^f, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	71	2932	81647
6	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}a_0^0\gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	13	2708	84355
7	$x \rightarrow K^- p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma^f, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ K^- p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	91	2683	87038
8	$x \rightarrow K^+ \bar{p}\Lambda\gamma^f, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p$	$\pi^- K^+ p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	2	2467	89505
9	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0\Delta^+\bar{\Delta}^-, \Delta^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 p, \bar{\Delta}^- \rightarrow \pi^0 \bar{p}$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma$	28	2079	91584
10	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p}\gamma$	11	1756	93340
11	$x \rightarrow K^+ K^- p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$K^+ K^- p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	64	1753	95093
12	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma$	33	1549	96642
13	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Xi^0\bar{\Xi}^0, \Xi^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\Lambda, \bar{\Xi}^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^+\pi^- p\bar{p}\gamma$	19	1508	98150
14	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0, \Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma, \bar{\Sigma}^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\gamma, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^- p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}$	$\pi^+ \pi^- p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma$	55	1371	99521
15	$x \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}a_0^0\gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma^f$	38	1305	100826
16	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}f_1(1285)\gamma^f, f_1(1285) \rightarrow \pi^0 a_0^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma^f$	209	1168	101994
17	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta p\bar{p}, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma$	86	1156	103150
18	$x \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	103	1144	104294
19	$x \rightarrow f_2(1270)p\bar{p}, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}$	57	1097	105391
20	$x \rightarrow \pi^0 f_2(1270)p\bar{p}\gamma^f, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	115	1045	106436
.....					
7364	$x \rightarrow \pi^0\Sigma^-\bar{\Sigma}^0 a_1^+, \Sigma^- \rightarrow \pi^- n, \bar{\Sigma}^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\gamma, a_1^+ \rightarrow \pi^0\rho^+, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+ \bar{p}, \rho^+ \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^+$	$\pi^0\pi^0\pi^0\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0 n\bar{p}\gamma$	7363	1	200553

Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) &< 165 \\ Pt(p\bar{p}) &< 0.2\text{GeV}/c \\ U_{\text{miss}} &> -0.1\text{GeV} \end{aligned}$$

➤ Event selection:

- Good photon:

$E_\gamma > 25\text{MeV}$ for barrel & $E_\gamma > 50\text{MeV}$ for end-cap;

Emc Time: 0~700ns;

10 degree away from p and 20 degree away from $\bar{p}$;

- π^0 Candidate

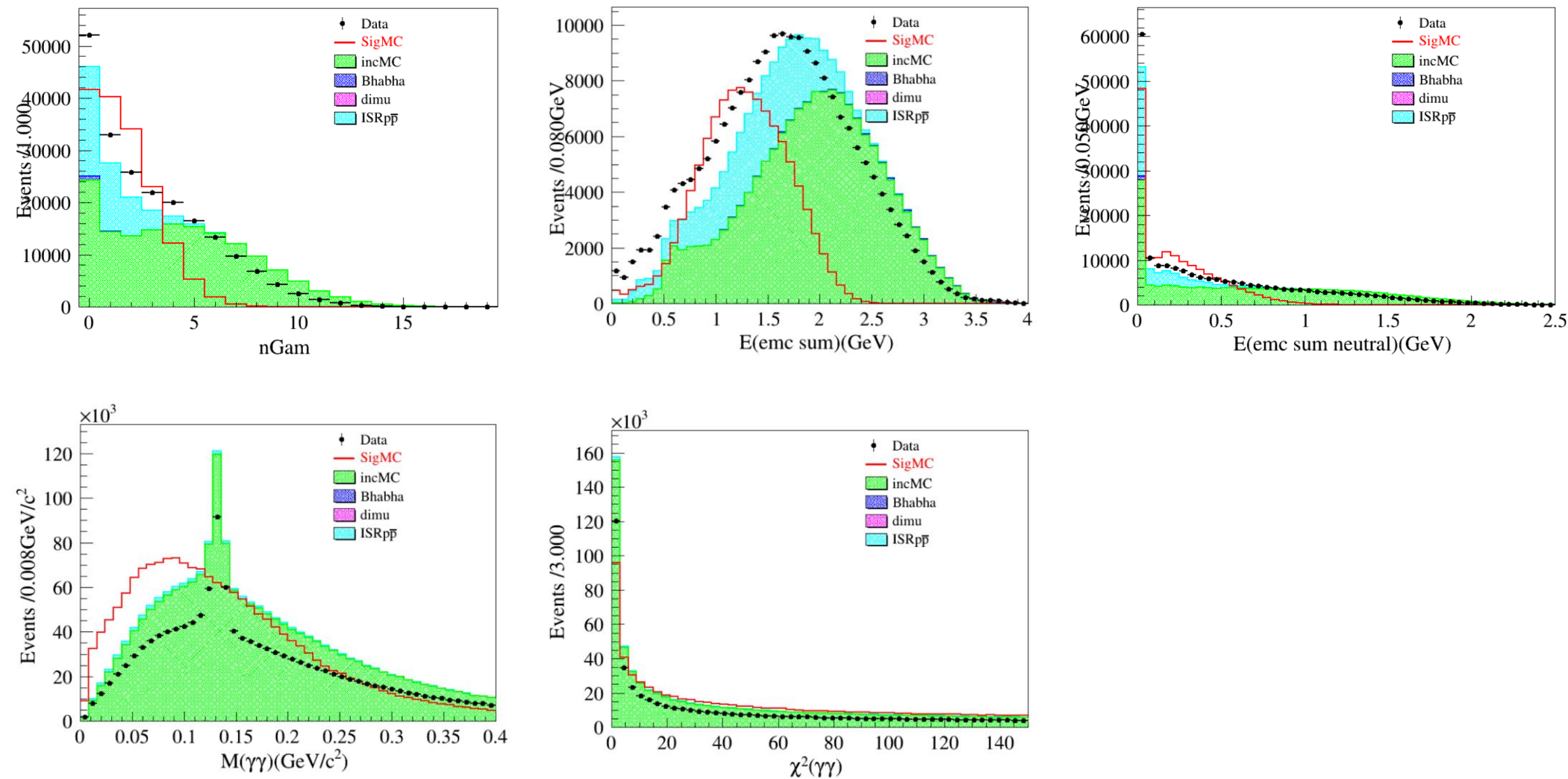
遍历所有的 $\gamma\gamma$ 组合, 计算其不变质量;

遍历所有的 $\gamma\gamma$ 组合, 进行1C (π^0 质量)拟合, 记录 χ^2 ;

Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \angle(p, \bar{p}) &< 165 \\ Pt(p\bar{p}) &< 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c \\ U_{\text{miss}} &> -0.1 \text{ GeV} \end{aligned}$$

中性径迹信息

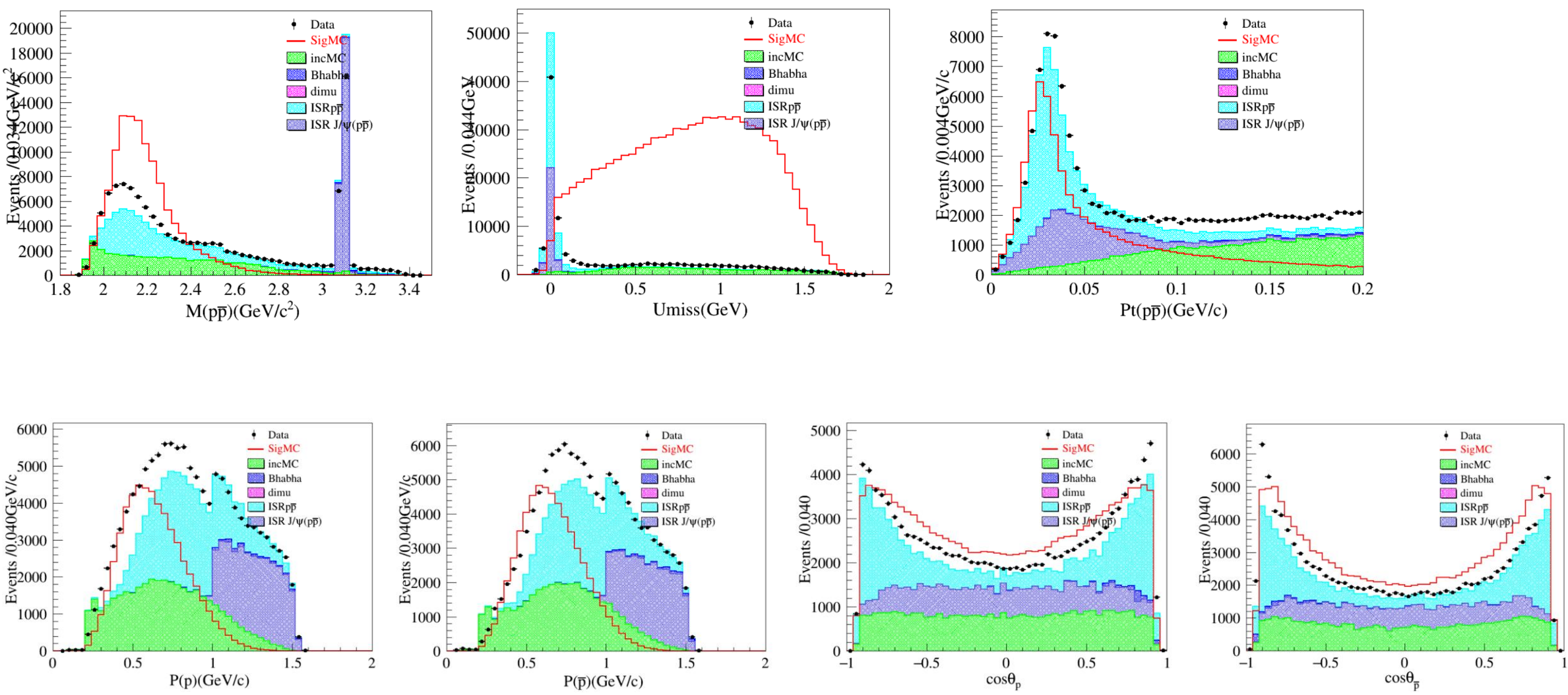


Further Event selection

$angle(p, \bar{p}) < 165$
 $Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.2 GeV/c$
 $U_{miss} > -0.1 GeV$

Veto $0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 GeV$

Veto $0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 GeV$: sigMC效率86%, incMC效率33%

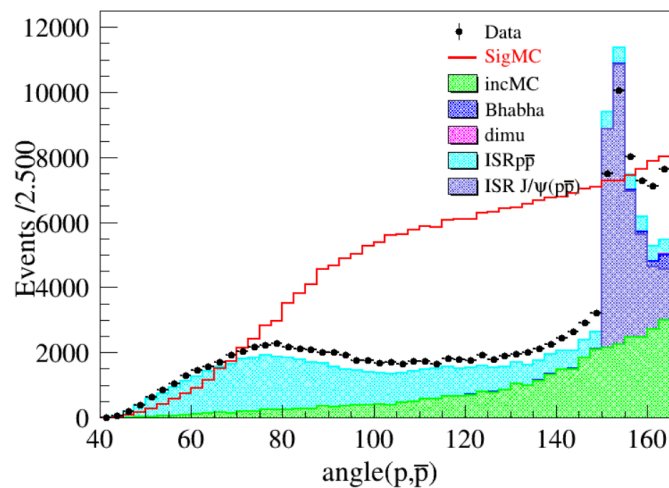
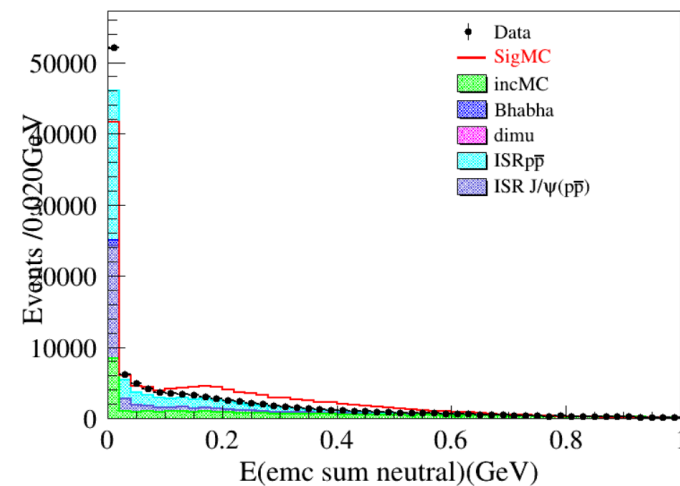
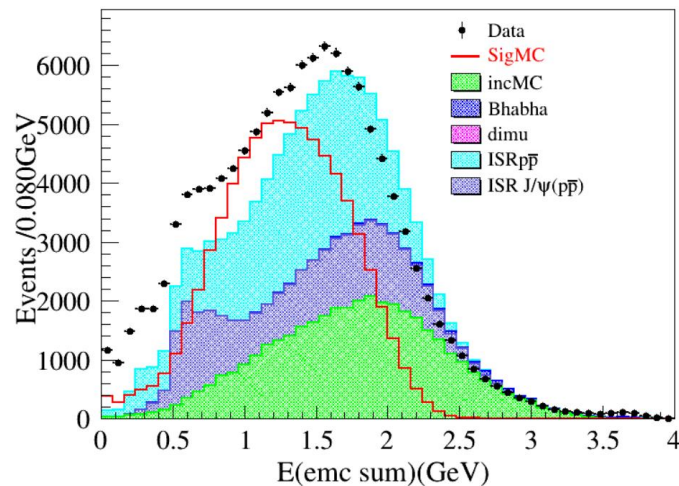
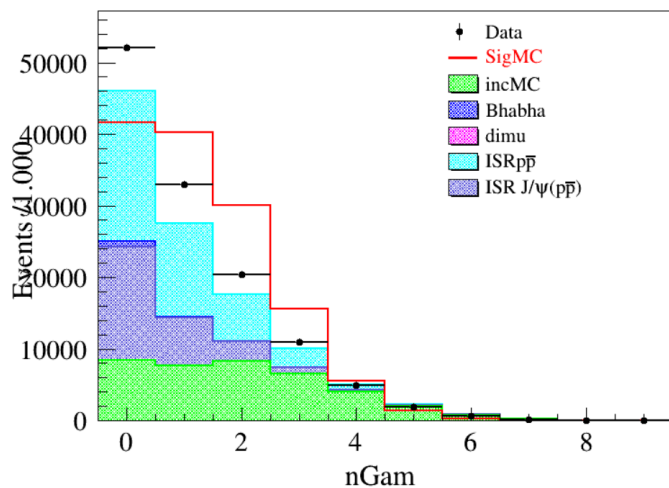


Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} \text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) &< 165 \\ Pt(p\bar{p}) &< 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c \\ U_{\text{miss}} &> -0.1 \text{ GeV} \end{aligned}$$

Veto $0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 \text{ GeV}$: sigMC效率86%, incMC效率33%

Veto $0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 \text{ GeV}$



Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} &angle(p, \bar{p}) < 165 \\ &Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.2 GeV/c \\ &U_{miss} > -0.1 GeV \\ &\text{Veto } 0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 GeV \end{aligned}$$

rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}$	$p\bar{p}\gamma$	5	26491	26491
2	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	2	26288	52779
3	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	3	17835	70614
4	$x \rightarrow K^-p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma^f, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	56	2101	72715
5	$x \rightarrow K^+\bar{p}\Lambda\gamma^f, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^-K^+p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	58	1994	74709
6	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	4	1613	76322
7	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}a_0^0\gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma^f$	38	1171	77493
8	$x \rightarrow K^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$K^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	16	998	78491
9	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0, \Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma, \bar{\Sigma}^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\gamma, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma$	14	962	79453
10	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \eta p\bar{p}, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma$	32	908	80361
11	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \pi^0 p\bar{p}$	$\pi^0 p\bar{p}\gamma$	9	844	81205
12	$x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	129	760	81965
13	$x \rightarrow K^-p\bar{\Lambda}, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+K^-p\bar{p}$	10	726	82691
14	$x \rightarrow K^+\bar{p}\Lambda, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^-K^+p\bar{p}$	65	663	83354
15	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma$	55	553	83907
16	$x \rightarrow f_2(1270)p\bar{p}\gamma^f, f_2(1270) \rightarrow \pi^0\pi^0$	$\pi^0\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	62	505	84412
17	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}a_0^0, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma$	39	410	84822
18	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Xi^+\Xi^-, \Xi^+ \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{\Lambda}, \Xi^- \rightarrow \pi^-\Lambda, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^+\pi^+\pi^-\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	40	409	85231
19	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}\gamma, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma$	69	402	85633
.....					
3392	$x \rightarrow K_L^0 K^+ \Delta^0 \bar{p}\gamma^f, \Delta^0 \rightarrow \pi^0 n$	$\pi^0 K_L^0 K^+ n \bar{p}\gamma^f$	3391	1	108878

Further Event selection

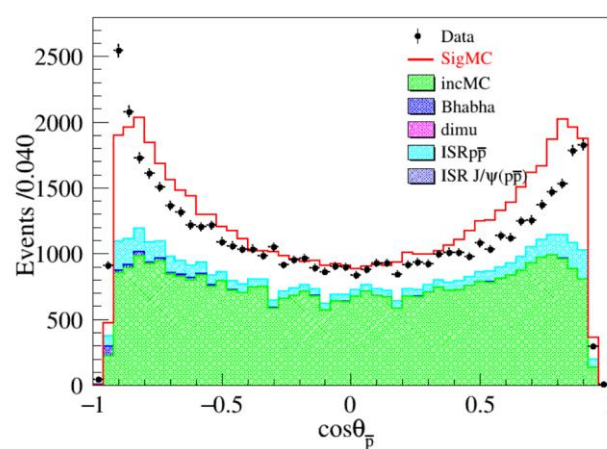
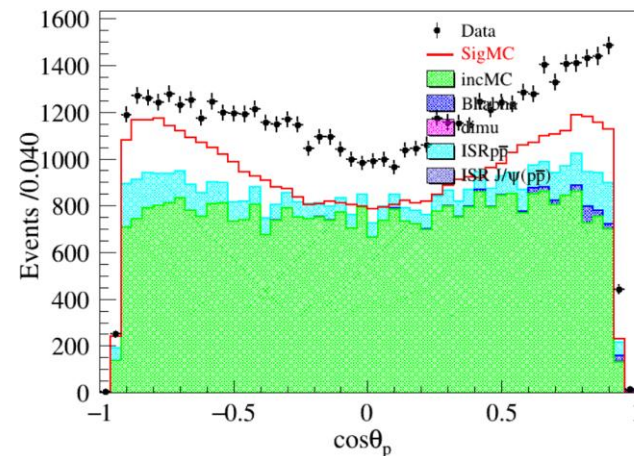
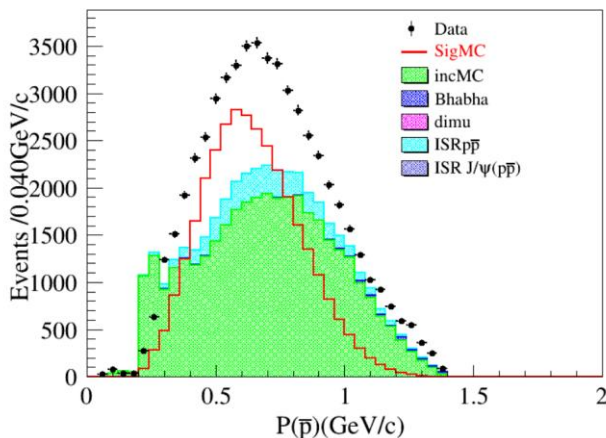
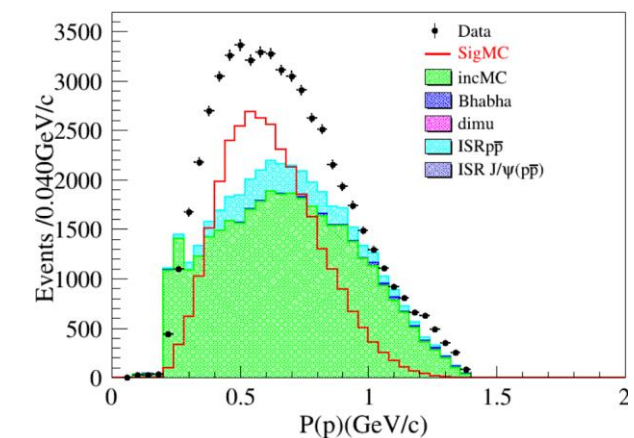
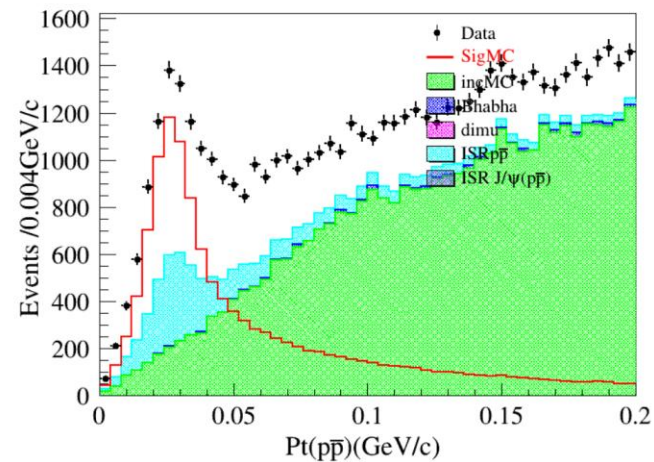
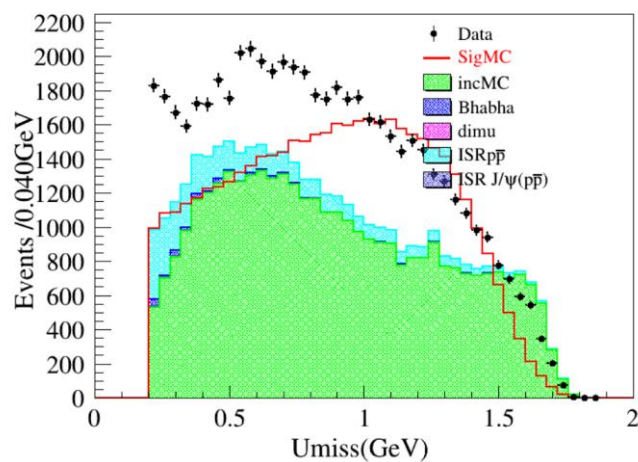
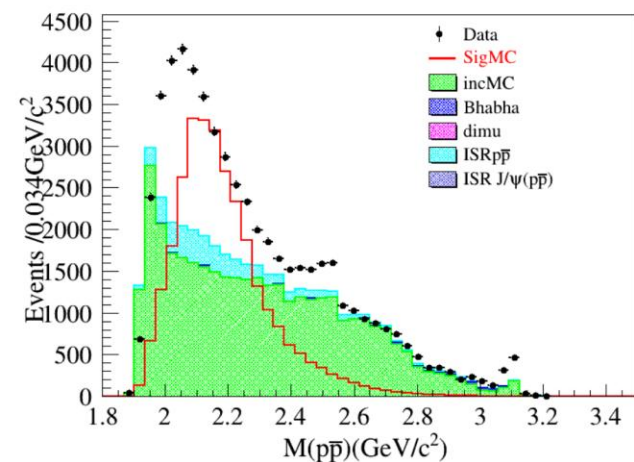
$$\text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) < 165$$

$$Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c$$

$$U_{\text{miss}} > 0.2 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Veto } 0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 \text{ GeV}$$

收紧 U_{miss} 条件



Further Event selection

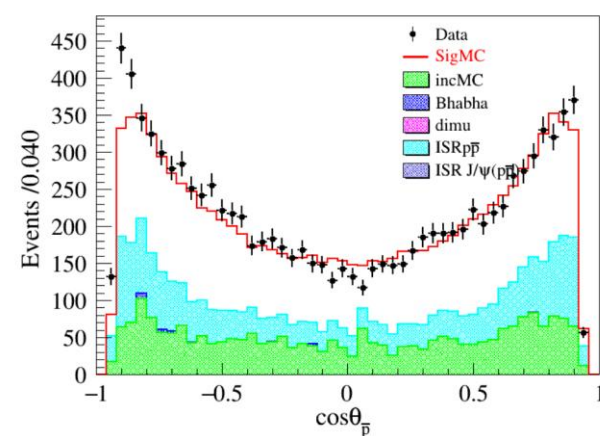
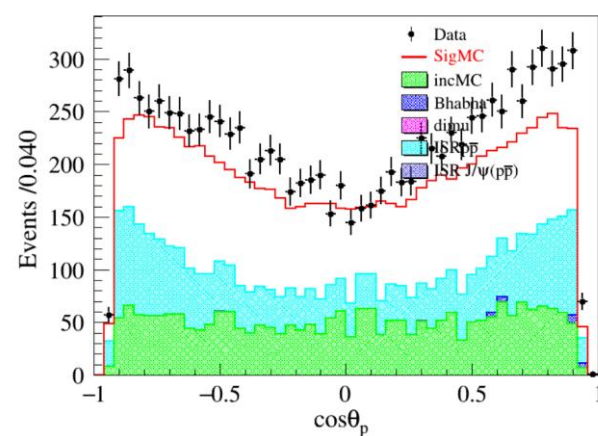
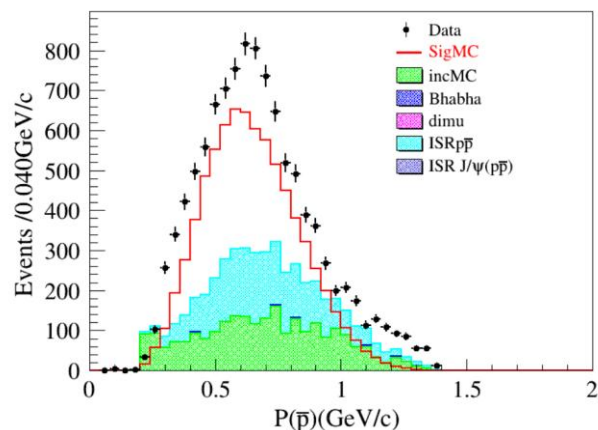
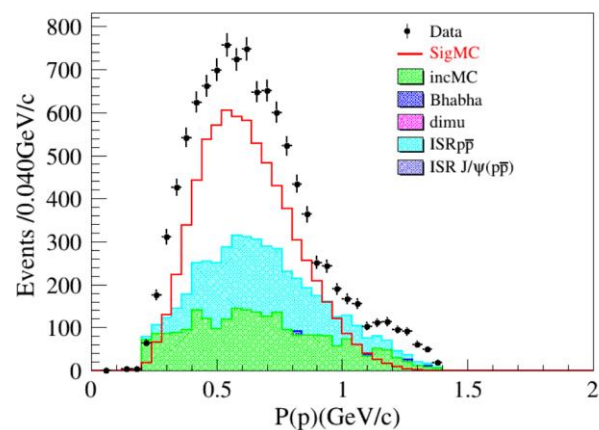
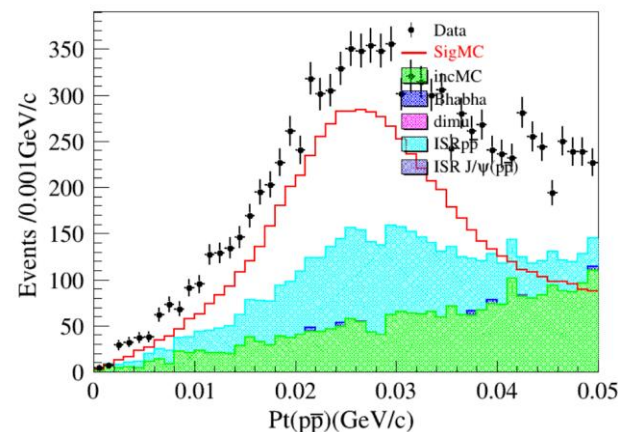
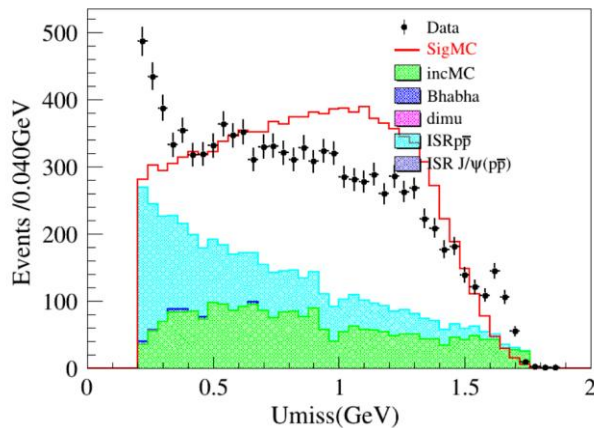
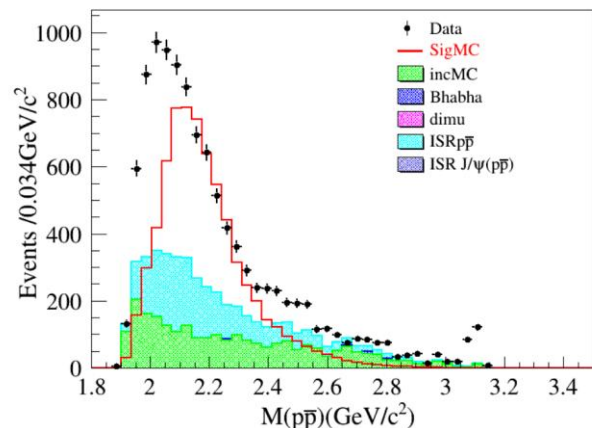
$$\text{angle}(p, \bar{p}) < 165$$

$$Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.2 \text{ GeV}/c$$

$$U_{\text{miss}} > 0.2 \text{ GeV}$$

$$\text{Veto } 0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 \text{ GeV}$$

收紧 $Pt(p\bar{p})$ 条件



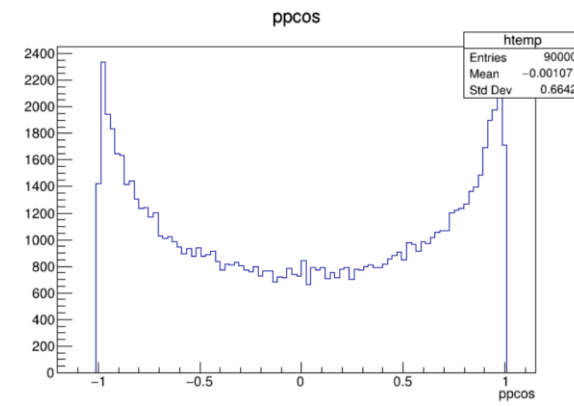
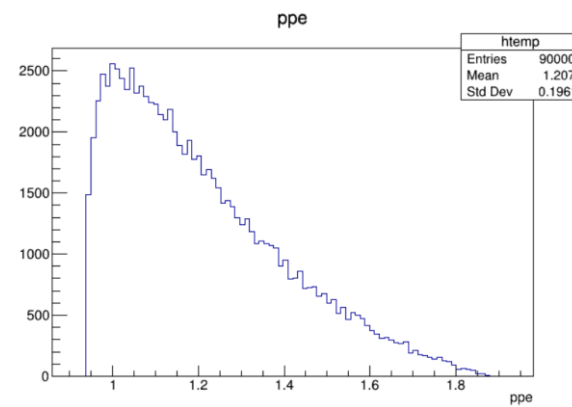
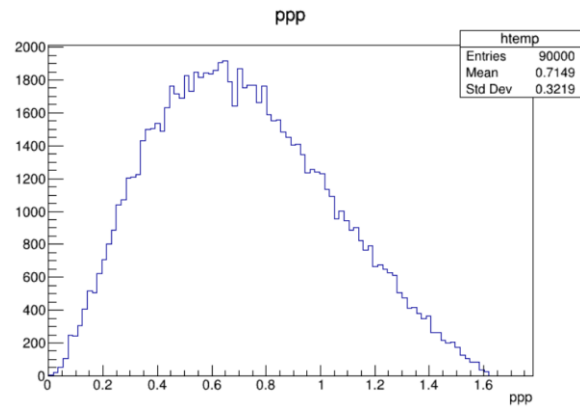
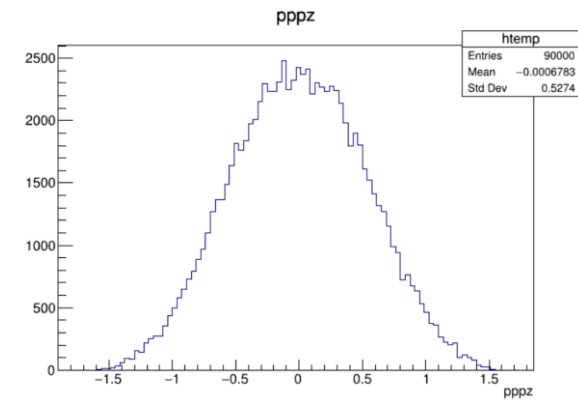
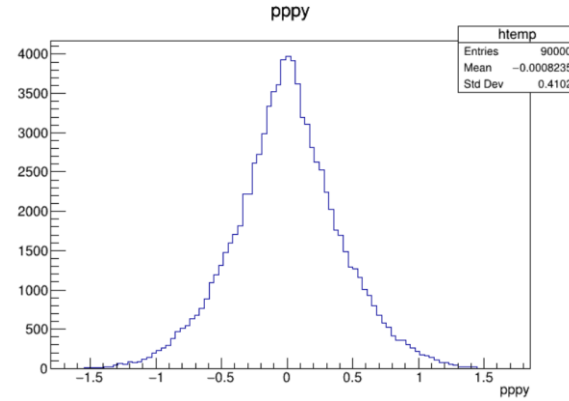
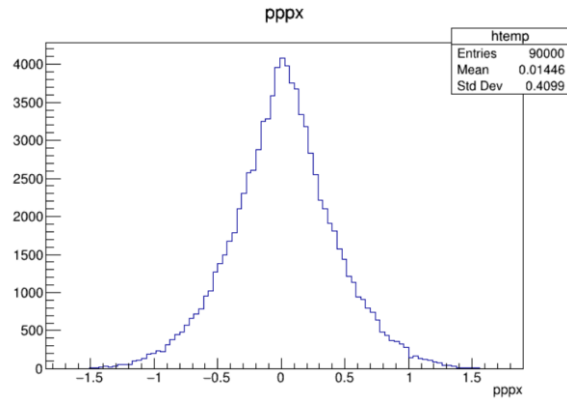
Further Event selection

$$\begin{aligned} &angle(p, \bar{p}) < 165 \\ &Pt(p\bar{p}) < 0.05 GeV/c \\ &U_{miss} > 0.2 GeV \\ &\text{Veto } 0.12 < M(\gamma\gamma) < 0.15 GeV \end{aligned}$$

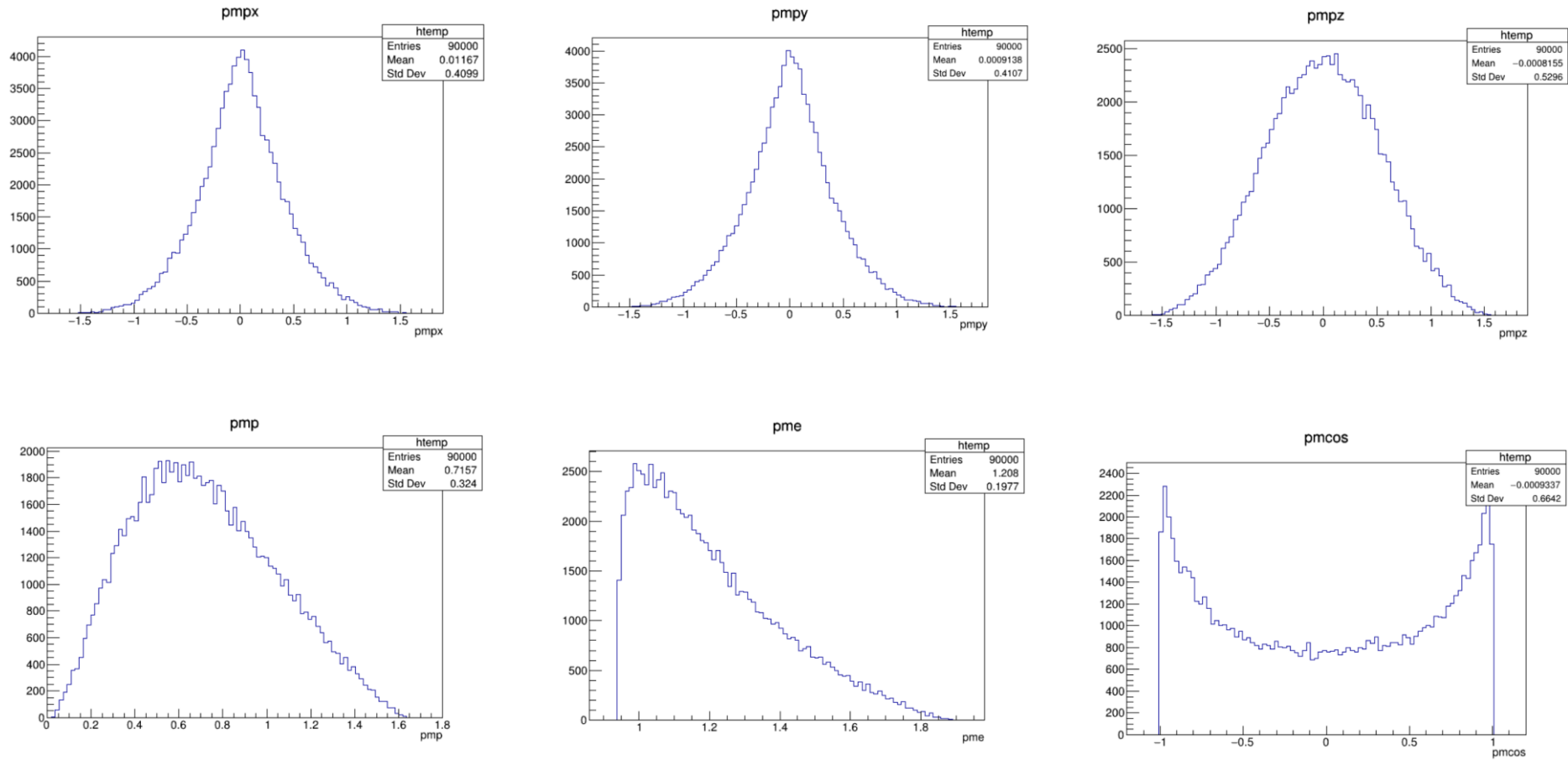
rowNo	decay tree	decay final state	iDcyTr	nEtr	nCEtr
1	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F\gamma^F$	1	2518	2518
2	$x \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	21	183	2701
3	$x \rightarrow K^-p\bar{\Lambda}\gamma^f, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	6	137	2838
4	$x \rightarrow K^+\bar{p}\Lambda\gamma^f, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p$	$\pi^-K^+p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	9	129	2967
5	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Lambda\bar{\Lambda}, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma$	20	92	3059
6	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}a_0^0\gamma^f, a_0^0 \rightarrow \pi^0\eta, \eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma^f$	34	83	3142
7	$x \rightarrow K^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	$K^+K^-p\bar{p}\gamma^f$	84	72	3214
8	$x \rightarrow J/\psi\gamma, J/\psi \rightarrow \Sigma^0\bar{\Sigma}^0, \Sigma^0 \rightarrow \Lambda\gamma, \bar{\Sigma}^0 \rightarrow \bar{\Lambda}\gamma, \Lambda \rightarrow \pi^-p, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+\pi^-p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma\gamma$	2	48	3262
9	$x \rightarrow K^-p\bar{\Lambda}, \bar{\Lambda} \rightarrow \pi^+\bar{p}$	$\pi^+K^-p\bar{p}$	36	47	3309
10	$x \rightarrow p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	$p\bar{p}\gamma^F$	3	46	3355
.....					
612	$x \rightarrow \psi'\gamma, \psi' \rightarrow \chi_{c1}\gamma, \chi_{c1} \rightarrow \pi^0p\bar{p}$	$\pi^0p\bar{p}\gamma\gamma$	611	1	4979

Back Up

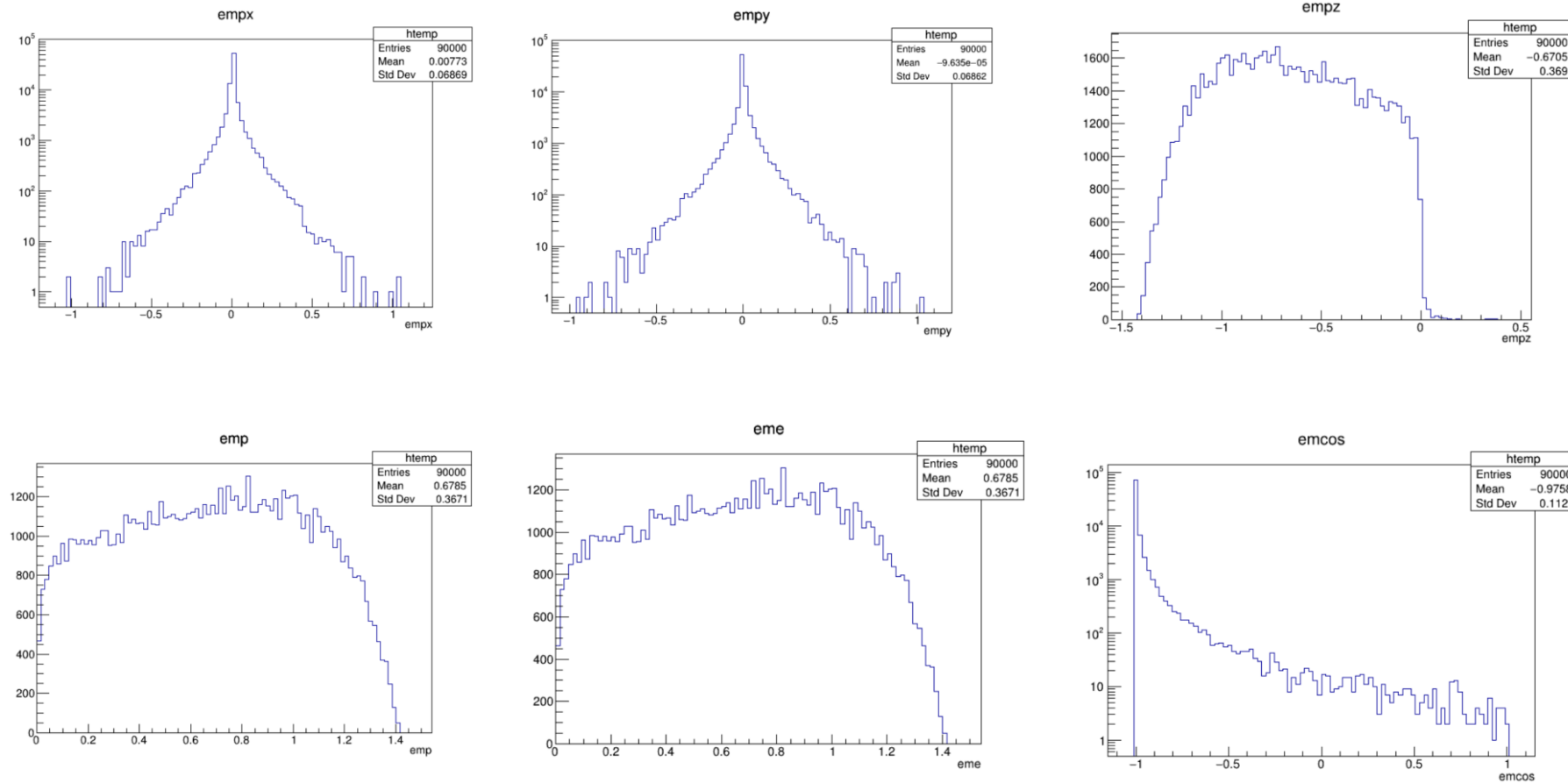
Mctruth information (no selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen



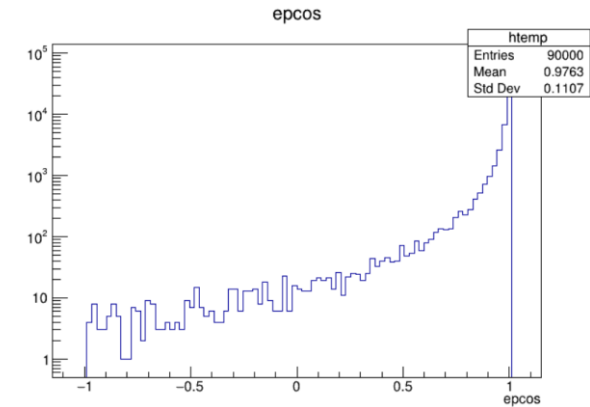
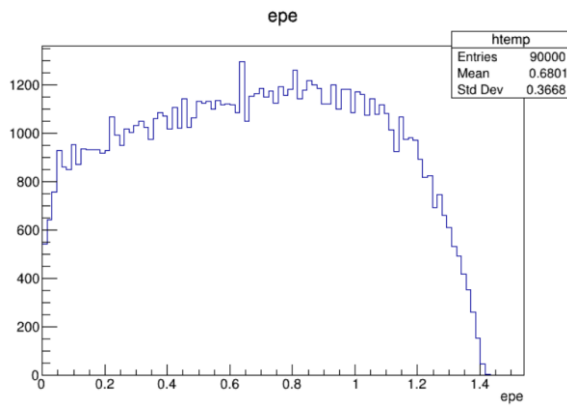
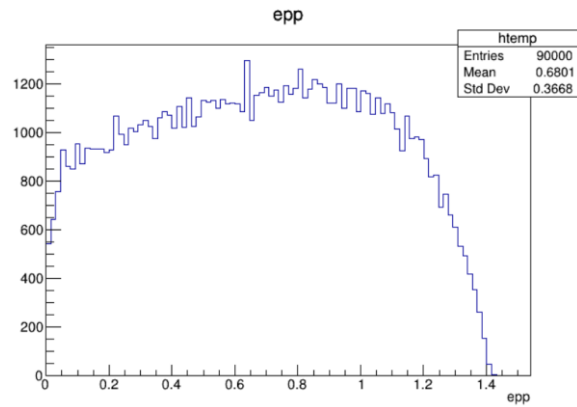
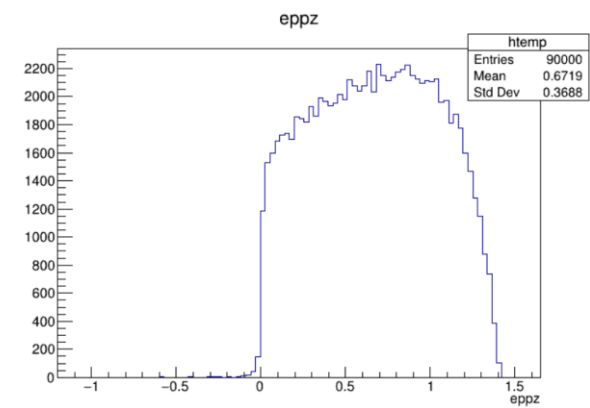
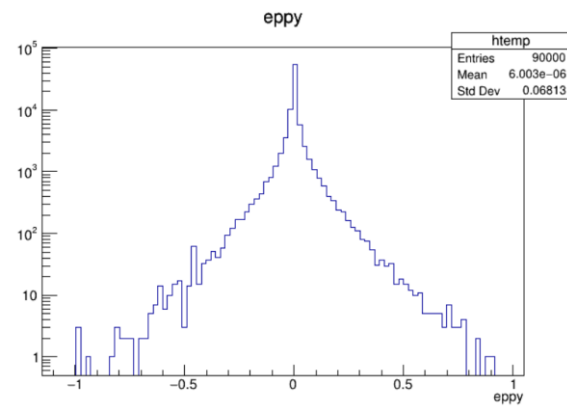
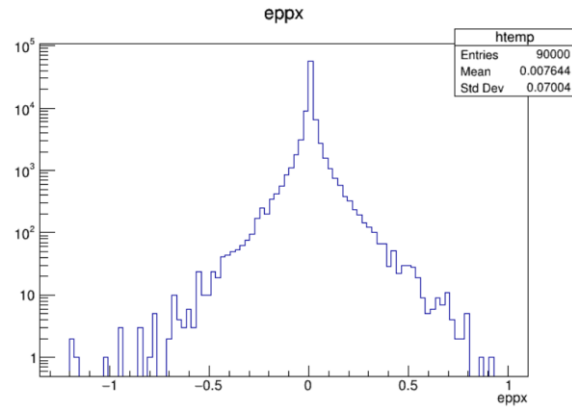
Mctruth information (no selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen

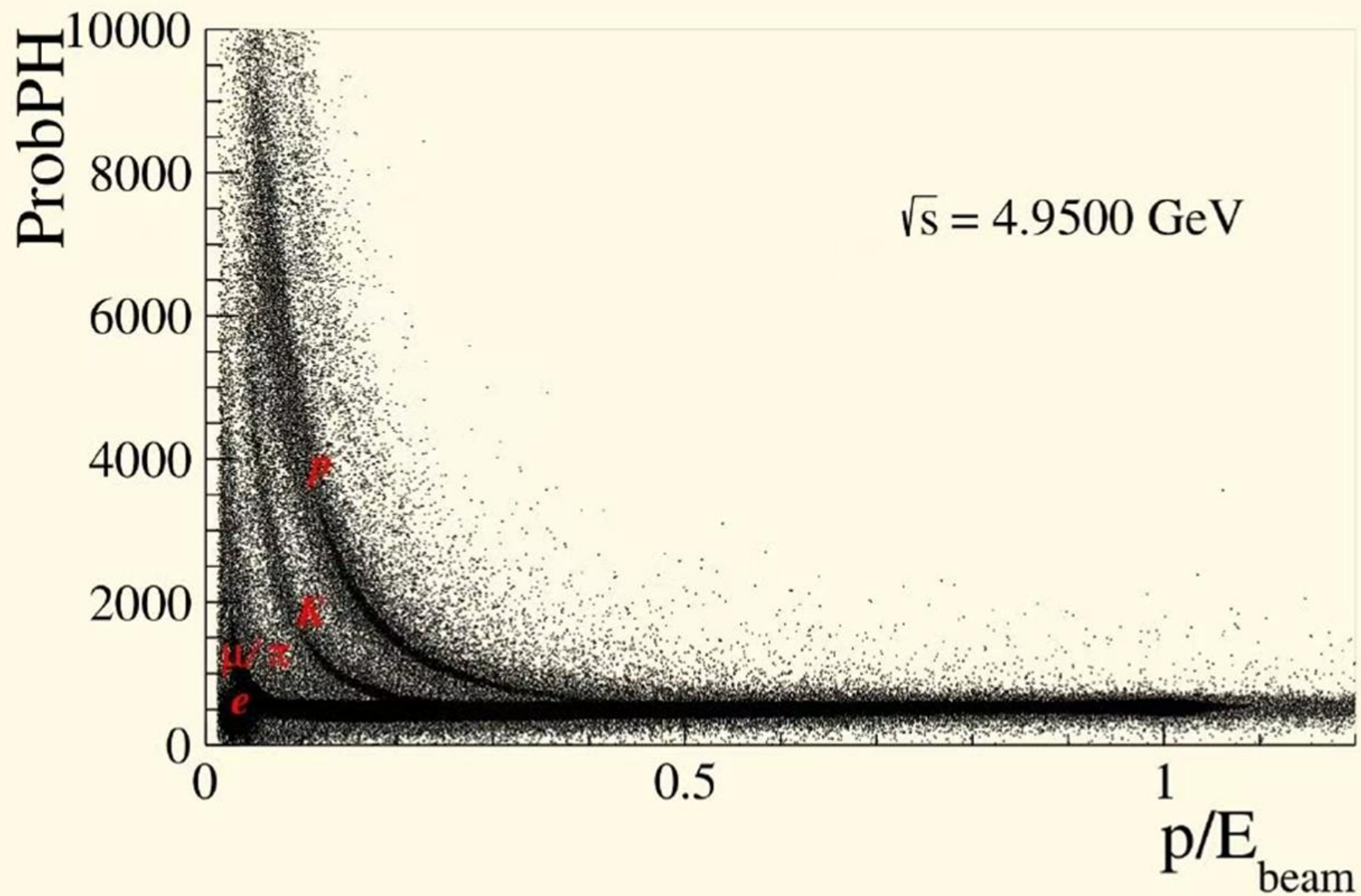


Mctruth information (no selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen



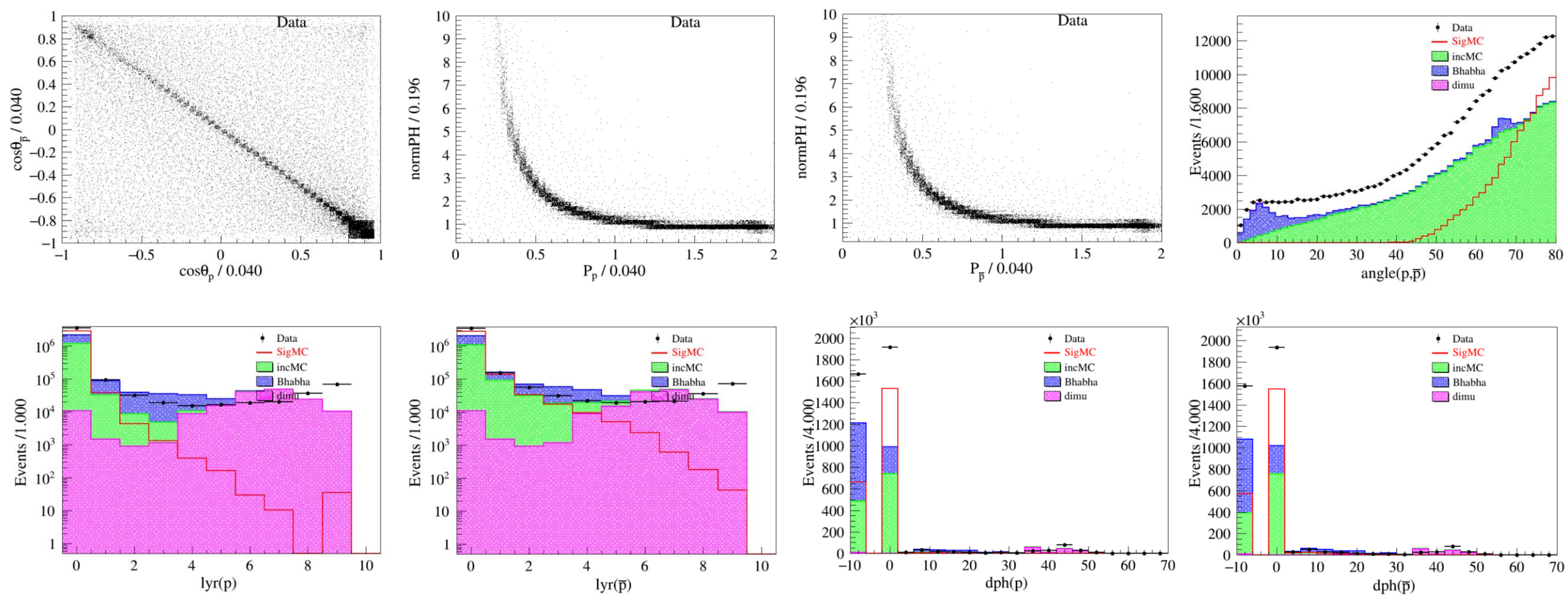
Mctruth information (no selection), $E_{\text{cms}} = 3.773\text{GeV}$, Generator: cpp_gamgam + TrackGen

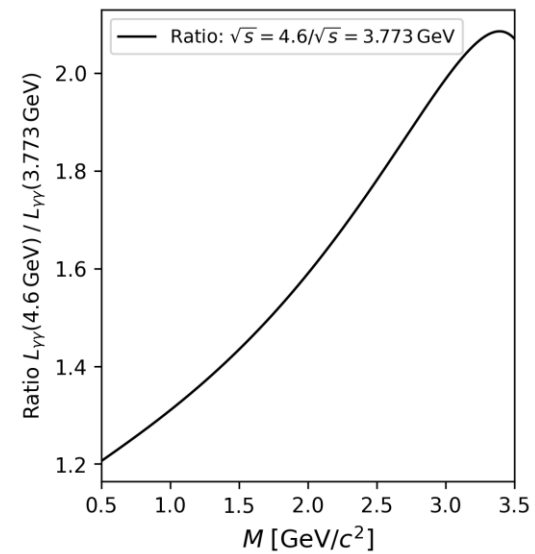
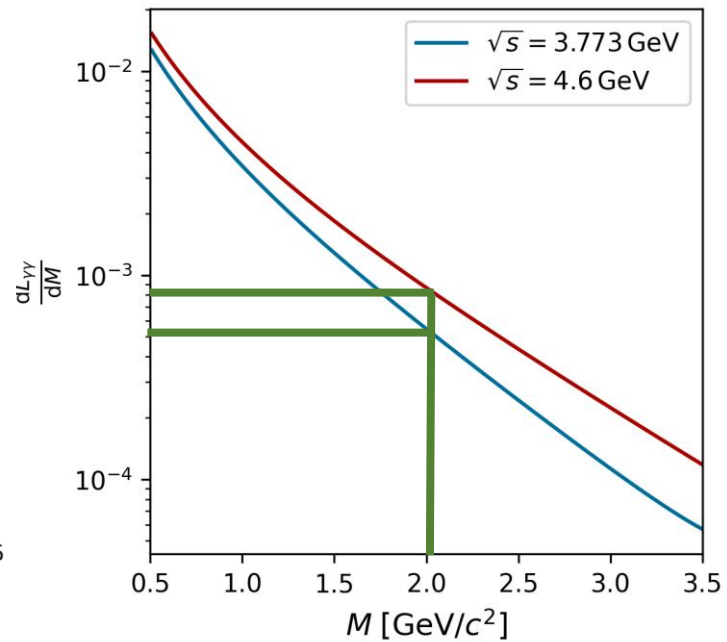
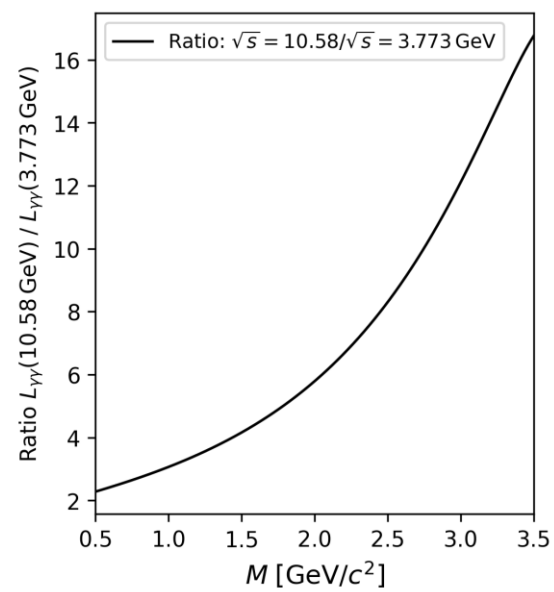
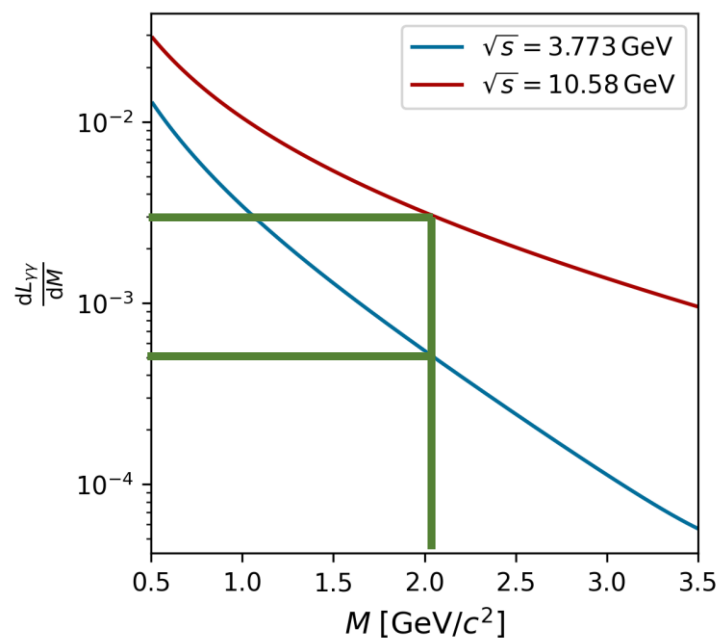




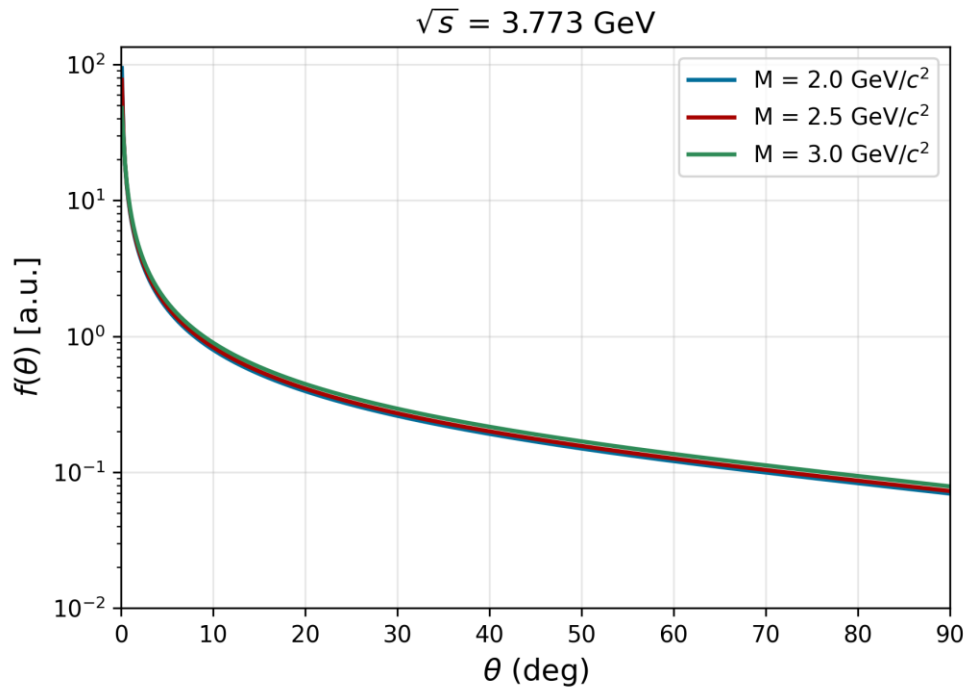
Further Event selection

初筛后的质量谱和特征谱:

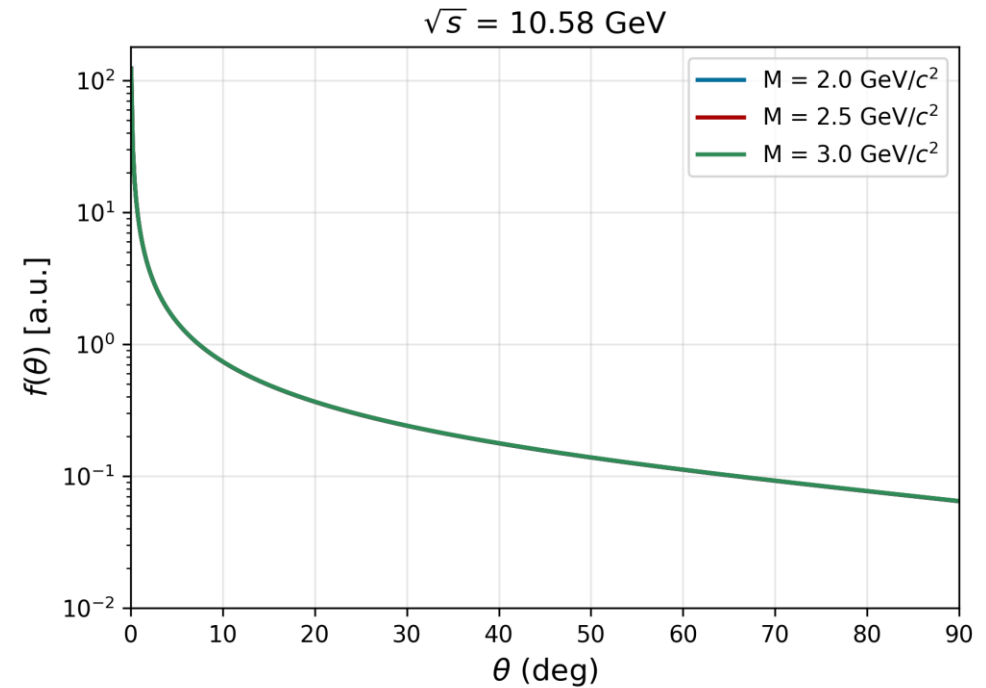




Scattered Electron Angular Distribution in Two-Photon Processes
(Equivalent Photon Approximation, Budnev 1975)



$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.84 for 2.0GeV
0.82 for 2.5GeV
0.81 for 3.0GeV



$P(\cos\theta > 0.92)$:
0.88 for 2.0GeV
0.87 for 2.5GeV
0.87 for 3.0GeV

The Belle II Detector

A **multipurpose HEP spectrometer** with vertexing, PID, neutrals, electrons, muons and hermeticity.

EM Calorimeter:
CsI(Tl), waveform sampling (barrel+ endcap)

electrons (7 GeV)

Beryllium beam pipe
2cm diameter

Vertex Detector
2 layers DEPFET + 4 layers DSSD

Central Drift Chamber
He(50%):C₂H₆(50%), small cells, long lever arm, fast electronics (Core element), dE/dx

KLong and muon detector:
Resistive Plate Chambers (barrel outer layers)
Scintillator + WLSF + SiPM's (end-caps , inner 2 barrel layers)

Particle Identification
TOP detector system (barrel)
Prox. focusing Aerogel RICH (fwd)

positrons (4 GeV)

接收度(角度): BESIII: 23~157

KLM: 18~155

KLM: 24~161

ECL: 12.4~31.4, 32.2~128.7, 130.7~155.1

ECL: 16.4~40.8, 41.8~140.0, 141.7~161.0

ARICH: 14~30

ARICH: 18.5~39.0

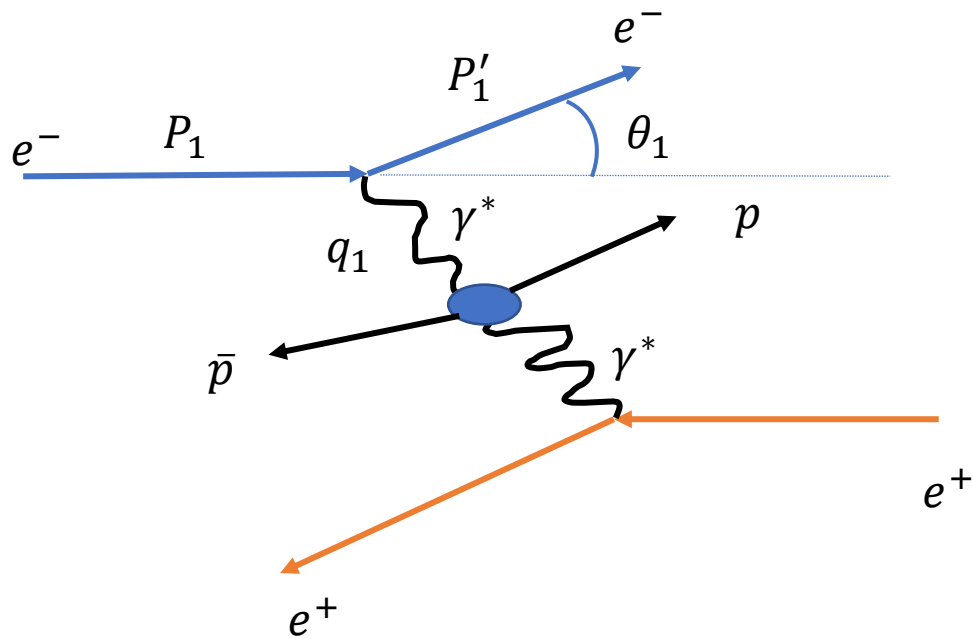
TOP: 31~128

TOP: 40~140

CDC: 17~150

CDC: 22~157

BELLE: 22~140 (157)



$$\mathbf{q}_1 = (\mathbf{E}_1 - \mathbf{E}'_1, \mathbf{P}_1 - \mathbf{p}'_1),$$

$$q_1^2 \approx -2\mathbf{P}_1\mathbf{P}'_1(1 - \cos\theta_1) + m^2(2 - \frac{P'_1}{P_1} - \frac{P_1}{P'_1});$$